CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES OF ANCIENT HISTORY

A. C. JENNINGS

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CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.

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CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES

A SYNCHRONISTIC ARRANGEMENT OF
THE EVENTS OF

ANCIENT HISTORY.

BY

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PREFACE.

IN this work Ancient History is dealt with in the form of a chronological compendium, ranging from the received date of the Foundation of Rome to that of the Birth of Christ. The object is to give the reader a synoptic view, and so enable him to correct the narrowing tendencies of a study of Ancient History in isolated branches. Thus by the aid of Chronological Tables I—IV the classical student may see at a glance what political events in Palestine or the Eastern monarchies synchronized with those of Greek and Roman History. In Tables V, VI he may see what stage each country had reached at any given period in respect to science, legislation and literature. Exactness of date for these purposes is not necessary and is certainly unattainable. Every department of ancient Chronology has difficulties of its own, which remain to be dealt with by specialists, and until we approach the Christian era anything but approximate verification is at present impossible in perhaps the majority of cases. We have thought it best to adhere in the main to the by no means unexceptionable schemes of Chronology which have assumed a stereotyped form in our Dictionaries of Dates and popular educational works. Where an event is quite mythical or cannot even be approximately dated we have usually added the mark (?).

ABBREVIATIONS.

*—flourished
— —until
abrogd—abrogated
abt—about
Acad—Academic
acc.—accedes or accession of
administs—administers
admtd—admitted
Æm, Æmil—Æmilius
Æn—Æneid
æt—ætate
afterw—afterwards
Afric—Africanus
agst—against
Alex—Alexander or Alexandria
ambass—ambassador
Ant—Antonius
App—Appius
appts—appoints
archit—architect
Armen—Armenia
Asia M.—Asia Minor
Ass—Assyria
assassd—assassinated
astron—astronomer
Aurel—Aurelius
B—battle
b—born
Bab—Babylon
betw, btw—between
biograph—biographer
Bithyn—Bithynia
bk—book
Calp—Calpurnius
Carth—Carthage
Cass—Cassius
cf—confer or compare
Chron—Chronicler or Chronicles
cir—circa
Claud—Claudius
Cn—Cneius
com poet—comic poet
con, cons—consul
conqs—conquers
consr—consular
contemp—contemporary
Corn—Cornelius
counc—council
d—died
daught—daughter
Dec—Decius or Decimus
dfts—defeats
discvs—discovers
dom—dominion
dramat—dramatist
Earthq—earthquake
Emp—Emperor or Empire
enfranchd—enfranchised
Ephesn—Ephesians
Epicnr—Epicurean
estabs—establishes
exces—executes
exhibd—exhibited
expd—expelled
Fab—Fabius
fl—flourished
gen—general
geogr—geographer
Gks—Greeks
govr—governor
govs—governs
Gr—Greece
gramm—grammarian
grandf—grandfather
grands—grandson
Gt—the Great
hf—himself
Hist—history
H. Pt., H. Priest—High Priest
husb—husband
imprisd—imprisoned
indep—independent
inscr, inscript—Inscription
instd—instituted
introdd—introduced
invs—invades
invasn—invasion

invs—invents
Ital—Italy
Italn—Italian
Jun—Junius
jun—junior
jurispr—jurisprudence
K—King
kd—killed
Kdm—Kingdom
ks—kills
Lat—Latin
lexicogr—lexicographer
Licin—Licinius
Luc—Lucius
m—married
Maced—Macedonia
Magn—Magnus
Manl—Manlius
Mathem—mathematician
Max—Maximus
mechan—mechanician
med—medicus
merid—meridian
Met—Metellus
mil, mili—military
mths—months
neph—nephew
nr—near
oligarchl—oligarchical
Olymp—olympiads
orat—orator
Parth—Parthia
Pergam—Pergamus
peripat—peripatetic
philolog—philologer
philos—philosopher
pleb—plebeian
pont—pontifex
Præf—Præfect
procons—proconsul
prohibd—prohibited
prosecd—prosecuted
prov—province
provincl—provincial
Ptol—Ptolemy
Publ—Publius
publd—published
Publil—Publilius
Q—Queen
rebuildg—rebuilding
republ—republic
restd—restored
rhet—rhetorician
Rom—Roman
Scip—Scipio
sculpt—sculptor
seq—"and following years"
Serv—Servius
Servil—Servilius
Sext—Sextus
Sp—Spurius
Sulp, Sulpic—Sulpicius
Syr—Syria
Syrac—Syracuse
thems—themselves
trag—tragedy
transcr—transcribes
transfd—transferred
transpts—transports
trib—tribune
v—versus
Val—Valerius
wh—which
yr—year

NOTE. The words *son*, *daught.*, *cousin*, etc., indicate the relationship to the last-mentioned sovereign, e.g. "727 *Ass.* Shalmaneser IV. K—721 *son*" means that this sovereign was the son of Tiglath Pileser II. *vide* 745.

CHRONOLOGY OF THE EARLY AGES.

JEWISH HISTORY.

Before B.C. 753.

	Ussher
Abram[1] leaves Haran (Poole 2082, Hales 2078)	**1921**
Birth of Isaac (Poole 2057)	**1896**
Birth of Jacob (Poole 1997)	**1837**
Jacob's family settle in Egypt (Poole 1864)	**1706**
Birth of Moses (Poole 1732, Hales 1728)	**1571**
Date of Exodus (Poole 1652, Hales 1648)	**1491**
Death of Moses (Poole 1612, Hales 1608)	**1451**
Death of Joshua (Poole 1599)	**1443**
First Servitude (Poole 1567)	**1413**
Servitudes and regime of Judges.—Eli's death and overthrow of the Sanctuary (Poole 1137, Hales 1148)	**1128**
Saul *acc* (Poole 1097, Hales 1110)	**1095**
David *acc* (Poole 1057, Hales 1070)	**1055**
Solomon *acc* (Poole 1017, Hales 1030)	**1015**
Solomon's Temple founded (Poole 1013, Hales 1027)	**1012**
Schism[2] of Kingdoms *Israel* Jeroboam K—954 son of Nebat; two golden	

[1] The student will remember that in this early part of Scriptural history, Mr Poole's system of chronology is far preferable to that of Archbp Ussher. We have however followed the usual course in giving the more conspicuous place to the latter.

[2] Mr S. Sharpe ("Chronology of the Bible") dates the Schism 936 and is not in accord with other chronologists till the reign of Ahaz. There appears however no reason to deviate from the systems of Poole, Clinton, and Winer, who agree with Ussher in dating the Schism circa 975, and differ but little in the dates of the following kings of Israel and Judah.

GENERAL HISTORY[1].

Before B.C. 753.

	cir
Egypt Thinite dynasty I of Manetho	2717
Memphite do III	2650
Thinite do II	2470
Memphite do IV; Elephantinite do V	2440
China ? 1st imperial dynasty, Fohi's	2207
Egypt Memphite dynasty VI: Heracleopolite do IX: Diospolite do XI ...	2200
Diospopolite do XII: Xoite do XIV: Shepherds do XV, XVI	2080
India ? Vedas and Puranas written	1998
Egypt Diospolite dynasty XIII: Irruption of Shepherds	1920
Greece Legendary reign of Inachus	1858
Phoenician republics founded	1800
Egypt Memphite dynasties VII, VIII: Shepherds do XVII	1800
China ? 2nd imperial dynasty	1766
Egypt Heracleopolite dynasty X	1750
Diospolite do XVIII: Amosis expels Shepherds: Egypt henceforth a single centralized monarchy	1525
Greece ? Instn of Amphictyonic Council	1498
? Instn of Panathenaic Games	1495
? Instn of Isthmian Games	1376
Egypt Dynasty XIX (Rameses I, II): Great Hall of Karnac: Canal from Nile to Red Sea	1324
Assyria conqs Babylon	1250
Egypt Dynasty XX (commonly named that of Rameses)	1219
Greece ? Siege of Troy begins	1193
Assyria Tiglath Pileser I	1130
Greece ? Dorians conquer Peloponnesus	1104
? Biarchy at Sparta	1100
Egypt Tanite dynasty XXI	1085
Greece Codrus last K of Athens d	1070
Cumæ founded	1050
Amphictyonic Council remodelled	1040
Egypt Dynasty XXII	993

[1] We have transcribed in this section the dates usually given in dictionaries and works of reference, only deviating in the case of Assyria. The Assyrian dates throughout the whole work are taken from Rawlinson. It is probable that, with the exception of this case, few of the dates given above can pretend to even approximate accuracy. We mark with a (?) those which are least reliable.

Ussher

calves, the altar denounced: *Judah* Rehoboam K—958 son of Solomon; invasn of Shishah K of Egypt 975

Judah Abijah K—955 *son* (dfts Israel at Zemaraim) 958

Asa K *son*; dfts Zerah K of Ethiopia at Mareshah: Religion restored: Azariah* Prophet 955

Israel Nadab K—954 *son* 954

Baasha K—930 953

Elah K—929 *son* 930

Zimri K—929; destroys family of Baasha 929

Omri K—918; founds city of Samaria: Tibni pretender 929

Ahab K—898, *son m* Jezebel: Elijah* Prophet: League of two Kingdoms *v* Syria; B of Ramoth Gilead 918

Judah Jehoshaphat K—892 *son*: People instructed in the Law: Jehu* son of Hanani, Prophet; Moab, Ammon, etc. inv Judah: Fleet built 914

Israel Ahaziah K—896 *son* 898

Jehoram K—884 *brother*: Elijah's translation: Elisha* Prophet; Moabite War; Cure of Naaman: Syrian invasn 896

Judah Jehoram K—885 *son*, *m* Athaliah daught of Ahab; ks his brothers; enforces idolatry 892

Ahaziah K—884 *son*; slain by Jehu at Megiddo 885

Athaliah Q—878 *mother*; Royal family is deposed by Jehoiada H Priest 884

Israel Jehu K—856 destroys line of Ahab and priests of Baal: Encroachment of Syria 884

Judah Jehoash K—839 *grandson*; restores Temple, and renews Temple tax; apostatizes; has Zechariah H Priest stoned: Hazael K of Syria ravages Judæa 878

Israel Jehoahaz K—841 *son*; becomes a prey to Syria 856

Jehoash K—825 *son*: Elisha d: Syria thrice dftd: Amaziah dftd at Bethshemesh: Jerusalem plundered 841

Judah Amaziah K—810 *son*: war *v* Edom, hire of Israelite troops: Petra taken: Edomite gods: wars *v* Jehoash, is dftd 839

Israel Jeroboam II K—784 *son*; continues Syrian war, takes Hamath and Damascus: Jonah*, Amos*, Hosea*, prophets 825

Judah Uzziah [Azariah] K—758 *son*; dfts Edom, Philistia etc; repairs Jerusalem; burns incense; is smitten with leprosy 810

Israel Interregnum—773 784

Zachariah K—772 773

Shallum K—772 772

Menahem K—761 takes Tiphsah: Pul K of Assyria imposes poll-tax 772

Pekahiah K—759 *son* 761

Pekah K—740 759

Judah Jotham K—742 758

cir

Greece ? Supposed birth of Homer **971**

Greece ? Supposed date of Hesiod **944**

Assyria Iva-lush III **909**

Assyria Sardanapalus; conqs Armen, Mesopot, Syr, etc; builds palace at Calah **886**

Greece Lycurgus legislates for Sparta **884**

Greece Revival of Olympic games at Elis **884**

Assyria Shalmanezer II **858**

Carthage founded under Pygmalion **850**

Media attacked by Assyria **830**

Assyria Shamar-Iva **823**

Iva-lush IV; takes Damascus; reduces Samaria, Philistia, Edom ... **810**

China and *India* Political Instns estabd **800**

Assyria Shalmanezer III **781**

Greece The Olympiads begin **776**

Assyria Asshur-danin-il I **771**

Egypt Dynasty XXIV under K Bocchoris: Sais seat of Empire **758**

ERRATA.

753 read "*Israel* 8*th*" not "*7th,*" and "*Judah* 6*th*" not "5*th*"
399 read "Dialogues of Plato" in 388 not 399
388 read "Aristophanes' Plutus" in 408 not 388
376 read "æt" not "œt" in column 5
339 read "Phocion" not "Phocian" in column 3
280 erase "Pamphilus and" from column 5
226–7 read "Cleomenes III" not "II" in column 3
108 read "Æm" not "Aurel" in column 3

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
753	*Ass* Asshur-Lush K—745 last of his dynasty. *Rome* founded by Romulus: 752, 751, 747?	*Israel* 8th yr of K Pekah. *Judah* 5th yr of K Jotham. Isaiah*, Prophet cir 758—697.	
752	*Gr* Athenian Archonship made decennial, still limited to family of Medon.		
751			
750	Cir Maritime ascendancy of Miletus—733.	Cir Micah* the Morasthite, Prophet—720 cir.	*Rome* Rape of Sabine virgins; war—747.
749			
748	*Gr* Era of supremacy of Argos.		
747	*Bab* Nabonassar K (1st in Ptolemy's list)—733. *Rome* joint rule of Romulus and Tatius.		*Rome* War with Sabines ended by the Sabine League.
746			
745	*Ass* Tiglath Pileser II K—727. *Gr* Oligarchy of Bacchiadæ with annual Prytanis at Corinth.	*Israel* cir 1st invasion of Tiglath Pileser II.	
744	*Cappadocian Kdm* founded by Pharnaces.		
743			*Gr* 1st Messenian war, Sparta *v* Messenia—724
742	*Rome* Romulus sole K—716: legendary constitution a monarchy limited by patrician Senate and *Comitia Curiata*.	*Judah* Ahaz K—726 *son.* Inroads of Pekah and Rezin. Prophecies of Isaiah VII—IX.	
741		*Judah* Ahaz seeks aid of Tiglath Pileser II.	
740		*Israel* cir Tiglath Pileser's 2nd invasion; deportation of inhabitants. Pekah murdered by Hoshea [? 730], supposed interregnum—730.	*Assyrian* invasion of Syria and Palestine, destruction of Damascus 732 or 730?
739			
738		*Judah* cir Ahaz goes to Damascus as Tiglath Pileser's vassal.	
737		*Judah* cir Introduction of Syrian altar at Jerusalem.	
736			
735	*Asia M* Naval Supremacy of Caria. ? Candaules* K of Lydia—724, last of Heraclidæ, *or* 775.		
734	*Gr* cir Upgrowth of independent Gk colonies in Thrace, Italy, Sicily etc—560		

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Catania colonized from Chalcis, 730? *Egypt* Sais under Bocchoris (xxivth dynasty cir 774—730) becomes the seat of empire. *Gr* Charops 1st decennial archon at Athens.	*Carthaginian* sea traffic*: extends from Phœnicia to Albion.	Cir Antimachus* of Teos and Asias* of Samos *Gk poets*. *Rome* Legendary Senate of 100 members.	753
		Gr 7th Olymp. Instn of Olympic crown.	752
			751
			750
Rhegium founded by Chalcidians.			749
	Gr cir Phidon introds *coined money, weights* and *measures*.	*Gr* Phidon tyrant of Argos presides at 8th Olympic games.	748
Bab K Nabonassar (supposed husband of Semiramis) destroyed the annals of his predecessors *Berosus*.			747
Ass Tiglath Pileser II probably a usurper: warred agst Babylonia, Media, Armenia, S. Syria, Palestine.	*Ass* cir Palace at Calah built in Tiglath Pileser's reign.		746
Gr Phidon K of Argos *d* 1st Gk tyrant.			745
Polychares, the Messenian, causes war *v* Sparta.			744
			743
	Rome Observation of a *solar year* of 360 days.	*Rome* Supposed Instn of 3 Tribes, 30 Curiæ, Senate of 200 members, Patrons and Clients.	742
		Gr Poem on Bees by Eubulus of Corinth.	741
			740
Aristodemus the Messenian *ks* his daughter.			739
			738
			737
		Gr cir—712 *Poetry* of Callinus of Ephesus.	736
Naxos colonized by Ionians under Theucles.			735
Syracuse founded by Archias of Corinth.			734

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
733	*Bab* Nadius K—731.		
732			
731	*Bab* Chinzinus K—731: Porus K—726.	*Judah* General prevalence of heathen worship.	
730	*Egypt* cir Sabaco I [So of 2 Kings ?] an Ethiopian (xxvth dynasty—665) K—704, conquered nearly all Egypt.	*Israel* Hoshea K—721 last K of Israel.	*Egypt* K Bocchoris [Pehor?] deposed and roasted alive by Sabaco. *Gr* B of Ithome, Euphaes K of Messenians killed.
729			
728		*Israel* Hoshea tributary to K of Assyria.	
727	*Ass* Shalmaneser IV K—721 *son.*		
726	*Bab* Elulæus K—721.	*Judah* Hezekiah K—697 *son.*	Spartans deftd by Messenians under K Aristodemus.
725		*Israel* League with Egypt: refusal of Assyrian tribute. *Judah* Hezekiah purges and re-opens Temple.	
724	*Gr* Ascendancy of Sparta estabd by 1st Messenian War. *Lydia* Gyges 1st of the Mermnadæ K—686, *Herod:* ? 716—678.	*Israel* Assyrian invasion, Samaria besieged. *Judah* invaded by So K of Egypt.	Spartans destroy Ithome, reduce Messenia.
723			
722		*Judah* cir Hezekiah annexes Philistine cities.	
721	*Ass* Change of dynasty, Sargon K—702. *Bab* Mardocempalus [Merodach-Baladan] K—709.	*Israel* Samaria taken. Land swept of its inhabitants. Kingdom ends.	Sargon depopulates and repeoples N. Palestine.
720		*Judah* cir refuses Assyrian tribute, forms league with Egypt. Hezekiah's great Passover.	Cir Sargon invades Philistia *Ass Inscr.* Besieges Tyre unsuccessfully for 5 yrs ?
719			
718			
717			
716	*Rome* Interregnum—715.		
715	*Rome* Numa Pompilius K—672 [676 ?] son-in-law of Tatius.		Sargon advances on Egypt *Ass Inscr.*
714	*Gr* Athenian Archonship thrown open to all nobles.		

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
			733
		Rome Supposed instn of Circensian Games.	732
			731
Leontini colonized from Naxos, Methone from Eretria, Corcyra from Corinth.		*Egypt* Sabaco I noted as a legislator.	730
			729
Megara Hyblæa colonized from Megara.		*Gr* Philolaus of Corinth gives Thebans a Code of laws.	728
			727
			726
Rhegium colonized from Chalcis. Cir suicide of Aristodemus K of Messenia.			725
Lydia Supposed rise of Sardis.	Cir From intercourse with the Lydians the Gks learnt *metallurgy, weaving, dyeing, music* etc.	*Gr* Foot race of 2 stadia added to the games.	724
			723
			722
Ass K Sargon reduced Babylonia, made Nineveh the metropolis.	*Ass* Palace at Khorsabad built in Sargon's reign. *Bab Eclipses* observed. *India* ? Gautama introds *Buddhism, vide* 543.		721
Sybaris in Italy colonized by Achæans. Thasos colonized by Ionians—700.		*Gr* Longer foot race added to the games.	720
			719
War of Spartans *v* Argives in Thyrea.			718
			717
Gr Legendary arrival of Heraclidæ. Gela in Sicily founded. *Rome* Legendary disappearance of Romulus.			716
Abydos colonized from Miletus. Byzantium founded by Athens?	*Rome* under Numa. *Year* of 355 days, biennial intercalary month: *religious system:* 8 crafts-guilds, including *potters, coppersmiths, goldsmiths.*		715
Hippomenes of Athens cruelly kills his daughter.			714

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
713		Cir Hezekiah's dangerous illness cured by Isaiah[1].	
712			Sargon takes Ashdod *Ass Inscr.*
711		Cir K Merodach-Baladan visits Hezekiah and is shewn the royal treasure.	
710			
709	*Bab* Arceanus K—704 viceroy of Sargon.		Sargon defeats and captures Mardocempalus in Babylonia *Ass Inscr.* Legendary revolt of Medes agst Assyria *Herod.*
708	*Gr* cir Increase of power of Spartan Ephors. *Media* Reign of Deioces K—655, *Herod:* ? 710—657.		
707			*Gr* Conspiracy of Spartan Helots and Partheniæ frustrated.
706			
705	*Ass* Sennacherib K—680 *son.*		
704	*Bab* Interregnum—702 when Mardocempalus is again K for 6 months. *Egypt* Sabaco II K—690.		
703			
702	*Bab* Mardocempalus dethroned by Sennacherib: Belibus an Assyrian, K—699.		Sennacherib deposes Mardocempalus, takes 200,000 captives from the Tigris and Euphrates *Ass Inscr.*
701			
700	*Maced* cir Legendary foundation of monarchy under Perdiccas I.	Sennacherib takes the fenced cities of Judah and fines Hezekiah.	Sennacherib wars in Egypt, takes 46 Jewish towns, fines Hezekiah *Ass Inscr.*
699	*Bab* Assaranadius K—693 son of Sennacherib.		
698		Cir Sennacherib threatens Jerusalem from Lachish, 186,000 Assyrians smitten by the angel of the Lord.	Sennacherib in S Palestine, besieges Pelusium; before Tirhakah can relieve it his army is overthrown, cf *Jos* and *Herod.*
697		*Judah* Manasseh K—642 *son.*	Sennacherib wars with Susiana and Babylonia—695 *Ass Inscr.*
696			
695			
694			
693	*Bab* Regibelus K—692 probably Assyrian viceroy.		

[1] For the chronology of Hezekiah's reign we adopt the emendation suggested by Dr Hincks. See Smith's *Dict. of Bible.*

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
	Some kind of *sun-dial* in use in Judæa 2 Kings xx.		713
			712
			711
Gr cir Offerings of Gyges in Temple of Delphi. Aristodemus K of Messenia—704 general and patriot. Croton colonized by Achæans.		*Rome* cir Instn of augurs and vestals.	710
			709
Tarentum colonized by Spartan Partheniæ.	*Media* The famous walls of Ecbatana built in the reign of Deioces *Herod.*	*Gr* Wrestling, leaping and quoit-throwing added to the games.	708
			707
The Locri Epizephyrii settled.			706
Sennacherib *acc* the most powerful Assyrian K.	Palace at Nineveh built in Sennacherib's reign.		705
	Samians taught by Corinthians to construct *triremes.*		704
			703
			702
			701
Cyprus cir occupied by the Assyrians till 650. Metapontum cir founded by Achæans.	Flourishing sea trade of Corinth.	*Gr* cir The *elegy* and *classical Iambic* introdd by Archilochus of Paros, who writes *satires.*	700
			699
			698
			697
			696
			695
			694
		Gr cir *Lyric poetry* of Simonides of Amorgos.	693

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
692	*Bab* Mesesimordacus K–688 probably Assyrian viceroy.		
691		Cir Foreign religions introdd: defilement of Temple: legendary martyrdom of Isaiah.	
690	*Egypt* Tirhakah K—665, previously K of Ethiopia; greatest K of this dynasty.		
689			
688	*Bab* Interregnum: anarchy and disturbance—680.		
687			
686	*Lydia* Ardys K—637 *son*, *Herod*: ? 678—629.		
685			*Gr* 2nd Messenian War, Sparta *v* Messenia—668.
684			
683	*Gr* The nine annual Archons at Athens, rule of aristocracy—594.		
682			
681	*Gr* Arcadian republ succeeds monarchy: 668?		
680	*Ass* Esar-Haddon K—cir 667 *son*. *Bab* under Esar-Haddon K of *Ass*—667.		*Gr* Aristomenes the Messenian resists the Spartans at Ira for 11 yrs.
679			
678			
677			
676	*Gr* cir Dynasty of despots at *Sicyon* begun by Orthagoras.	Cir Judæa overrun by Esar-Haddon, K Manasseh taken to Babylon.	
675		Release and restoration of Manasseh who reestablishes religion: 660? Eliakim his chief minister.	
674			Edomites conquered by Esar-Haddon.
673			
672	*Lesbos* Naval supremacy. *Rome* Tullus Hostilius K—640, greatly enlarged Roman territory: 676?		
671			*Rome* war *v* Alba—670.
670			Legendary B of Horatii and Curiatii.
669			*Egypt* successfully invaded by K Esar-Haddon. *Gr* Argives defeat Spartans at Hysiæ.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
			692
			691
Egypt Under Tirhakah Thebes again became the seat of empire. Zanclé colonized from Cumæ—660, Gela from Rhodes and Crete.			690
			689
		Gr Boxing added to the games.	688
			687
			686
Cir Tarsus founded by Sennacherib.			685
Gr Erixias *d* last of decennial archons of Athens. Aristomenes* the Messenian general: legends of his prowess.			684
Gr Creon 1st of Athenian annual archons.		*Gr Martial songs* of Tyrtæus, Athenian, on behalf of Sparta.	683
			682
			681
	Esar-Haddon built a palace at *Bab* and 30 Temples in *Ass* and *Mesopot.*	*Gr* Chariot race added to the games.	680
			679
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			677
	Gr cir—644 art of *music* advanced by Terpander who invs *seven-stringed lyre.*	*Gr* cir—644 *Poetry* of Terpander of Lesbos.	676
Cyzicus restored by Megarians.		*Gr* Carnæa, music-festivals instd at Sparta.	675
Chalcedon colonized by Megarians.			674
			673
	Rome T Hostilius is said to have built the Senate House *Curia Hostilia.*	*Rome* T Hostilius is said to have instituted the games Saturnalia and Opalia.	672
			671
		Gr cir—611 *Choral poetry* of Alcman of Sparta.	670
			669

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
668	*Gr* Sparta keeps the Messenians in servitude till 369.		*Gr* 2nd Messenian War ends in subjugation of Messenia.
667	*Ass* cir Asshurbanipal [Sardanapalus] K—647 *son. Bab* Saosduchinus K—647 son of Esar-Haddon.		*Egypt* Tirhakah resists K Asshurbanipal's invasion —665.
666			
665	*Egypt* divided into 12 nomes by Assyria: Necho father of Psamatik one of the viceroys.		*Egypt* conquered by Assyria. *Rome* Revolt of Fidenæ and Veii.
664	*Egypt* cir Psamatik I associated with Necho (independent cir 632) reigns over Egypt—610 (xxvith dynasty—569). *Rome* Albans incorporated.		*Gr* Sea-fight of Corinthians *v* Corcyreans. *Rome* Destruction of Alba.
663			
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659			*Gr* Phigalia taken by Spartans.
658			
657	*Gr* Cypselus overthrows the oligarchy at Corinth, founds dynasty of despots, which lasts—581.		
656			
655	*Media* Reign of Phraortes the conqueror of Persia K—633 *son, Herod:* ? 657—635.		*Media* Legendary defeat of Deioces by Assyria at Ragau.
654			
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650	*Gr* Rise of the *Tyrants* in several Gk cities—500.	? Micah's Prophecies agst Nineveh.	Cir Burning of the Temple at Ephesus by the Cimmerians.
649			
648			
647	*Ass* Asshuremidilin [Saracus] K—625 *son. Bab* Cineladanus [? Assyrian K or viceroy]—625.		
646			
645			
644			

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
Refugee Messenians in Sicily.			668
	Ass Arts of *engraving, modelling, metallurgy* etc at their acmé under Sardanapalus.	Cir *Library* of Sardanapalus at Nineveh.	667
			666
Mettus treacherous Alban general.		Cir *Lyric poetry* of Thaletes of Crete: celebration of Gymnopædia at Sparta.	665
Gr Zaleucus* the Locrian legislator; the legends shew his devotion to his system.		*Gr* Zaleucus gives the Epizephyrian Locri a Code, long jealously conserved. *Rome* 3 Tribes, 30 curiæ, 300 houses.	664
			663
Selymbria colonized by Megarians.		*Gr* Aristoxenus* *poet.*	662
			661
			660
Epimenides seer *b* at Crete.			659
			658
Byzantium colonized by the Megarians.		*Gr* cir Lesches* minor *epic poet.*	657
			656
			655
Stagira, Acanthus, Lampsacus, and Abdera founded.			654
			653
			652
Pittacus of Mitylene *b.*		1st date in Se-ma-tsien's *Hist of China.*	651
	Gr cir *toreutic* art, *coffer* of Cypselus in Olympia. Cir Doric order of *architecture* begins.		650
			649
Himera colonized from Zancle.		*Gr* The horse race and heavy athletic sports added to the games.	648
			647
		Poetry of Pisander of Camira.	646
			645
Casmenæ founded by Syracusans.			644

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
643			
642		Amon K—640 *son*, continued idol-worship: was killed by conspirators.	
641			
640	*Rome* Ancus Martius *grands* of Numa K—616, incorporated the Latin cities: rise of the Plebs.	Josiah K—609 *son* æt 8.	
639			
636			
637	*Lydia* Sadyattes K—625 *son*, *Herod*; ? 629—617.		
636			
635			
634			Rising of Medes agst Assyria. Phraortes attacks Nineveh, is deftd and kd —633.
633	*Media* Cyaxares K—593 (*Herod*), founder of Median Empire ? 635—595.		
632	*Egypt* cir Psamatik I independent K—610.		Media invaded by Scyths. Later they invade Egypt, are bought off, and destroyed in Philistia. *Herod.*
631	*Cyrene* monarchy estabd under Battus, lasts till 430.		Lydian war *v* Miletus—620 *Herod.*
630	*Gr* cir Overthrow of the oligarchy at Megara by Theagenes (despot—cir 600).		*Egypt* ? Psamatik takes Ashdod after a 29 yrs siege.
629		Josiah destroys the high places, groves, etc—624.	
628			
627	*Gr* Periander despot at Corinth—585.		2nd Median attack on Nineveh.
626	*Gr* Proclus despot at Epidaurus.		
625	*Ass* Empire ends, divided betw Medes and Babylonians. *Lydia* Alyattes K —568 ? 617—560.		*Ass* Destruction of Nineveh by Medes and Babylonians.
624	*Gr* Athenians accept the legislation of Draco.		
623		Temple restored. Book of the Law discovered. Josiah renews the Covenant and celebrates the Passover. Huldah* Prophetess.	
622			
621			
620			

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature. Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
			643
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			641
	Rome Ancus is said to have built 1st *bridge* over the Tiber, *haven* of Ostia, *Fossa Quiritium* and 1st *prison*.	*Rome* Ancus is said to have instd the college of Fetiales.	640
Thales of Miletus philos *b*.			639
			638
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			633
Egypt Sais under Psamatik I becomes the seat of empire: Gk language introdd.	*Egypt* The *Labyrinth* near Lake Mœris was constructed under Psamatik I.	*Gr* Wrestling and footrace for boys added to the games. Gk *inscript* at the 2nd cataract belongs to reign of Psamatik I.	632
Cyrene colonized from Thera.			631
	Gr Under Theagenes Megara was adorned with splendid buildings.		630
			629
2nd Megarian colony at Byzantium.			628
		Gr Literature and art encouraged by Periander.	627
Selinus colonized from Megara Hyblæa.			626
Ass Suicide of K Saracus.			625
		Gr Sanguinary Laws of Draco at Athens, judicial court of Ephetæ estabd.	624
			623
			622
			621
? Æsop the fabulist *b*.			620

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
619			
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616	*Rome* Tarquinius Priscus K —578, extension of Senate and equestrian centuries.		
615			
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612	*Gr* Cylon's vain revolt agst the Eupatrids at Athens.		*Gr* The execution of Cylon's faction by Megacles, tainting the family of Alcmæonidæ with sacrilege.
611			
610	*Egypt* cir Pharaoh Necho K—594 cir *son*.	Cir Prophecies and political orations of Jeremiah.	*Gr* cir—598 Contest betw Athens and Megara for possession of Salamis.
609		Josiah killed at B of Megiddo. Jehoahaz K 3 months *son*, deposed by Necho. Jehoiakim K—598 *brother*.	*Egypt* Necho invades *Bab Emp*, marches through Palestine, defeats K Josiah at Megiddo.
608			*Egypt* cir Necho reduces W provinces of *Bab Emp*—605. *Gr* War in Bœotia of Athens *v* Mytilene.
607			
606		Cir Habakkuk * prophet.	Periander mediates betw Athens and Mytilene.
605		After B of Carchemish Nebuchadnezzar takes Jerusalem, reinstates Jehoiakim, takes Daniel, Hananiah etc to Babylon.	*Bab* Egyptians defeated at Carchemish by Nebuchadnezzar.
604	*Bab* Nebuchadnezzar K—561—*son*.	Baruch recites Jeremiah's warnings. Jehoiakim destroys the scroll.	
603		Jehoiakim renounces his allegiance to Babylon.	? War of Cyaxares *v* Alyattes. B interrupted by eclipse.
602		Syrians, Moabites etc sent by Babylon to harass Judæa.	
601		? Daniel at Babylon interprets Nebuchadnezzar's dream, is made a governor.	

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
	Glaucus of Chios* invr of art of *inlaying metals.*	*Rome* Instn of Laurentalia Festivals.	619
Cir Xenophanes philos *b.*			618
			617
	Rome Under Tarquin, *Cloaca Maxima* and *Circus Maximus. Temple on Capitoline* begun.	*Rome* Under Tarquin, Senate raised to 300, equestrian centuries doubled: ?insignia of royalty introdd from Etruria.	616
Gr cir Arion the Poet at court of Periander. His legendary adventures.		*Gr* cir Arion of Lesbos introds the *dithyrambic ode.*	615
			614
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			611
Anaximander nat phil *b.*	*Egypt* A fleet of Pharaoh Necho's *circumnavigated* Africa: *canal* begun to join Nile and Red Sea.	*Gr* cir—580 *Martial* and *erotic poetry* of Alcæus and Sappho of Mytilene. *Alcaic* and *Sapphic* metres.	610
			609
		Gr cir—560 *Choral poetry* of Stesichorus of Himera, who introdd the *Strophe, Antistrophe* and *Epodus.* Myth of *Æneas.*	608
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			606
			605
Bab K Nebuchadnezzar *acc* a successful warrior and the greatest builder known to history.	*Bab* Arts and Sciences at their acmé, *astronomy* especially studied; cities, temples and palaces built in this reign.		604
	Eclipse predicted by Thales: 585, 584 ?		603
			602
Camarina colonized from Syracuse.			601

B. C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
600	*Gr* cir Athens under Solon presses claim to Salamis. Theagenes of Megara deposed by the oligarchs.		
599			
598	*Gr* cir Sparta awards Salamis to Athens.	Jehoiakim *d* by violence. Jehoiachin [Jeconiah] K 3 months *son*. Nebuchadnezzar sacks Jerusalem. Zedekiah K—586 *uncle*.	
597			*Gr* Expulsion of the Alcmæonidæ from Athens.
596			
595	*Gr* Athens disturbed by factions of Pedieis, Parali and Diacrii.		*Gr* Cirrhæan or Sacred War —586.
594	*Egypt* Psamatik II K—588 *son*. *Gr* Solon changes Athenian oligarchy to a timocracy.	Cir Agitation in all Syria agst *Bab*, wh is deprecated by Jeremiah. Prophecies of Ezekiel—573 in Babylonia.	
593	*Media* Astyages K—558 *son*, ? 595—559: in this reign Media is allied with Lydia and Babylon.		
592			
591		Nebuchadnezzar punishes Zedekiah's defection by ravaging Judæa: Egyptian party imprisons Jeremiah.	*Gr* Capture of Cirrha by the Amphictyons.
590			
589	Pittacus tyrant of *Mytilene* —579, establs a constitution.		
588	*Egypt* Pharaoh Hophra [Apries *Herod*] K—569 *son*.	Jerusalem besieged—586: great sufferings of citizens.	
587			*Egypt* Hophra sends troops to the relief of Jerusalem.
586		Capture of Jerusalem, deportation of Zedekiah and inhabitants, loot of Temple.	*Gr* Conquest of Cirrhæans completed.
585	*Gr* Psammetichus despot of Corinth—581.	Gedaliah the governor murdered by Ishmael. Emigration of Jews to Egypt. "Lamentations" of Jeremiah.	? *Tyre* taken by Nebuchadnezzar after a 13 yrs siege.
584		? Legendary martyrdom of Jeremiah at Tahpanhes. Cir Obadiah's prophecy agst Edom.	

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Massilia colonized by Phocæans. Cir Pherecydes philos *b*.	Chersiphron and Metagenes *architects*, begin Temple of Artemis at Ephesus.		600
			599
			598
Chilo, sage of Sparta *d*.	Thales* notes *solstices, equinoxes, eclipses; philos* of Ionic school, water his *primary element;* introds *arithmetic* from Egypt.		597
			596
Gr Epimenides the Cretan seer purifies Athens.	Cir Cultivation of Arts of *painting, architecture* and *sculpture* in *Gr* and *Asia M.*		595
Cir Sybaris and Croton at their acmé of power and prosperity.	*Gr Earthenware* and *metal* manufactures were encouraged by Solon.	*Gr* Solon legislates at Athens, founds new Council of 400, passes the *seisactheia:* his 4 classes, 3 enfranchised.	594
	Gr cir Era of 7 sages*, Thales, Bias, Periander, Solon, Pittacus, Chilo, Cleobulus. Cir Spread of *Buddhism* in India.		593
Anacharsis, Scythian traveller, at Athens.	Anacharsis* reputed *invtr* of *bellows, potter's wheel, tinder, anchors.*		592
Cir Cyrus *b*. Legend of his escape from designs of his grandf Astyages. *Herod.*		*Gr* Pythian games at Delphi for 1st time.	591
			590
			589
	Egypt The 1st true *arch* dates from Hophra's reign.		588
			587
		Gr Pythian and Isthmian games *date* from 586.	586
Periander *d* at Corinth, Lycophron his son *kd* at Corcyra.			585
			584

B. C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
583			
582			Susa taken by Nebuchadnezzar.
581	*Gr* Psammetichus and Cypselids expelled from Corinth, *republ* estabd.	Nebuzaradan the Babylonian officer visits Jerusalem, carries off 745 Jews.	
580		? Shadrach, Meshach and Abednego in the fiery furnace.	
579			
578	*Rome* Servius Tullius K—534, extended franchise, made Rome head of Latin confederacy.		
577			
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572	*Gr* cir Solon leaves Athens.		
571			
570	*Agrigentum* Phalaris tyrant *acc.*	Daniel interprets Nebuchadnezzar's dream: episode of the latter's insanity —566.	
569	*Egypt* Hophra deposed, Amasis K—526 perhaps under *Bab*, afterw independent (xxviith dynasty —525).		*Egypt* Defeat of Hophra and 30,000 Gk mercenaries by Amasis near Sais.
568	*Lydia* Crœsus K—554 *son*, (? 560—546), greatly extended the Lydian dominion.		*Lydia* Crœsus reduces cities of Asia M.—559.
567			
566			
565	*Gr* cir Renewal of dissensions at Athens.		
564			
563			
562	*Gr* Solon returns to Athens: faction of Pisistratus predominant.		
561	*Bab* Illoarudamus [Evil Merodach] K—559 *son*.	K Jehoiachin released by K Evil-merodach from imprisonment.	

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
			583
Agrigentum colonized from Gela.			582
			581
	Cir *School of statuary* at Sicyon under Dipœnus and Scyllis.		580
			579
	Rome under Servius, walls built, *money* first coined, 1st statue of a *divinity*.	*Gr* Primitive *comedy* of Susarion at Icaria. *Rome* Comitia centauriata, new districts, and tribes instd by Servius.	578
			577
	Cir Thales *explores Egypt*, measures the Pyramid, learns mathematical truths.		576
	Bab Nebuchadnezzar's *hanging gardens* and *canal system*—561.		575
			574
			573
			572
Pythagoras *b* in Samos.			571
	Cir Solon studies Egyptian laws and history at Naucratis and Sais. Phalaris' *brazen bull.*	Cir *Fables* of Æsop.	570
Egypt Sais at its acmé under Amasis. Learned Greeks visit Egypt.	*Egypt* Under Amasis *cotton* was first used, Sais was embellished, Temple to Neith built.		569
			568
			567
Cir Legendary visit of Solon to court of Crœsus.		*Gr* cir *Homeric poems edited* by Pisistratus. Their public recital. Nemean games restored. Eugamon* of Cyrene, *poet*. *Rome* 1st Census.	566
Cir The Gk city Naucratis made the sole Egyptian port.			565
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			561

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
560	*Gr* Pisistratus seizes Acropolis, becomes despot of Athens. Kingdom of *Chersonese* estabd by Miltiades, lasts—493.		
559	*Bab* Neriglissar [Nergalsharezer] K—555 *brother-in-law.*		
558	*Media* Empire ended by revolt of Cyrus the Persian: rise of Persian Empire—538.		
557			
556			Vain attempt of Gauls to destroy Massilia.
555	*Bab* Laborosoarchod K—555, killed by Nabonadius [Labynetus] K—538. Alliance of *Bab*, *Lydia*, *Egypt*, and *Sparta* agst Cyrus.		*Lydia* Crœsus invades Cappadocia.
554	*Gr* Pisistratus banished from Athens. Spartan influence over two-thirds of Peloponnese. *Lydia* Empire ends: ? 546.		*Gr* Sparta takes the Thyreatis. *Lydia* Capture of Sardis by Cyrus, who leaves Harpagus to subdue Asiatic Gks: ? 546.
553	Subjection of Asiatic Gks by Harpagus. Persian Empire extended Eastward—540.		Syracusans destroy Camarina.
552			
551			
550	*Carth* cir Republ. founded; acquisitions in Africa, Sicily etc. *Egypt* cir recovers her former prosperity under K Amasis.		
549			
548	*Gr* Pisistratus restd at Athens.		
547	*Gr* Pisistratus again banished.		
546			
545			
544			Cir Persians conquer Gk cities of Ionia.
543			

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Cleobulus of Rhodes one of the 7 sages *d.* Stesichorus Gk poet *d.*	*Gr* cir Anaximander *philos* of Ionic school, *astronom* and *geograph*, introds the *sun dial*, studies *lunar phases.*	*Gr* cir *Geograph work* of Anaximander (one of first Gk *prose* writers), with *map.*	560
Cir Solon *d.*		*Gr* cir *Lyrics* of Anacreon —514.	559
Persia Cyrus* II of the Achæmonidæ dynasty (dating cir 700). Predecessors Teispos, Cambyses I, Cyrus I, Cambyses II.			558
			557
Simonides of Ceos poet *b.*			556
			555
Barca colonized from Cyrene. Crœsus K of Lydia captured with his treasure by Cyrus.		*Persia* Monumental *inscriptions* begun under Cyrus.	554
			553
			552
China ? Confucius relig reformer *b.*			551
Gr Thales of Miletus *d* æt 90. Pythagoras at Crotona.	*Gr* Xenophanes* founder of *Eleatic philosophy*, denounces Homeric gods. Cir Doric Temple at Ægina. *Statues* of victors at games.		550
			549
Gr Temple at Delphi burnt.			548
Gr Anaximander *d* æt 63.			547
			546
			545
	Gr Pherecydes* of Scyros *philos.*	*Gr* cir *Poetry* of Theognis illustrating the social struggle at Megara.	544
? Gautama the founder of Buddhism *d.* From this date the Ceylonese book Pita Kattayan reckons.	Cir Rhœcus of Samos *discvs* art of *casting metals.*	Cir *Iambic poetry* of Hipponax.	543

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
542			
541			
540	*Bab* Belshazzar (probably associated in the government) K—538 *son.*		
539			*Carth* defeated at sea by Phocæans. Persian invasion of Babylonia. Cyrus defeats Nabonadius, besieges Babylon.
538	*Bab* taken by Cyrus and made a Persian capital, Babylonian Empire ends.		*Bab* carelessly defended by Belshazzar, taken by stratagem.
537	*Gr* Final estabmt of Pisistratus, despot at Athens —527.	Decree of Cyrus ordering the return of Jews to Jerusalem.	
536		Return of 42,360 Jews with servants and vessels of the Temple. Jeshua H Priest.	
535		Temple begun by Zerubbabel and Jeshua. Opposition of Samaritan tribes. Last of Daniel's visions.	
534	*Rome* L Tarquinius Superbus K—509, enthroned by Patricians.		*Rome* Under Tarquin, Suessa was taken from the Volscians, Gabii from the Latins.
533			
532	*Samos* under despotism of Polycrates—522, becomes the first naval power.		
531			? Persians under Cyrus capture Cyprus and threaten Egypt.
530			
529	*Persia* Cambyses K—522 *son.*	Letter of Rehum and Shimshai to Ahasuerus [Cambyses] accusing the Jews.	
528	*Rome* Tarquin extends dominion in Latium, plants colonies.		
527	*Gr* Joint rule of Hippias and Hipparchus at Athens —514 *sons.*		
526	*Egypt* Psamatik III [Psammenitus] K—525 *son.*		

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
			542
			541
	Gr cir Anaximenes, teaches that *air* is the source of life. Temple to Olympian Zeus begun at Athens. ? Corinthian Order *invd* by Callimachus.	*Gr* cir *Lyric poetry* of Ibycus of Rhegium.	540
			539
	Gr cir The 2nd temple at Delphi completed.		538
		Gr Under Pisistratus the *Homeric poems* were collected, literature and arts encouraged.	537
Cir Parmenides philos *b* at Elea.	*Persia* cir Religion of *Zoroaster* introdd. Gk colonists introd the *olive* and *vine* at Massilia.	? Zoroaster's *Zendavesta*.	536
	Gr Pythagoras *, teaches *metempsychosis*, disposition of world by *measure* and *numbers*: *inv* musical *canon*.	*Gr Tragedy* and *comedy* of Thespis at Athens.	535
Rome Legend of Tullia's complicity in murder of K Servius.	*Rome* Temple on Capitoline was built under Tarquin, and Circus Maximus improved.	*Rome* Constitution of Servius abolished. Legend of *Sibylline Books* in this reign.	534
			533
	Samos Under Polycrates Temple of Hera by Rhœcus and Theodorus: aqueduct and mole.		532
Anacreon at court of Polycrates.			531
Cir Gades founded by Carthaginians.			530
			529
			528
Gr Pisistratus *d* cousin of Solon, demagogue despot, embellished Athens, patronized literature and art.		*Gr Poets* at Athens under Hipparchus, Lasus of Hermione, Anacreon of Samos, Simonides of Ceos.	527
Egypt K Amasis *d*, one of the greatest and best Egyptian kings.		*Gr Public Library* at Athens. *Homeric poems* rearranged.	526

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
525	*Egypt* made a Persian Province. Pharaoh dynasty ended.		*Egypt* K Cambyses defeats Psamatik at B of Pelusium, takes Memphis, cruelly ravages Egypt. *Gr* War of Spartans *v* Samians.
524			*Egypt* Persian expedition into Ethiopia of 50,000 men, who all perish.
523			*Egypt* Thebes plundered: 6000 Egyptians removed to Susiana.
522	*Persia* Gomates [Pseudo Smerdis] K 7 months, a Magian impostor.	Letter of Rehum and Shimshai to Artaxerxes [Pseudo Smerdis] who stops the building of Jerusalem.	
521	*Persia* Darius I K—486, son of Hystaspes.	Daniel a president: is delivered from the lions.	Persian Empire disturbed by revolts—515.
520	Gauls occupy N E of Italy.	Haggai and Zechariah prophesy. Building of the Temple renewed. Tatnai complains to Darius.	Cir War betw Croton and Sybaris—510.
519	*Gr* Platæa under Athenian protection.	Darius confirms the decree of Cyrus and the Temple is rebuilt.	
518		Zechariah gives his decision about fasting.	
517			
516	*Persia* Darius divides Empire into satrapies.	Completion and dedication of the Temple.	
515	*Gr* Miltiades governs the Chersonesus.	Passover celebrated.	
514	*Gr* Rigorous rule of Hippias at Athens—510.		Murder of Hipparchus by Harmodius and Aristogeiton.
513	*Gr* Naval supremacy of Sparta.		
512	*Persia* cir Darius adds the Punjab and Scinde to the Persian empire.		*Gr* Sparta sends troops to liberate Athens from Hippias.
511			
510	*Gr* Hippias and Pisistratidæ expelled: Clisthenes founds Athenian democracy.		Crotoniates take and destroy Sybaris. *Gr* Cleomenes K of Sparta sides with Isagoras at Athens. *Rome* siege of Ardea.
509	*Rome* Tarquin expelled: aristocratic Republ estabd with 2 annual consuls chosen by Comitia.		

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
Gr Æschylus *b* at Eleusis in Attica.			525
			524
Cambyses kills the god Apis.		*Gr* Chœrilus of Athens exhibits *tragedy*.	523
Polycrates despot of Samos crucified. Pindar *b* near Thebes. Gk colonies in Thracian Chersonese.	? *Relig reforms* of Confucius in China.	*China* ? Confucius remodels the *sacred books*. *Gr* cir Hecatæus* of Miletus *histn*, writes *Periodus* and *Genealogies*.	522
Darius I, greatest Persian K, noted both as conqueror and administrator.	*Persia* Coined *money*, a scheme of *taxation*, and a system of *posts* were introdd by Darius.		521
Cir New Tyre founded.	*Gr* cir Cimon of Cleonæ improves the art of *painting*.	Era of Pythagorean clubs in cities of Magna Græcia. *Gr* cir *Poetry* of Melanippides.	520
Cratinus Gk com poet *b*.			519
Cir Xenophanes philos *d*.			518
			517
			516
			515
			514
	Heraclitus* of Ephesus *philos*, taught that fire was the primary form of matter.		513
		Gr Telesilla* *poetess* of Argos.	512
			511
The Crathis turned through the ruins of Sybaris.		*Gr* Athenian Democracy; univ franchise, 10 tribes with 50 senators for each, new *dicasteria*, year of 10 *Prytanies*, ostracism.	510
Rome Violation of Lucretia by Sextus. L J Brutus and L T Collatinus first Consuls.	*Gr* Statues of Harmodius and Aristogeiton. *Rome* Temple of *Jupiter Capitolinus* consecrated.	*Rome* The regifugium festival.	509

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
508			*Persia* invades Scythia. *Rome* war with Tarquins helped by Etrurians and other tribes—496.
507			*Persia* Darius' retreat: Megabazus left in Thrace.
506			Megabazus reduces Perinthus, Thrace and Pæonia.
505			Darius takes Chalcedon and Byzantium.
504			Miltiades takes Lemnos.
503			
502	*Rome* Alliance with Sabines.		*Persia* Darius helps Naxian exiles.
501			Unsuccessful siege of Naxos by Aristagoras and Persians.
500			Aristagoras deserts Persians, heads revolt of Asiatic Gks, burns Sardis, is helped by Athens.
499			
498	*Rome* T. Lartius appointed Dictator for Latin War: ? 501.		*Persia* revolt and recovery of Cyprus.
497			
496			*Rome* Tarquin and Latins defeated at Lake Regillus: ? 499.
495			*Persia* defeats Ionian fleet off Ladé and destroys Miletus.
494	*Rome* Voting by tribes introdd.		*Rome* Plebs holds meeting on Mons Sacer.
493	*Rome* Sp. Cassius' League with the 30 Latin cities; concessions to Plebs, Tribunes with right of *veto*.		*Carth* cir Mago conqs Sardinia. *Persia* takes Chios, Lesbos and Tenedos.
492			*Persia* under Mardonius conquers Macedonia. *Rome* Famine.
491	*Gr* Demaratus K of Sparta deposed, joins the Persians.		*Persia* Mardonius retires into Asia. *Rome* Defeat of Volscians by Coriolanus? Latins forced to join Roman league.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
	Darius I crosses the Bosphorus by a bridge of boats. Voyages of Scylax of Caria, *mathemat musician geograph.*	*Gr* Choral competitions at the Games. *Rome* 1st commercial treaty with Carth; Val Poplicola's lex de provocatione.	508
			507
			506
Cir Pythagoras philos *d* at Metapontum.		*Gr* First regular *comedy*, composed by Epicharmus of Syracuse.	505
Rome cir Legends of Horatius Cocles and Mucius. Milan founded by the Gauls.	Parmenides* of Elea *philos* teaches *rotundity of earth.*	Charon* of Lampsacus *histn. Gr* Lasus* of Hermione *lyric poet* teaches Pindar.	504
			503
		Myrtis and Corinna *poetesses* at Thebes, teach Pindar.	502
			501
Anaxagoras philos *b*. Aristagoras' overtures to Sparta and Athens.	*Gr* cir Ionic order of *Architecture.* Ageladas* of Argos, *sculptor* (taught Phidias, Myron and Polycletus). Cir *Painted pottery* in Italy.	*India* cir Sacred *epic poetry.*	500
		Gr cir—465 *Epinicia* and other *poems* of Pindar. Æschylus excels Chœrilus and Pratinas in *tragedy.*	499
Aristagoras slain in Thrace.		*Gr* Pindar *Pyth* x. *Rome* Office of Dictator instd: ? 501.	498
			497
			496
Sophocles tragedian *b* at Colonus.			495
Histiæus father-in-law of Aristagoras crucified.		*Gr Tragedy* of Phrynichus on *Fall of Miletus.*	494
	Rome Temple of Ceres in Circus. Tuscan style.	*Rome* Instn of Tribunes and Ædiles, remission of debts.	493
		Rome Instn of Comitia Tributa: Lex Icilia for protection of Tribunes.	492
			491

B. C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
490			*Persians* under Datis and Artaphernes invade Attica, are defeated at Marathon by Miltiades.
489	*Gr* Themistocles and Aristides leaders at Athens: Athenian naval power begun.		*Gr* Miltiades invades Paros. *Rome* besieged by Volsci under Coriolanus ?
488			
487			*Egypt* revolts agst Persia.
486	*Persia* Xerxes K—465 *son.* *Rome* League with Hernici.	Xerxes confirms the privileges granted to the Jews by Darius.	
485	*Rome* Quæstors first apptd.		*Egypt* revolt suppressed by Xerxes, who makes Achæmenes, his brother, governor. *Rome* Fabius defeats Æqui and Volsci.
484			Xerxes' vast preparations for the conquest of Europe—481.
483	*Gr* Ostracism of Aristides. *Rome* Ascendancy of Fabia Gens.	? Divorce of Vashti by K Ahasuerus [Xerxes] Cir Joiakim son of Jeshua H Priest.	*Rome* War with Veii—474.
482			*Rome* Contests about Agrarian laws.
481			Terillus expelled from Himera applies to Carth for aid. *Persia* Xerxes begins his march, winters at Sardis.
480	*Carthage* Dominion in Africa estabd—409. *Gr* Aristides joins Council of Gk leaders. Archæanactidæ found *Kdm* of Bosphorus.		Xerxes in *Gr.* B of Thermopylæ, B of Artemisium, sack of Athens, Gk victory off Salamis; Gelon defeats Carthaginians at Himera.
479	*Gr* Athens refuses overtures of Mardonius. Gk confederation.	? Esther made queen by Ahasuerus.	Athens occupied by Mardonius. *Gk* victories of Platæa and Mycale.
478	*Gr* Maritime supremacy of Athens. Aristides reforms Athenian constitution. *Syracuse* Hiero despot—467.		Sestos taken by Xanthippus the Athenian.
477			*Gr* Capture of Cyprus and Byzantium. Aristides generalissimo. *Rome* 305 Fabii fight the Veientes and are exterminated.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Rome ? Coriolanus leaves Rome for Antium.		*Gr* Pindar *Pyth* VI.	490
Miltiades fined, *d* of wounds.	*Gr* 1st Athenian *fleet* built to punish Æginetans.		489
Rome Coriolanus spares Rome, is afterw killed by the Volsci ?		*Gr* Pindar *Olymp* IX.	488
		Gr Chionides revives *comedy* at Athens. Dinolochus* *com poet* at Syracuse.	487
		Rome Sp Cassius' Agrarian Law.	486
Rome Sp Cassius *execd.*	*Rome* Temple of Castor and Pollux.		485
Gr Æschylus tragedian gains his 1st prize. Herodotus historian *b* at Halicarnassus.	Xerxes cuts a *canal* through Mt Athos—481.	*Gr* cir Æschylus improves Gk *tragedy*, introduces dialogue, scenery, dresses, new dances. Pindar *Olymp* X, XI.	484
	Cir *Architecture*, *music* and *drama* fl in Etruria. Cir Spanish *mines* worked by Carth.		483
			482
	Xerxes builds a *bridge of boats* across the Hellespont.	*Rome* Icilius revives Cassius' Agrarian Law.	481
Euripides Poet *b* at Salamis. Leonidas K of Sparta *kd* at B of Thermopylæ. Antiphon orat *b*.			480
? Confucius Chinese relig reformer *d*.	Zeno of Elea cir æt 21 (pupil of Parmenides) *inventor* of *Dialectics*.	*Gr* cir *Ode* and *epigrams* of Simonides of Ceos on B of Thermopylæ.	479
Pausanias Spartan general at Platæa, intrigues with Xerxes, and is recalled. *Rome* Secession of 305 Fabii.		*Gr* cir The Thetes made eligible for Athenian magistracy. Pindar *Pyth* III.	478
Athens rebuilt and embellished by Themistocles. Menenius cons disgraced.	*Gr* 1st stone *theatre* at Athens. Fortifications of Piræus and Munychia. System of *mnemonics* invented by Simonides of Ceos.	Simonides of Ceos gains his 56th prize at Athens with dithyrambic chorus.	477

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
476			*Carth* defeats Etruscans at sea. *Gr* Cimon takes Scyros.
475	*Gr* Cimon extends Athenian power in Thrace. *Rome* Impeachment of consuls by tribunes.		
474	Fall of Etruscan naval power.	? Haman's antagonism and downfall. Jews slay their enemies. Instn of Feast of Purim.	Hiero dfts Etruscans at sea near Cumæ. Japygians dft Tarentines. *Rome* 40 yrs truce with Veii.
473			
472	*Agrigentum* again a Republ. *Rome* Publilius Volens Tribune, and 471.		
471	*Gr* Temporary banishment of Themistocles.		*Rome* Disturbance about Agrarian Laws. War with Æqui and Volsci, the army deserts App Claudius.
470			
469	*Gr* Pericles begins his political career at Athens.		
468	*Gr* Cimon leads aristocratic party at Athens.		*Gr* Argives destroy Mycenæ. *Rome* Antium taken from Volsci; contest betw Patricians and Plebs.
467	*Sicilian* democracies reestabd—405.		
466	*Gr* Conviction of Themistocles at Athens and Pausanias at Sparta.		*Gr* Cimon takes Naxos: his victories at mouth of Eurymedon close the war *v* Persia.
465	*Persia* (Artabanus usurper 7 months) Artaxerxes Longimanus K—425 *son.*		*Gr* Revolt of Thasos; besieged by Cimon; reduced in 463. *Rome* War with Æqui.
464			*Gr* Great earthq at Sparta: Messenians and Helots revolt.
463			*Gr* Thasos cruelly reduced by Athens. *Rome* Pestilence.
462	*Gr* Cimon persuades Athens to help Sparta.		*Gr* Cimon's troops rejected by Sparta. *Rome* Defeat of Volsci and Æqui.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
Cir Pindar, Bacchylides, Epicharmus and Simonides at court of Hiero of Syracuse.		*Gr* Pindar *Olymp* xiv.	476
Rome Servilius impeached and acquitted.			475
		Gr Pindar *Pyth* vii, ix, xi.	474
Rome - Genucius Tribune impeaches Consuls of 474, is killed. Publ Volens resists milit. conscript.			473
		Gr Persæ exhibited, 1st of Æschylus' extant dramas; Pindar *Olymp* ii, xii.	472
Thucydides historian *b* at Athens.	Cir Sect of *empirics* founded by Cleron of Agrigentum.	*Gr* Æschylus' *Seven against Thebes;* followed by *Suppliants* and *Prometheus.* *Rome* Lex Publilia, tribunes and ædiles to be elected by the tribes.	471
Rome App Claudius opponent of agrarian law impeached, kills hf.		*Gr* Treasury of Delos. Phormis* *com poet.* Pindar *Pyth* i.	470
			469
Gr Æschylus defeated by Sophocles in a tragic contest. Aristides Athenian statesman *d.* Socrates philosopher *b.*		*Gr* Sophocles* takes prize for the *Triptolemus:* cir adds 3rd actor of Gk *tragedy.*	468
Gr Simonides of Ceos, poet, *d* at Syracuse. Andocides orator *b.* Antium colonized by Roman Plebs.		*Rome* Agrarian Laws of Æmilius and Fabius.	467
Pausanias Spartan regent *kd* by starvation.	Diagoras* of Melos *philos.*		466
Gr Themistocles at court of Artaxerxes—449. *Rome* Colony of plebeians at Antium.	Cir *Theseum* and *Pœcilé Stoa* built at Athens.	*Rome* Census 134,214 citizens.	465
		Gr cir Charon of Lampsacus, 1st critical Gk historian. Pindar *Olymp* xiii.	464
	Polygnotus improves art of *statuesque painting* at Athens—426.	*Rome* Calendars and consul-lists coincide, and admit of an accurate chronology.	463
		Gr Pindar *Pyth* iv, v (?)	462

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
461	*Gr* Ostracism of Cimon: Gk treasury at Athens. Pericles extends Athenian democracy. *Rome* C Terentilius Harsa, Tribune.		*Rome* Earthq: commotions abt Terentilian Law—454.
460	*Egypt* under Inarus and Amyrtæus K–455 (xxviiith dynasty) revolts agst Persia. *Rome* Cincinnatus Consul.		*Egypt* revolt agst Persia, helped by Athens. *Rome* Sabines seize Capitol, are defeated by Valerius.
459	*Gr* Athens asserts supremacy.	Letter of K Artaxerxes. Ezra and 1754 Jews come to Jerusalem with treasure. Cir Eliashib H Priest *son.*	
458	*Rome* Cincinnatus dictator for Æquian War.		*Gr* Athens leagues with Argos and Megara agst Sparta. *Rome* Minucius beset by Æqui, rescued by Coriolanus.
457	*Rome* 10 tribunes apptd.		*Gr* B of Tanagra, Spartans defeat Athenians. *Rome* Peace with Volsci who are ceded Antium.
456	*Gr* Cimon recalled from exile.		*Gr* B of Œnophyta, Athenians under Myronides defeat Thebans.
455	Cir *Egypt* mostly reconquered by Persia.	Jews harassed by the neighbouring tribes—445.	*Gr* Sparta reconquers Messenians. Athens reduces Ægina. *Egypt* Amyrtæus resists Persia—449.
454	*Rome* Plebs win conflict about reforms; commission apptd.		*Gr* Pericles' expedition *v* Sicyon and Acarnania.
453	Syracuse predominant in Sicily.		
452			
451	*Gr* Cimon's 5 yrs truce between Athens and Peloponnesians. *Rome* Decemviri apptd.		
450	*Rome* Decemvirate packed by App. Claudius.		Cimon effects Gk alliance *v* Persia.
449	*Rome* Decemviri deposed, consulate restored.		Athenian fleet supports Amyrtæus agst Persia, defeats Persians off Cyprus. Cimon's Peace with Persia. *Rome* Consuls defeat Æqui and Sabines.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Gr Treasury of Delos transferred to Athens. *Rome* Kæso Quinctius son of Cincinnatus banished by Tribunes.		*Gr* cir Pericles' instns at Athens, paid dicasteries, Areopagus remodelled. *Rome* Terentilian Law for reform of constitution proposed.	461
Gr Democritus philosopher *b* at Abdera, Aristophanes *b* at Rhodes, Hippocrates *b* at Cos. Legend of Cincinnatus' promotion from the plough-tail.	Cir Anaxagoras of Clazomenæ conceives of a *Supreme Nous*, greatest Ionic *philos.*	Pindar *Olymp* VIII.	460
Antium recovers its freedom.		Gorgias* of Leontium *rhetor*—417 teaches Pericles, Thucydides, Alcibiades, Critias.	459
Lysias orat *b* at Athens.		*Gr* Æschylus' *Oresteia* trilogy.	458
Gr Æschylus impeached, leaves Athens for Sicily.			457
Gr Æschylus tragedian *d* at Gela. Herodotus at Samos.	Long walls of Athens finished.	*Gr* Herodotus recites part of his *Hist.* *Rome* Lex Icilia assigning the Aventine to Plebs.	456
Athens settles Messenians at Naupactus.		*Gr* Euripides gains prize for the *Peliades.*	455
	Rome sends a committee to Gr to study laws.	*Gr* cir *Comedies* of Cratinus. *Tragedies* of Aristarchus.	454
			453
	Gr Polycletus *sculptor*—412 author of famous statue of Hera.	*Gr* Pindar *Olymp* IV, V.	452
		Gr Ion of Chios exhibits *tragedy.* *Rome* Code of 10 Tables drawn up by decemviri.	451
	Gr Great development of *art* by Phidias—432. Demophilus teaches Zeuxis, *paints terra-cotta* figures for Roman Temple of Ceres.	*Gr* cir *Histories* of Hellanicus. Crates* *com poet*, Bacchylides* *lyric poet.* *Rome* Code of 12 Tables.	450
Gr Cimon *d* at siege of Citium. *Rome* Siccius Dentatus *kd* by decemviri; Virginia saved by death from App Claudius.		*Rome* Leges Valeriæ make plebiscita binding.	449

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
448	*Gr* Concordat betw Persia and Gk states. *Rome* Decemvirate abolished: consulate and tribunate restored.		*Gr* Sacred War for possession of Delphi. Athens helps Phocians, Sparta Delphians.
447	*Gr* Bœotian aristocracies restored after B of Chæronea. *Persia* Insurrection of Megabyzus weakens the empire. *Rome* 1st popular election of Quæstors.		*Gr* Bœotia rises agst Athens and wins B of Chæronea. *Persia* Revolt of Megabyzus satrap of Syria.
446	*Rome* The *Tribunitia potestas* renewed.		*Gr* Eubœa and Megara rise agst Athens. Pleistoanax K of Sparta invades Attica. *Rome* Æqui routed near the walls. *Syracuse* takes Agrigentum.
445	*Gr* By 30 yrs truce Athens gives up all acquisitions except Eubœa. *Rome* Consular *Tribuni militum* 3 mths.	Nehemiah sent to Judæa as governor by K Artaxerxes.	*Gr* Pericles suppresses Eubœan revolt. Spartans invade Attica and retire; 30 yrs' truce.
444	*Gr* Pericles supreme at Athens. Thucydides ostracised.	Nehemiah rebuilds walls of Jerusalem. ? Ezra begins the Canon of Scripture.	
443	*Rome* 1st apptmt of *Censors* and *duumviri navales*.	Nehemiah's work opposed by Sanballat and Tobiah.	*Rome* Volsci defeated: territory annexed—383.
442		—433 Census, Feast of Tabernacles, Day of Atonement kept, Dedication of the walls.	
441			
440			*Gr* Samos conquered by Athens under Pericles.
439	*Rome* L Q Cincinnatus again Dictator æt 80.		*Rome* Famine. Benefactions of Sp Mælius, his death.
438	*Rome* Trib mil apptd.		
437			
436			
435	*Rome* Instn of patrician censorship of 18 months duration.		War betw Corinth and Corcyra. Corinth wins off Actium and takes Epidamnus.
434			*Rome* Border frays with Etruscans—425.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
		Rome Lex Trebonia regulates election of Comitia.	448
Gr Tolmides Athenian general *kd* at B of Chæronea.			447
		Gr Pindar *Pyth* VIII.	446
Pleistoanax banished for receiving Athenian bribes.		*Rome* Canuleian Law sanctions intermarriage, opens consulate to Plebs.	445
Cir Aristophanes comedian *b.*	*Gr* Athens under Pericles becomes the centre of *art* and *refinement*. Empedocles* of Agrigentum *philos* and *med.*		444
Thurii established as a colony by Athens.		*Gr* cir Herodotus writes his *History* at Thurii.	443
Ardea annexed by Rome.	Cir Ictinus, Callicrates and Mnesicles, *architects*. Micon *paints* battle-pieces.		442
		Gr Euripides gains highest prize for *tragedy*.	441
	Alcamenes*, *sculpt*, his Aphrodite.	*Gr Comedies* prohibited at Athens. *Antigone* of Sophocles, followed by *Electra*, *Trachiniæ*, *Œdipus Tyrannus*, *Ajax*—409.	440
			439
Ahala exiled for murder of Sp Mælius.		*Gr Alcestis* of Euripides.	438
Athens colonizes Amphipolis.	*Gr* cir The Parthenon and Odeum at Athens completed. Phidias' Minerva.	*Gr* Athenian law agst *comedy* repealed.	437
Isocrates orat *b.*	*Gr Paintings* of Polygnotus and Panænus in the Poikile.	*Gr* Cratinus takes prize for *comedy*.	436
	Gr cir Propylæa at Athens and Temple of Zeus at Olympia completed. Prodicus of Ceos *philos*.	*Rome* Lex Æmilia limiting censorship.	435
	Gr cir Temples of Demeter at Eleusis, Athena at Sunium, Nemesis at Rhamnus: Erectheum reconstructed.	*Gr* Lysippus takes prize for *comedy*.	434

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
433	*Gr* Pericles persuades Athens to ally with Corcyra. *Rome* Trib Mil apptd.	Nehemiah makes the usurers remit debts. ? He returns to Persia.	Athenians join Corcyra *v* Corinth.
432	*Gr* Peloponnesian confederacy at Sparta declares war agst Athens.		Athenians and Corcyreans defeat Corinthians off Sybota. Potidæa revolts from Athens.
431			*Peloponnesian War*—404. Thebans attack Platæa; Archidamus and allied forces in Attica. *Rome* cir Post Tubertus defeats Æqui and Volsci.
430		Cir Jehoiada H Priest—*son.* His son Manasseh marries a daughter of Sanballat[1].	*Gr* Archidamus again invades Attica; plague at Athens.
429			*Gr* Potidæa surrenders. Phormio defeats Spartan fleet. Archidamus besieges Platæa. *Rome* revolt and capture of Fidenæ—428.
428			*Gr* Athenians under Cleippides besiege Mytilene. *Rome* Cossus defeats Veii.
427	*Gr* Ascendancy of Cleon at Athens.		*Gr* Mytilene razed. Platæa taken by Spartans. Oligarchical party in Corcyra murdered.
426	*Rome* Trib Mil apptd—423.		*Gr* Athenian victory at Tanagra. Earthquakes and Floods. Plague at Athens. Athenians purify Delos.
425	*Gr* Cleon refuses Spartan overtures, undertakes to take Sphacteria. *Persia* Xerxes II K 45 days *son*, Sogdianus K—424 *brother.*	? Supposed return of Nehemiah: subsequently Manasseh is expelled and Sanballat builds Temple at Gerizim[1].	*Gr* Athenian naval victory off Sphacteria. Surrender of Spartans to Cleon.
424	*Persia* Darius Nothus K—405 *brother;* decline of Persian Empire.		*Gr* Nicias ravages Laconian coast. Athenians defeated by Thebans at Delium. Samnites take Capua.
423	*Rome* Consuls.		*Gr* Truce for a yr. *Rome* War with Volsci, Samnites take Vulturnum.
422	*Rome* Trib Mil apptd—413.		*Gr* Brasidas defeats Cleon near Amphipolis.
421	*Gr* 50 years truce betw Nicias and Pleistoanax. *Rome* 4 quæstors eligible from Plebs.		
420	*Gr* Alcibiades' treaty betw Athens and Argos.	Cir Prophecies of Malachi. Somewhat later the Canon of Scripture is completed.	Samnites conquer Cumæ.

[1] The details are here uncertain. Josephus' account is hopelessly inaccurate, *vide Dict of Bible Nehemiah* and *Sanballat.*

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
	Cir Protagoras* of Abdera philos: Era of *Sophists*.		433
Gr Anaxagoras, Phidias, and Aspasia prosecuted. Pericles pleads cause of Aspasia. Phidias *d.*	*Gr* cir Myron's *discobolus*. Meton *astron*, *inv* the *Golden Number*.		432
	Rome Temple dedicated to Apollo.	*Gr Medea* and *Philoctetes* of Euripides exhibited. Euphorion *traged* defeats Euripides and Sophocles.	431
	Gr cir Apollodorus uses *light* and *shade* in painting. Ictinus builds Temple of Apollo near Thigalia.	*Rome Lex Mulctarum* for tax-payment in money.	430
Gr Pericles statesman *d.* Plato philosopher *b.*		*Gr* Eupolis and Phrynichus exhibit *comedy* at Athens.	429
Rome Lars Tolumnius K of Veii *kd* by Cossus.		*Gr Hippolytus* of Euripides. Plato *com poet* exhibits.	428
Gr Anaxagoras of Clazomenæ *d.*		*Gr* Aristophanes exhibits the *Dætales* at Athens.	427
Fidenæ razed by Romans.			426
Eubœa made an island by earthq.	*Gr* cir Zeuxis* paints Helen. Parrhasius* paints Athenian Demos, gives rules for *proportions* of figures.	*Gr Acharnians* of Aristophanes.	425
Gr Socrates and Xenophon at B of Delium.		*Gr Hecuba* of Euripides, *Knights* of Aristophanes. End of *Sicilian History* of Antiochus of Syracuse.	424
Gr Thucydides banished for losing Amphipolis, is 20 yrs in exile.	*Gr* cir *Philosophic system* of Socrates.	*Gr Clouds* of Aristophanes.	423
Gr Brasidas Spartan general *kd*. Cleon Athenian demagogue and general *kd*.		*Gr Wasps* of Aristophanes.	422
		Gr cir *Heraclidæ* of Euripides; followed by *Supplices*, *Ion*, *Hercules Furens*, *Andromache*—415.	421
		Gr Andocides* Athen *orat* —391.	420

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
419			*Gr* Alcibiades helps Argives to attack Epidaurus. *Rome* Slave conspiracy.
418	*Gr* Argos allies with Sparta after B of Mantinea.		*Gr* Spartans under Agis dft Athenians at Mantinea.
417	*Gr* Argos again allies with Athens.		*Gr* Athens assists Leontini *v* Syracuse.
416	*Gr* Alcibiades persuades Athenians to help Egista.		*Gr* Athenians conq and depopulate Melos.
415	*Gr* Pisander and Charicles demagogues; condemnation of Alcibiades.		*Gr* Athenian expedition to Sicily under Nicias, Alcibiades, and Lamachus, capture of Catana. Athenian riot abt mutilation of Hermæ.
414			*Gr* Athenians invest Syracuse, Spartans under Gylippus help Syracuse. *Rome* War *v* Æqui, Bola conqd.
413	*Maced* Brilliant reign of Archelaus—399.		*Gr* Spartans inv Attica and fortify Decelea. Athenian army and fleet destroyed at Syracuse.
412	*Gr* Alcibiades leagues with Tissaphernes to destroy Athenian empire in Asia.		*Gr* Lesbos, Chios, Miletus etc revolt from Athens.
411	*Gr* Revolution at Athens. Council of 400 rules 4 months. Constitution restd. Alcibiades recalled.		*Gr* Athenians lose Eubœa; dft Spartans at Cynossema. *Rome* Famine.
410	*Gr* Cleophon persuades Athenians to reject Spartan overtures. *Syrac* Ascendancy of Diocles—408.		*Gr* Alcibiades dfts Spartans and Persians at Cyzicus.
409	*Rhodes* independent. *Rome* 1st Plebeian Quæstors.	? Manasses expelled for marriage with Sanballat's daughter *vide* 425.	*Carthage* inv Sicily—392, destroys Selinus and Himera.
408	*Rome* Trib Mil—393. *Syrac* Diocles banished.	? Temple on Gerizim. Sect of Samaritans *vide* 425.	*Gr* Alcibiades recovers Byzantium and Chalcedon. Medes revolt unsuccessfully agst Persia.
407	10 new generals at Athens. Alcibiades banished.		*Carth* inv Sicily. *Gr* Antiochus pilot of Alcibiades dftd by Lysander off Notium. Cyrus aids Spartan cause—404. *Rome* dftd by Volsci.
406	*Syracuse* Dionysius seizes supreme power, is despot —367, makes Syrac a leading state.		*Carth* takes Agrigentum. *Gr* Defeat of Callicratidas Spartan admiral off Arginusæ by Athenians: execution of 6 generals at Athens. *Rome* Volsci dftd. War with Veii—396.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
		Gr Peace of Aristophanes.	419
		Gr Lysias Athen orat* æt 40.	418
Roman Colony at Labici.			417
		Gr Agathon takes prize for *tragedy*.	416
Gr Alcibiades disgraced, flees to Sparta: Andocides orat turns informer.		*Gr* Euripides' *Palamedes, Troades, Sisyphus.* Xenocles prize *trag.* Archippus prize *comed.*	415
Rome M Postumius Regillensis *kd* for opposing division of spoils.		*Gr Birds* of Aristophanes.	414
Suicides of Nicias and Demosthenes Athen generals.	*Maced* Archelaus founded the *military system*; constructed highways and forts.	*Gr* Hegemon introds *parody*.	413
		Gr Andromeda of Euripides. Antiphon *philos, orat*, founded Counc of 400. *Syrac* Diocles' democratic Code.	412
Gr Antiphon orat *execd.*		*Gr* End of Thucydides' *Hist.* *Lysistrata* and *Thesmophoriazusae* of Aristophanes. Franchise at Athens restricted to 5000 citizens.	411
Gr Mindarus Spartan admiral *kd* at Cyzicus.	*Gr* Hippocrates* æt 50 founder of *medicinal science.*	*Rome* Mænius' Agrarian Law proposed.	410
Plato attends lectures of Socrates.		*Gr Philoctetes* of Sophocles.	409
		Gr Orestes of Euripides. *Plutus* of Aristophanes.	408
Gr Return and 2nd expulsion of Alcibiades. *Rhodes* city founded. *Syrac* Diocles *kd* in night attack.			407
Gr Socrates refuses to proceed agst the 6 generals. Euripides tragedian *d* æt 74.		*Rome* Paid soldiers and war tax. *Gr Œdipus at Colonus* of Sophocles. *Phœnissæ, Bacchæ* and *Iphigenia in Aulis* brought out by Euripides' son.	406

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
405	*Egypt* Neferites I K—399 (xxixth dynasty — 384). *Persia* Artaxerxes II K—362 *son*, opposed by his brother Cyrus till 401..		*Egypt* throws off Persian yoke. *Gr* Lysander dfts Athenians off Ægospotami. *Rome* Siege of Veii.
404	*Gr* Lysander estabs Decarchies in Athenian towns. The 30 tyrants rule at Athens 8 months.		*Carth* Peace with Syracuse. *Gr* Peloponn war ends: Lysander takes and dismantles Athens. Thrasybulus, Athen exile, seizes Phyle.
403	*Gr* "Year of anarchy" at Athens. Theramenes' oligarchy of 10. Constitution restd by Pausanias and committee of 15.		*Gr* Thrasybulus routs army of 30 Tyrants, takes Piræus.
402			
401	*Gr* cir Oppression of Spartan harmosts in cities.		*Persia* Cyrus dftd by Artaxerxes at B of Cunaxa: retreat of 10,000 Gks.
400	*Rome* 1st Plebeian Military Tribune.		Cir Gauls inv Italy; 10,000 Gks in army of Seuthes.
399	*Egypt* Achoris K—386. *Maced* Period of disturbance—359.		*Sparta* wars *v* Persia in Asia under Thymbron, Dercyllidas, and Agesilaus —394. Pestilence at *Rome*.
398	*Sparta* Agesilaus II apptd K to exclusion of Leotychides.		*Carth* Hamilcar dftd in Sicilly. Dercyllidas' truce with Pharnabazus.
397			Dercyllidas' truce with Tissaphernes.
396			*Carth* Hamilcar again in Sicily, besieges Syracuse, retires. Celtic tribes seize Melpum. Camillus takes Veii. *Persia* Agesilaus inv Asia M.
395	*Gr* States bribed by Persia to war *v* Sparta, league of Athens, Corinth, Argos and Thebes.		*Persia* Tissaphernes dftd by Agesilaus. *Rome* Capture of Capena and Falerii—394.
394			*Gr Corinthian War*—387. Spartans dftd by Conon off Cnidus. Agesilaus dfts allied Gks at Coronea.
393	League of Achæan cities in Italy. *Rome* Consuls—391.		*Gr* Sparta invs Corinth—391. *Carth.* Dionysius dfts Mago near Rhegium.
392			*Carth* seeks peace with Dionysius. *Gr* Iphicrates destroys Spartan mora.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Gr cir Herodotus histn *d.* Sophocles trag poet *d.*		*Gr Frogs* of Aristophanes. Antimachus* of Colophon *poet.*	405
Critias and Theramenes head oligarchical party at Athens. Alcibiades *kd* by Lysander's orders.		*Gr* Athenian franchise confined to 3000 citizens. *Syrac* Franchise extended, navy enlarged, lands divided.	404
Pausanias supersedes Lysander as general. Thucydides and Lysias return from exile.	The "Ear of Dionysius" a Sicilian cavern.	*Gr* Archinus* and Cephalus* *orators.* Athen laws reformed. Isocrates *Agst Euthynus.* First public use of Ionic Alphabet. *Rome Æs Uxorum* tax.	403
		Isocrates *Agst Callimachus.*	402
		Gr Œdipus at Colonus brought out by the younger Sophocles.	401
? City of Delhi founded.	Cir Democritus* of Abdera æt 60, author of *atomic system,* explains nature of Milky Way; credited with *inventn* of *arch.*	*Gr* Lycurgus' Laws modified: Spartan public treasury.	400
Melitus, Lycon and Anitus impeach Socrates, who drinks the hemlock æt 70.	Cir Dispersion of Socratic school: *Megaric* school of Euclides. *Inventn* of *catapult* by Dionysius.	*Gr* cir *Dialogues* of Plato. *Rome* 1st *lectisternium.*	399
Plato in Egypt. *Rome* Embassy to Delphic Oracle.		*Gr* Persian *Hist* of Ctesias ends. Cir Philoxenus* and Timotheus* poets, Astydamus *tragedn.*	398
	Gr Zeuxis and Parrhasius *painters.*	Isocrates' *Concerning Team of Horses.*	397
Veii doomed to desolation.	Antisthenes founds *school of Cynics.*		396
Plato returns to Athens. Conon the Athenian commands Persian navy.			395
Xenophon histn banished, retires to Scillus. Pisander Spartan general *kd* in B of Cnidus.		*Gr* Isocrates' *Against Lochites. Cyropædia, Anabasis* and *Hellenica* of Xenophon—362.	394
Xenarchus at court of Dionysius. Veientine territory divided among Plebs.	Piræus and Long Walls of Athens rebuilt by Conon. Iphicrates improves *Gk arms* and *tactics.*	*Gr* Isocrates' *Epidicasia* and *Trapeziticus.*	393
Cir Theophrastus philos *b* in Lesbos.	Aristippus founds *Cyrenaic school. Rome* Tunnel betw Anio and Alban Lake completed.	The *Ecclesiazusæ* of Aristophanes.	392

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
391	*Rome* Trib Mil—389. Banishment of Camillus.		*Gr* Agesilaus invs Acarnania. Clusium besieged by Gauls.
390	*Gr* Persians espouse cause of Sparta.		B at Allia. Brennus and Gauls dft Romans.
389	*Rome* Recall and dictatorship of Camillus.		*Rome* burnt by Gauls, who remain 7 months. Camillus suppresses Æqui, Volsci and Etruscans—387. Successes *v* Volsci —377.
388	*Rome* Trib Mil—375.		
387	*Gr* Accepts Persian arbitration. *Rome* 4 new tribes added, Etruria Romanized —343.		*Gr* "Corinthian war" ended by Peace of Antalcidas. Dionysius takes Rhegium.
386	*Egypt* Psammuthis K—385.		*Gr* Agesilaus garrisons Platæa.
385	*Egypt* Nepherites II K—4 months. *Gr* Rise of Androtion at Athens.		*Gr* Spartans under Agesipolis destroy Mantinea. *Pers* 10 *yrs war* with Cyprus.
384	*Egypt* Nectanebo I K—366 (xxxth dynasty—346). *Rome* cir Closing of Latin confederation. *Syrac* Dionysius at highest pitch of power.		
383	*Sicily* The river Halycus Carthagn boundary.		*Carth* War with Sicily, defeat of Dionysius; peace.
382	*Gr* Thebes seized by Spartan faction.		*Gr* Olynthian war—379, Sparta *v* Olynthian confederacy. *Rome* War *v* Prænestе.
381	*Rome* Tusculum incorporated.		
380			Cincinnatus takes Prænestе.
379	*Gr* Thebes liberated from Spartan faction by Pelopidas.		*Gr* Olynthus capitulates to Polybiades and Spartans. Pelopidas and Theban exiles regain Cadmea.
378	*Gr* Thebes and Athens leagued *v* Sparta.		*Gr* Agesilaus ravages Bœotia.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Andocides Athen orat banished.		Plato *com poet* exhibits. Isocrates' *Agst the Sophists.*	391
Conon betrayed and imprisd by the Persians. Thrasybulus *kd* at Aspendus.		Isocrates' *Busiris.*	390
Gr Æschines orat *b.* Cir Plato visits Sicily, is sold for a slave in Ægina. Legendary feats of Manlius and Camillus. Rome rebuilt.			389
	Rome cir *Manipular legion* probably introdd by Camillus.	*Gr* cir *Dialogues* of Plato—347, Aristophanes' *Plutus, comedies* of Nicochares and Nicophron.	388
Fidelity of Damon and Pythias Pythagoreans. Dionysius colonizes Lissus, Ancona, Numana, Hatria.		*Gr* Antiphanes* *com poet.* *Rome* Ludi Capitolini instd.	387
	Gr cir Plato founds *Academic school* at Athens.		386
Evagoras general of Cyprian forces.	Cir Canal of Philistus constructed at mouth of Po.	Alcæus* *com poet.*	385
Aristotle philos *b.* Ctesias leaves court of Artaxerxes.			384
M Manlius Capitolinus *execd* as a demagogue. Mago Carthagn general *d.* *Rome* garrisons Sutrium.			383
Epaminondas* Theban statesman: Demosthenes orat *b.* Philip of Macedon *b.* Plebeian Colonies on Ager Pomptinus.			382
			381
Gr Aristophanes comed *d.* Agesipolis Spartan general *d.*	Cir Temple of Artemis at Ephesus finished: *v* 600.	*Panegyricus* of Isocrates. Aristæus on *Conic Sections.*	380
			379
Lysias Athen orat *d.*	*Gr Milit tactics* improved by Epaminondas and Pelopidas.	*Gr* New property tax at Athens. "Sacred Band" at Thebes.	378

B. C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
377			
376	*Rome* Volscian territory permanently occupied.		*Cyprus* dftd makes peace with *Persia*. *Gr* Cleombrotus repulsed at Cithæron: Chabrias and Athenians dft Spartans off Naxos. *Rome* Contest of Plebs *v* Patricians under C Licinius and L Sextus.
375	*Rome* Anarchy—371. Ascendancy of Sextus and Licinius tribunes: Plebeian magistrates—371.		*Gr* Cleombrotus attacks Thebans in Phocis. Victory of Sacred Band at Tegyra.
374	*Gr* Jason of Pheræ elected Tagus of Thessaly.		*Gr* Spartans expd from Bœotia: Peace between Athens and Sparta. Thebans destroy Platæa. Timotheus, Athen general, takes Corcyra. *Persians* inv Egypt, fail.
373		Cir Jonathan H Priest *son.*	*Gr* Mnasippus and Spartans inv Corcyra, fail.
372			*Gr* Iphicrates commands Athen fleet.
371	*Gr* Congress at Sparta. "Peace of Callias" accepted by all states but Thebes. Theban supremacy begun by victory of Leuctra. *Rome* Reapptmt of trib mil—368.		*Gr* B of Leuctra, Cleombrotus and Spartans dftd by Epaminondas and Thebans. *Rome* War *v* Velitræ.
370			*Gr* Epaminondas invs Laconia. Sparta saved by Agesilaus.
369	*Gr* Sparta and Athens allied *v* Thebes.		
368	*Rome* M Furius Camillus dictator æt 80, persuades Patricians to yield.		*Carth* 4th war with Syracuse, and Peace. *Gr* Pelopidas imprisd by Alexander, rescued. Orchomenus destroyed.
367	*Rome* Trib mil abolished. One Consul henceforth Plebeian. Office of Prætor and Curule and Ædile instd. *Syrac* Dionysius II despot—356 *son.*		*Gr* "Tearless Battle"; rout of Arcadians by Archidamus and Spartans. *Rome* Camillus dfts Senonian Celts at Alba.
366	*Egypt* Teos or Tachos K—364. *Gr* Headship awarded to Thebes by Persia. *Rome* L Sextus 1st Plebeian Consul.		*Gr* Epaminondas in Achaia, takes Oropus.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
			377
	Gr Eudoxus* *æt* 30, *maps the stars*, observes *movements of planets.*	*Rome* 3 Licinian Rogations proposed.	376
Polydamas at Sparta, expelled from Pharsalus by Jason.		*Gr* Eubulus and Araros, poets of *middle comedy* exhibit.	375
Timotheus restores Zacynthian exiles.	Diogenes *Cynic philos* æt 40.		374
Timotheus prosecd and acquitted, in 372 goes to Asia. *Rome* garrisons Nepetæ.		Isocrates' *Oration* on destruction of Platæa: *Letters* to Demonicus and Nicocles—372.	373
		Gr cir Leodamas*, Callistratus*, Aristophon* *orators. Tragedies* of Astydamas jun and Philocles.	372
Gr Jason Tagus of Thessaly, joins Theban cause, aims at presidency. Thebans found Megalopolis.			371
Gr Epaminondas emancipates Messenians, founds Messene. Democritus *d.* Jason of Pheræ *assassd.*		Isocrates' *Encomium on Helen.*	370
Pelopidas and Epaminondas condemned and pardoned.		Cir Dionysius of Syrac takes 1st prize at Lenæan festival for *Ransom of Hector.*	369
	Gr Eudoxus' *solar year* of 365¼ days. *Rome* Camillus' Temple of Concord.	*Gr* Aphareus exhibits *tragedy.*	368
Aristotle at Athens till 347. Dionysius 1 of Syracuse *d.*		*Rome Rogationes Liciniæ* passed. *Ludi Max* now a 4 days festival.	367
Gr Pelopidas imprisd by Alexander of Pheræ; rescued by Epaminondas. Plato invited to Syracuse by Dion.		*Archidamus* of Isocrates.	366

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
365		Joshua, Jonathan's brother made H Priest by Bagosas.	*Gr* War of Arcadia *v* Elis.
364	*Egypt* Nectanebo II K—346.	Contest of Joshua and Jonathan. Joshua *kd*. Bagosas invades Jerusalem.	*Gr* Archidamus invs Arcadia. Eleans dftd at Olympia. Thebans dft Alexander at Cynoscephalæ.
363			
362	*Gr* Downfall of Theban supremacy. *Persia* Death of Artaxerxes II followed by 3 yrs of disturbance—359.		*Gr* B of Mantinea, Thebans dft Spartans and Mantineans. Persian Satraps in Asia M rebel.
361	*Gr* General Peace. Arcadian constitutn and Messenian independence accepted.		*Gr* Peace mediated by Persia. *Rome* harassed by Gauls—358.
360			*Rome* cir Q Serv Ahala dfts Gauls.
359	*Maced* Philip II K—336 son of Perdiccas III. *Persia* Ochus or Artaxerxes III K—338 *son*.		Philip of *Maced* dfts Illyrians. B of Methone, Philip dfts Athenians.
358	*Rome* Treaties with chief Italian Tribes—351.		*Gr* Philip seizes Amphipolis. Social war, Athens *v* her dependencies — 355. *Rome* Victory of G Sulpicius Peticus, retreat of Gauls: revolt of Etruscan towns—351.
357			*Gr* Sacred War, Thebans and Locrians *v* Phocians —346. Phocians plunder Delphian Temple. *Syrac* Successful invasn of Dion —356.
356	*Rome* G M Rutilus 1st Plebeian Dictator. *Syrac* Misrule of Dion—353.		*Persia* Artabazus revolts in Asia M, is helped by Philip of Maced.
355	*Gr* Independence of allies secured by Social War. *Rome* Consuls mostly Patricians—342.		
354	*Rome* Alliance with Samnites.		*Persia* Victories of Artabazus.
353	*Syracuse* Anarchy—343.		*Gr* Philip seizes Pagasæ, besieges Methone.
352	Tyrants of Pheræ expelled by Philip.		*Gr* Philip conqs Thessaly, is checked at Thermopylæ by Athenians. War of Sparta *v* Megalopolis.

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Philip of Maced studies at Thebes. Cir M F Camillus *d.*		Isocrates' *Evagoras.*	365
Pelopidas Theban general *kd* at Cynoscephalæ.		*Rome Drama* introdd from Etruria.	364
	Gr Rise of Praxiteles *sculpt.*		363
Gr Epaminondas Theban general *kd* at victory of Mantinea.		Xenophon's *Hellenica* ends. *Rome* Military officers elected by burgesses.	362
Gr Callistratus orator banished. *Rome* cir legend of M. Curtius.			361
Agesilaus Spartan general *d* in Egypt. Philemon comedian *b.* Dion and Heracleides banished from Syracuse; Plato endangered.		*Gr* Theopompus' *Hist* begins: Isæus* *orat*, teaches Demosthenes.	360
	The *Maced phalanx* introdd by Philip in his Illyrian war.		359
Philip of Maced *m* Olympias.		*Rome Lex Petilia* agst bribery proposed.	358
Democritus philos *d.* Hippocrates med *d.* Cir Controversy of Aristotle and Isocrates.		Cir First *rhetorical writings* of Aristotle. *Histories of Sacred War* by Demophilus and Callisthenes. *Rome* Tax on manumission. Maximum interest 10 per cent.	357
Dionysius of *Syrac* expelled. Alexander the Great *b.* Temple of Ephesus burnt by Erostratus.		*Gr* Alexis* comic poet.	356
Gr Iphicrates and Menestheus prosecuted.	*Gr* cir Scopas' statues of Venus victrix, Niobe, Pythian Apollo, temple of Athena Alea at Tegea etc.	*Gr* Demosthenes' *Orat, Agst Androtion.* Isocrates' *Antidosis, Areopagiticus* and *On the Peace.*	355
Gr Timotheus exiled. Cir Xenophon *d* æt 90.		Demosthenes *On the Navy Boards* and *Agst Leptines.*	354
Dion of Syracuse *assassd* by Callippus.			353
2000 Athen colonists arrive at Samos.	Mausoleum of Artemisia at Halicarnassus by Scopas.	Oratorical contest of Theopompus and Naucrates. Demosthenes' *Agst Timocrates, Agst Aristocrates,* 1st *Philippic.* *Rome* Grants to liquidate debts.	352

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
351		Jews help revolt of Sidon agst Persia.	*Egypt* cir Invasn of Artaxerxes III, who is dftd by Nectanebo. *Persia* Revolt of Cyprus and Phœnicia suppressed.
350		Cir Book of Tobit. Jericho taken by Persians.	*Gr* Athenians victorious at Tamynæ. *Rome* Gauls encamp on Alban Mt.
349			*Gr* Olynthus attacked by Philip, asks help of Athens. *Rome* Camillus Crassus dfts Gauls.
348	*Rome* G M Rutilus 1st Plebeian Censor. Treaty with *Carth* rivets Rome's hold over Latins.		Philip besieges Olynthus.
347			Olynthus destroyed by Philip. Cir. Revolt of Cyprus put down by Phocion.
346	*Egypt* a Persian satrapy till 332. *Gr* Philip at head of Amphictyonic Counc. *Syrac* Dionysius II reestabd—343.		*Carth* War with Dionysius II in Sicily—340. *Egypt* reconqd by Artaxerxes III who kills the bull Apis. *Gr* Philip overruns Phocis.
345			Earthq in Campania.
344			*Sicily* Hicetas and anti-Dionysian party negotiate with *Carth.*
343	*Rome* Alliance with Falerii: all S Etruria subject. *Syrac* Timoleon restores repub govmt; deposes Sicilian despots—340.		Timoleon and Corinthians take *Syrac.* *Rome* 1st Samnite War—341, successes of M V Corvus.
342			*Gr* Philip's expedition to Thrace. *Rome* Mutiny and rising of Plebs. *Syrac* Carthagns dftd by Timoleon on the Crimesus.
341		Jaddua H Priest *son.*	*Gr* Philip besieges Selymbria, Perinthus and Byzantium.
340	*Gr* cir Rise of Ætolian League. *Rome* Latin League dissolved.		*Rome* Latin War—338: victories at the Veseris and Trifanum.
339	*Rome* Publilius Philo dictator. Further abridgement of Patrician privileges—300.		*Gr* Successes of Phocian the Athenian agst Philip in Thrace.
338	*Gr* Philip summons congress at Corinth. *Persia* Arses K—336 *son.* *Rome* New incorporation of Latin cities.		*Gr* War *v* Locrians, Philip dfts Athenians and Thebans at Chæronea. War declared agst Persia. *Rome* Mænius dfts Latins. *Syrac* Timoleon's treaty with *Carth.*

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Rome Cære a *civitas sine suffragio.*	Cir Hermogenes' Ionic Temple of Bacchus at Teos.	*Gr* Erinna* *poetess.* Demosthenes' *For the Rhodians.*	351
Lais* courtezan at Corinth.	Cir Persian art of *silk-weaving* at Cos; *Sicyonian school of painting* under Pamphilus.		350
		Demosthenes' *Agst Midias; Olynthiac Orations*—348.	349
		Gr Heraclides* and Alectryon* *poets.* *Rome* Treaty with *Carth* oldest extant Latin document.	348
Plato philos *d* æt 81. Aristotle leaves Athens.	Speusippus succeeds Plato at the *Academy.*	*Gr* Anaxandrides* *com poet.* *Rome* Maximum interest 5 per cent.	347
Gr Phocian cities destroyed by order of Amphictyons.		*Gr* Demosthenes' *On the Peace.* Isocrates' *Philippus.*	346
		Gr Lycurgus* and Hyperides* Athen orators.	345
		Gr 2*nd Philippic* of Demosthenes.	344
Dionysius II retires to Corinth, opens a boys' school.		*Gr* Demosthenes and Æschines *On the Embassy.* *Syrac* Timoleon's democratic code.	343
Epicurus philos *b*, Aristotle lectures to Alexander in the Nymphæum. Menander comed *b*. Philip rebuilds Stageira.		Isocrates' *Panathenaic oration*—339. *Rome* Interest forbidden by Lex Genucia.	342
	Aristotle's *school* at Stageira. *Rome* Formation of a fleet.	*Gr* Demosthenes *On The Chersonesus;* 3rd and 4th *Philippic.*	341
Rome Legends of Decius, and Manlius Torquatus? Anaxandrides *Gk* comed *d.*	*Gr* cir *Encaustic painting* introdd by Pausias of Sicyon.	Ephorus' *History* ends.	340
	Xenocrates succeeds Speusippus at the *Academy.*	*Rome Leges Publiliæ* extending rights of plebs.	339
Isocrates orat *ks hf.* Artaxerxes III *kd* by Bagoas. Timoleon a private citizen at Syrac—336. Antium again colonized by *Rome.* Volscian and Campanian towns colonized—328.			338

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
337	*Rome* Publil Philo 1st Plebeian Prætor. Federation of Italian Gks under Alexander the Molossian —332.		
336	*Maced* Alexander the Great K—323 (founds Maced Emp) chosen generalissimo by congress at Corinth. *Persia* Darius III [Codomannus] K—331.		
335			*Maced* Alexander marches agst Thracians. Revolt of Gk states agst Alexander. He destroys Thebes.
334			Alexander crosses Hellespont, dfts Persians at Granicus.
333	*Cyprus* transfers its allegiance to *Maced.*		Alexander dfts Darius at B of Issus.
332	*Egypt* divided into 2 nomarchies by Alexander, but allowed its own laws and religion. *Rome* 29 Tribes.	Colony of 7000 Samaritans sent into the Thebaid by Alexander.	Alexander takes Tyre and Gaza; reduces Egypt. *Rome* Treaty with Alexander the Molossian, whom the Lucanians dft.
331		Cir Legendary visit of Alexander to Jerusalem.	Alexander dfts Darius at Arbela and Gaugamela: surrender of Babylon. Agis of Sparta dftd by Antipater I.
330	*Maced Emp* Govmt transferred to Susa in Bab. *Persia* Pretensions of Bessus—329.		Alexander pursues Bessus to Bactria. *Rome* Revolt of Fundi and Privernum.
329			Alexander captures Bessus, dfts Scythians. *Rome* Privernum reduced.
328			Alexander conqs Sogdiana.
327			Alexander reduces India—325, reaches mouths of Indus. *Rome* Siege of Palæopolis, wh causes 2nd Samnite War—304.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Alexander and Olympias flee from Macedonia.			337
Timoleon liberator of Sicily *d.* Philip of Macedon *assassd* by Pausanias. Interview of Alexander and Diogenes. Bagoas *ks* Arses; enthrones Codomannus.	Prygoteles* the *gem-engraver.*	Theopompus' *Hist* ends. Cir Pseudo-Scylax's *Periplus.*	336
	Gr cir *Paintings* and *statuary* of Euphranor at Athens. Apelles at Pella, *paints* Alexander, Aphrodite Anadyomene etc. Choragic monument of Lysicrates in *Corinthian style.* Aristotle at the Lyceum, founds *Peripatetic philosophy* and *Nat Hist*, perfects *Logic.*	Cir—322 Chief *works* of Aristotle—*Ethics, Hist of Animals, Organon, Metaphysics, Politics, Economics, Rhetoric, Poetics.*	335
Rome founds fortress of Cales. Memnon of Rhodes a Persian general.	Protogenes* of Rhodes *painter*, rival of Apelles.		334
Memnon *d* before Mitylene.			333
Alexander the Molossian *assassd.* Alexandria founded by Alexander the Gt.	The *grotesque* in art introdd by Antiphilus, an Egyptn.	*Gr* Stephanus* *com poet.*	332
			331
Æschines banished from Athens. Darius III *kd* by Bessus. Phryné* courtezan, Praxiteles' model.	*Gr* cir Praxiteles' *statues* of Eros, Satyr, Cnidian Aphrodite, Apollo Sauroctonos etc. Lysippus' *statues* of Alexander, Hercules etc.	Æschines' oration *agst Ctesiphon*, Demosthenes' *de Corona.* Philemon founds *New Comedy.*	330
Alexander *execs* Parmenio, his general. *Rome* colonizes Tarracina. Vitruvius Vaccus *d*, last champion of Latin freedom.			329
Alexander *m* Roxana. *Rome* founds fortress of Fregellæ.	*Gr* cir Lysistratus invts moulds for *casting* of *wax* figures.		328
Alexander *ks* his friend Clitus.		*India* 7 castes now exist.	327

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
326	*India* Taxilus K of Punjab submits to Alexander, also K Porus.		Porus dftd by Alexander. Sangala taken: 70,000 prisoners.
325	*Gr* Harpalus incites Athenians agst Alexander.		*Rome* Samnite war carried into Apulia—322.
324	*Rome* Embassy to Alexander the Gt.		
323	*Maced Emp* divided among Alexander's generals; Philip Arrhidæus nominal K *half-brother;* Perdiccas regent.—321; *Maced Gr* govd by Antipater and Craterus.	Judæa under Laomedon of Mitylene.	*Gr* "Lamian War" agst Maced—322; Leosthenes dfts Antipater.
322	*Egypt* Dynasty of Ptolemies begun by Ptolemy I [Lagi] governor—306, K — 283. *Maced* Perdiccas aspires to empire.		*Gr* B of Crannon and submission of allied Gks. *Maced* Perdiccas conqs Cappadocia. *Rome* Successes of Q Fabius Max, desperation of Samnites.
321		Onias H Priest *son.* Jews resist Ptolemy I.	Wars of *Macedn* satraps: army of Perdiccas joins Ptolemy Lagi. *Rome* Army spared by the Samnite C Pontius at Caudium.
320	*Maced Emp* Antipater regent—318 (satraps *Asia M* Clitus and Arrhidæus; *Bab* Seleucus; *Egypt* Ptolemy Lagi; *Susiana* Antigonus). In *Gr* Ætolian League extends its power.	Egyptians under Nicanor take Jerusalem on the Sabbath. Deportation of 100,000 Jews. Judæa under the Ptolemies—203.	Antigonus wars *v* Eumenes, Ptolemy *v* Laomedon.
319	*Indian* provinces of Alexander recover independence.		*Rome* Successes of L Papirius Cursor agst Samnites.
318	*Maced Emp* Polysperchon regent; Cassander son of Antipater chiliarch. *Pontus* indep; Mithridates I K—302. *Rome* 31 Tribes.		Coalition of Ptolemy, Cassander, and Antigonus *v* Polysperchon, and Eumenes. Nicanor seizes Piræus. *Rome* Truce with Samnites—316.
317	*Gr* Athens placed by Cassander under Demetrius Phalereus. *Syracuse* Agathocles despot—289.		War of *Carth v* Syracuse—306.
316	*Maced Emp* Antigonus rules Asia, aspires to Emp of Alexander. Cassander rules *Maced* and *Gr*—298.		Eumenes given up by his troops to Antigonus. Successes of Cassander in Macedonia. *Rome* Samnite War renewed.
315	*Syria* Python enthroned by Antigonus.		Coalition of Seleucus, Ptolemy, Cassander, and Lysimachus agst Antigonus; war—311. *Rome* Fabius dftd at Lautulæ.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Bucephalia and Nicæa founded.		*Rome* Lex Poetilia Papiria for relief of debtors.	326
Harpalus at Athens; bribes the orators.	Nearchus sails from Indus to Persian Gulf.		325
Demosthenes fined for corruption, retires to Trœzen. Hephæstion friend and general of Alexander *d*, is made an Egyptian deity.	Deinocrates* *archit:* built Alexandria, and colossal monument to Hephæstion, restd Temple at Ephesus.	*Gr* Timocles* *com poet.* Demades* and Charicles* *orators.* Dinarchus *orat* speaks agst Demosthenes.	324
Alexander *d* at Babylon. Satrapies given to Ptolemy Lagi, Python, Antigonus, Eumenes, Leonnatus, Menander, Asander, Nearchus. Diogenes Cynic *d.*	Wars of Alexander and successors spread Gk language, and bring Oriental science into Europe.		323
Aristotle *d* at Chalcis. Demosthenes *ks hf.* Arrhidæus *m* Eurydice granddaught of Perdiccas III of Maced.	*Egypt* Under Ptolemy I —temples rebuilt; Hephstadion, Museum, emporium of Alexandria, lighthouse of Pharos; *papyrus* used for books.		322
Perdiccas *kd* by his soldiers. Craterus *kd* in B *v* Eumenes.	Theophrastus succeeds Aristotle at the *Lyceum.*	*Gr* The *Orgé* 1st *comedy* of Menander (known as the Prince of New Comedy—291).	321
Python Median satrap flees to Seleucus' court.	A *diving bell* used in Egypt. *Rome* cir colossal statue of Dioscuri.	*Gr* cir Aristoxenes on *music.*	320
			319
Demades orat *execd* by Cassander.	Cir *Sceptic school* founded by Pyrrho of Elis. Crates* *Cynic philos.*		318
Phocion orat *execd* at Athens.	Demetrius Phalereus embellishes Athens.	*Gr* cir—287 Theophrastus' *History of Stones, Treatise on Plants, Moral Characters.*	317
Olympias mother of Alexander the Great *kd* by Cassander. Thebes rebuilt by Cassander. Arcesilaus philos *b* at Pitane.	Stilpo* *philos* of Megarian school, taught Zeno.		316
Seleucus flees to Egypt. Xenocrates philos *d.*	Polemo succeeds Xenocrates in the *Academy.*		315

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
314		Antigonus master of Judæa.	Antigonus wrests Tyre and Phœnicia from Ptolemy. *Rome* Defeat of Samnites at Cinna.
313			
312	Seleucus Nicator begins Kdm of *Seleucidæ*[1] in Inner Asia—280. *Rome* App Claudius censor enfranchises the excluded classes.	Jews settle in Alexandria.	*Bab* Media Susiana and Persia reduced by Seleucus. *Egypt* Ptolemy dfts Demetrius at Gaza, annexes Cyprus. *Rome* Recapture of Fregellæ and Nola from Samnites.
311	*Maced Emp* Peace concluded betw Antigonus and Satraps.		*Rome* Exploit of Bubulcus in Samnium. Etruscans join Samnite cause.
310			War of Ptolemy *v* Antigonus in Asia M and Gr. *Rome* Fabius successful agst Etruscans, victory of Lake Vadimo. *Syracuse* Agathocles dftd at Himera, invs Africa.
309			*Rome* L Pap Cursor and Sp Carvilius dft Samnites.
308			*Rome* Etruscans sue for peace. Fabius dfts Samnites at Allidæ.
307	*Gr* Demetrius Poliorcetes restores democracy in Athens, and reinstates Pyrrhus in Epirus.		Cir Scythian invasn of Caledonia?
306	After B of Salamis Antigonus claims title of K; so do Ptolemy, Seleucus, Lysimachus, and Cassander. Final break-up of Maced Emp.		Cyprus lost to Egypt by sea-fight off Salamis, where Demetrius dfts Ptolemy. Antigonus vainly invs Egypt. *Syracuse* Peace with *Carth.*
305			Demetrius' unsuccessful siege of Rhodes. Treaty betw Seleucus and the Indian Sandrocottus. *Rome* Postumius routs Samnites at Bovianum.
304	*Rome* Increase of territory by 2nd Samnite War.		Demetrius dfts Cassander at Thermopylæ; reduces Greece—302. *Rome* Peace concluding 2nd Samnite War.
303	*Rome* Territory of Æqui and Marsi annexed.		
302	*Pontus* Mithridates II K—266 cir, *son.*		Lysimachus reduces Asia Minor. Ptolemy conqs Phœnicia and Syria.

[1] This kingdom, of which Antioch became the capital, will be henceforth referred to as *Syr Kdm.*

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
Gr Æschines orat *d.* *Rome* Fortresses founded in Apulia and Campania—312.	Great fleet of Antigonus built in Syria.		314
Capua, Saticula, Suessa colonized by Rome.			313
Syr Kdm of 72 satrapies, cities of Antioch, Seleucia, Apamea, Laodicea founded —280.	Cir Hecatæus *explores Upper Egypt*, visits Memnonium etc. Via Appia connecting Rome and Capua —308. *Ancestral monuments* of App Claudius in Temple of Bellona.	*Rome* Rise of *jurisprudence, poetry, rhetoric* under App Claudius.	312
Roxana and young Alexander *kd* by Cassander.			311
	Rome Bubulcus' Temple to Salus—302.	*Gr* cir Demetrius Phalereus on *philosophy, history, government* etc.	310
	Carvilius erects colossal Jupiter on the Capitol.		309
			308
Demetrius Phalereus leaves Athens: afterw becomes librarian to Ptolemy I.	Cir Zeno *philos* founds *Stoic school.*	*India* The Book *Atthakatha* ?	307
	Cir Epicurus æt 35 teaches *philosophy* at Athens.	*Gr* Philochorus * *histn. Rome* Cn Flavius' *Calendar of Court Days*, and *Formulæ*. ? 312.	306
Rebuilding of Thebes completed. Statius Gellius, Samnite general, a Roman prisoner.	*Gr* The *Helepolis* siege-engine of Demetrius Poliorcetes. *Rome Paintings* of Fabius Pictor in Temple of Salus.		305
		Rome Degradation of the 4 city tribes by Q Fabius.	304
		Gr Anaxippus* *com poet.*	303
Pyrrhus K of Epirus exiled, *m* daught of K Ptolemy—296. Antigonus *ks* Mithridates I. Democharcs exiled.	*Rome* cir Via Valeriana begun.		302

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
301	After B of Ipsus Lysimachus receives *Asia M;* Seleucus *Cappadocia, Mesopotamia* etc. *Egypt* absorbs *Phœnicia.*	Judæa under Egypt.	B of Ipsus: Lysimachus and Seleucus dft Antigonus and Demetrius.
300	*Rome* Social struggle ends in favour of Plebeians.	Cir Simon the Just H Priest *son:* Jews patronized by Seleucus.	
299			
298	*Maced Gr* Philip IV K—297 *son* of Cassander.		*Rome* 3rd Samnite War—290: Etrurians etc league with Samnites.
297	*Gr* Athenians refuse to receive Demetrius. *Maced* Kdm divided betw Antipater and Alexander *brothers*—294.		
296	*Epirus* K Pyrrhus restd, extends his dominions.		*Rome* ravages Samnium, but Gallius Egnatius marches into Etruria. Demetrius besieges Athens.
295	Demetrius Pol expels Lachares from Athens. *Maced* Antipater and Alexander *brothers* dispute the succession—294.		*Rome* Gauls and Umbrians join Samnites. Decisive victory of Decius and Fabius Max at Sentinum.
294	*Cyprus* henceforth attached to Egypt. *Maced Gr* Demetrius Pol K—287. *Syr Kdm* Seleucus gives Upper Asia to his son Antiochus.		
293			*Rome* L Papirius Cursor dfts Samnites.
292			*Rome* Samnites dft Fabius Gurges. Victory of Fabius Max.
291	*Pontus* Mithridates III annexes Cappadocia and Paphlagonia.	Eleazar H Priest *brother.*	Lysimachus dftd by the Getæ.
290	*Rome* Samnium made a subject ally.		*Maced* Demetrius' futile invasn of Epirus. *Rome* Samnites conclude peace with M Curius Dentatus.
289	*Syrac* Hicetas expels Mænon, rules as Prætor—278.	Schools of Antigonus Sochæus.	

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
Antigonus *kd* at B of Ipsus. Lysimachus *m* Arsinoë, daught of Ptolemy. Carseoli colonized from Rome.	Cir Crantor* *philos Acad.*	*Gr* Hieronymus* of Cardia *historian.* Crantor* 1st commentator on Plato, wrote *On Grief.*	301
	Egypt cir Discoveries of Euclid *mathemat; cotton trade* at its acmé. *Rome* cir Via Flaminia connecting Rome with Narnia.	*Gr* cir *Sacred Memoirs* of Euhemerus of Messene. *Rome* Ogulnian Law, Pontificate and Augurship open to Plebs.	300
Narnia colonized from Rome. Seleucus *m* Stratonice daught of Demetrius; founds Antioch on Orontes as *Syr* capital.			299
		Alex cir Ptolemy's Museum or College with Professors and a large Library.	298
Cir Antipater *m* Eurydice daught of Lysimachus. Alexander *m* Lysandra daught of Ptolemy.			297
	Rome Bronze wolf of Capitol set up by the Ogulnii.	*Alex* Demetrius Phal librarian (?) and professor.	296
Antipater *ks* his mother Thessalonica. Publ Decius Mus *kd* at B of Sentinum: coast fortresses of Minturnæ and Sinuessa.	*Rome* Temple to Venus-Aphrodite.		295
Maced Gr cir Alexander *kd* by Demetrius, Antipater by Lysimachus. Lysandra *m* Agathocles son of Lysimachus.			294
Many Samnite towns obliterated by Romans.	*Rome* Colossal Jupiter and other bronze statues cast from Samnite spoils: *sundial* set up by L Papirius Cursor.	*Gr* Apollodorus* *poet* of *New Comedy.*	293
Gr Dinarchus Athen orat returns from exile. *Rome* C Pontius, Samnite general *execd.*	Colossus of Rhodes by Chares and Laches—280.		292
Venusia colonised from Rome. Menander Gk com poet *d.*	*Rome* Via Appia extended to Venusia.		291
	Rhodian school of Art fl. Cir 2*nd Academy* begun by Arcesilaus.	*Gr* Demetrius celebrates Pythian games at Athens.	290
Rome founds fortress of Hatria. *Syrac* Agathocles *poisoned* by Mænon.		Cir Callias of Sicily writes *Roman History.* Posidippus* *com poet.* *Rome* Triumviri capitales instd.	289

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
288	*Maced Gr* Coalition of powers agst Demetrius Pol.		
287	*Maced Gr* divided betw Lysimachus K—281 and Pyrrhus K 7 months.		Ptolemy invs *Gr*, Pyrrhus and Lysimachus inv Maced. Demetrius Pol dethroned: Lysimachus expels his colleague Pyrrhus.
286			
285	*Egypt* Ptolemy Philadelphus *son* assocd in govmt.	Cir Commencement of the Septuagint translation; ? 277.	*Rome* Rising of Tarentines Etruscans and Celtic mercenaries. *Scythians* inv Bosphorus.
284	Ætolian league agst *Maced. Sicily* Mamertines estab thems at Messana.	? Sadok pupil of Antigonus founds sect of Sadducees.	*Rome* Defeat of Metellus at Arretium. Ravages of Mamertines in N E Sicily.
283	*Egypt* Ptolemy II [Philadelphus] K—247 *son*. *Rome* annexes Etruria. Celtic tribes expelled from Italy.		Dolabella dfts Etruscans and Celts at Lake Vadimo.
282			*Rome* Fabricius saves Thurii from the Lucanians.
281	*Maced Gr* Seleucus Nicator K—280.		B of Corupedion, Lysimachus dftd and kd by Seleucus. Tarentum aided by Pyrrhus in war with *Rome*. Rhegium held by Campanian mutineers—271.
280	*Maced Gr* Ptolemy Ceraunus K—279. *Syr Kdm* Antiochus I [Soter] K—261 *son*. *Rome* Appius Claudius refuses the terms of Pyrrhus.		*Maced Gr* Invasn of Celts; Ptol Ceraunus dftd and kd. *Rome* War *v* Pyrrhus and Italian tribes—274: defeat of Lævinus near Heracleia.
279	*Maced Gr* Period of anarchy —277; Ascendancy of Sosthenes. *Rome* League with *Carth* agst Pyrrhus.		*Maced Gr* Advance of Celts. *Rome* Pyrrhus wins B of Asculum.
278			Gauls in S *Gr*: repulsed at Delphi. Pyrrhus in Sicily.
277	*Maced Gr* Antigonus Gonatas K—239. *Galatia* peopled by fugitive Celtic tribes.	Ptolemy II shews favour to the Jews.	Pyrrhus seizes Carthagn towns in Sicily. *Rome* Capture of Croton and Locri.
276	*Gr* Growth of Achæan League.		*Rome* Pyrrhus besieges Lilybæum.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
	Canal from L Velimus cut by M. Curius Dentatus.		288
Archimedes mathemat *b.* Theophrastus philos *d.*	Strato succeeds Theophrastus in *Peripatetic* school.	*Rome* Remission of debts.	287
Demetrius Pol taken by Seleucus, remains prisoner, *d* in 283.		*Rome* Hortensian Law. Plebiscita binding on all citizens.	286
Ptol Ceraunus eldest son of Ptolemy I disinherited, seeks court of Lysimachus.	Length of *solar year* fixed by Dionysius' Canon.	Cir Oldest Roman *epitaph*, L Scipio's (consul 298).	285
	Egypt cir Aristarchus of Samos guesses that the *sun is the earth's centre.* *Rome* Introdn of silver plate.		284
Memphis capital of Ptolemy II.	*Egypt* Under Ptolemy II, lighthouse on Pharos finished; Temple of Isis on Philæ begun; canal uniting Nile and Red Sea; port of Arsinoë.	*Alex* Ptolemy II patronizes Gk literature, Zenodotus of Ephesus Librarian, 200,000 rolls in Library.	283
Lysimachus instigated by Arsinoë and Ceraunus *ks* his son Agathocles.			282
	Rome learns art of *fortification* in war *v* Pyrrhus.		281
Ceraunus *ks* Seleucus Nicator, *m* his half-sister Arsinoë (Lysimachus' widow), *ks* her sons. She *m* Ptolemy II. Cineas Pyrrhus' ambassador to Rome. Chrysippus the Stoic *b.* Praxiteles sculptor *d.*	*Egypt* cir *Water clock* and *water engines* of Ctesibius: Erasistratus* founder of *medic school.* *Gr* cir *Paintings* of Pamphilus and Melanthius.	*Alex* cir — 250 Euclid's *Geometry;* Ctesibius' *Hydrostatics;* Aratus and Petosiris on *Astronomy;* *Poetry* of Theocritus, Callimachus, and Philœtas; Textual criticism of *Homer.*	280
C Fabricius in the camp of Pyrrhus.			279
			278
Metrodorus *epicur philos d.*			277
Eratosthenes geogr, astron *b* at Cyrene.	*Rome* Elephants introdd in Curius' triumph.	Cir Berosus' *Hist of Chaldæa* in Gk.	276

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
275	*Syrac* Hiero II Prætor—270.		Antiochus Soter dfts Gauls. Pyrrhus again in Italy, dftd by Curius nr Beneventum. Macedn garrisons expd from Gk cities.
274			
273	*Maced Gr* Antigonus expelled by Pyrrhus—272. *Rome* Treaty with Egypt.		Pyrrhus seizes Macedon.
272	*Maced Gr* Antigonus restd.		Pyrrhus helps Cleonymus to seize Sparta, is repulsed. *Rome* secures Tarentum by Milo's treachery.
271			*Rome* Rhegium taken from Campanian mutineers.
270	*Syrac* Hiero II elected K of *Sicily*—215.		*Sicily* Defeat of Mamertines by Hiero.
269			*Rome* War *v* Piceni—268.
268			Athens taken by Antigonus Gonatas.
267			*Rome* acquires Salentum and Brundisium.
266			Revolt of Cyrene agst *Egypt:* Ptol Philad massacres 4000 Gauls; *Maced* Antigonus dfts Alexander of Epirus.
265	*Rome* 8 Quæstors. Mamertines received into Italn confederacy.		*Rome* Q Fabius Max quells Volsinian rising.
264			*Rome* App Claudius helps Mamertines in Messana, hence 1st Punic War—241. Magas of Cyrene fails *v* Egypt.
263	*Pergam* Eumenes I K—241 *nephew*.		M Val Maximus dfts Carthagns and Syracns. Hiero becomes a Roman ally.
262			*Rome* dfts *Carth* in Sicily, takes Agrigentum.
261	*Syr Kdm* Antiochus II [Theus] K—246 *son*.	Cir Manasses H Priest *brother*. Syrian citizenship given to Jews by Antiochus II.	*Syr Kdm* War *v* Galatians, Antiochus Soter dftd and *kd*.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Pyrrhus retires to Epirus.	*Gr* cir "Laocoon" of Agesander, Polydorus, and Athenodorus. "Farnese" Hercules of Glycon. ? "Farnese" Bull of Apollonius and Tauriscus. ?	Cir Bion* of Smyrna and Moschus* of Syracuse Gk *poets.*	275
Euphorion poet *b* at Chalcis. *Rome* Colonies at Posidonia and Cosa.			274 273
Pyrrhus *kd* at Argos. Theocritus retires to Syracuse. Livius Andronicus taken from Tarentum to Rome.	*Rome* 2nd aqueduct built by M. Curius.	Theocritus begins his *Idylls.*	272 271
Epicurus, Polemo, and Strato philosophers *d.*	Hermachus *Epicur* succeeds Epicurus; Lycon *Peripat* succeeds Strato.		270
	Rome Silver money first struck. God Argentinus. Roman currency enforced in Italy.	Antagoras* of Rhodes *poet.*	269
Roman fortresses at Beneventum and Ariminum.		*Alex* cir Manetho *Hist of Egypt.*	268 267
		Philetærus collects *Library* at Pergamus.	266
Volsinii destroyed.	Volsinii is said to have possessed 2000 *bronze statues.*	*Rome* Re-election to censorship illegal. End of *Hist* of Dionysius Halicarn. Polybius' *Hist* begins.	265
Hanno Carthagn general crucified. Nicomedes K of Bithynia founds Nicomedia.	*Rome* cir *Tiles* first used for roofing. Gladiators introdd by M and D Brutus.	*Record* of Parian marble ends. *Rome* 1st Gladiatorial show.	264
Zeno Stoic philos *d* æt 92. M Valerius Maximus takes surname Messalla.	Cir *Invntn* of *parchment* at Pergamus. *Rome* M Val Max improves *sun-dial,* introds *Gk hours:* 1st historical *fresco.* Cleanthes *Stoic* succeeds Zeno.	Ptolemy II stops export of papyrus to Pergamus.	263
Philemon Gk comed *d* æt 97.		*Hist* of Timæus the Sicilian. Myth of Æneas developed. Timosthenes on *nautical geography.* Pytheas' *Voyages.*	262 261

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
260	Cir Reign of Asoka in *India* —230.		*Rome* Duilius' naval victory off Mylæ.
259			*Rome* L Scipio ravages Sardinia and Corsica—258: capture of Malta.
258			
257			*Rome* Drawn B *v Carth* off Tyndaris.
256	*Gr* Aratus frees Athens; she joins Achæan League.		*Rome* wins great sea-fight of Ecnomus: Regulus invs Africa, takes Tunis.
255	*China* Chow dynasty falls. *Gr* Achæan League elects Marcus of Cerynea as strategus.		*Rome* Defeat and capture of Regulus by Xanthippus: fleet destroyed by storms.
254			*Rome* Capture of Panormus. *Syr Kdm* Revolt of Parthia and Bactria.
253	*Rome* 1st Plebeian Pont Max.		*Rome* Fleet again destroyed by storms.
252	*Rome* C Aurelius Cotta cons.		*Rome* Aurelius successful *v Carth* in Sicily.
251	*Bithyn* cir Zeilas K—228 *son.* *Gr*—240 Achæan League used by Aratus to check *Maced;* includes *Sicyon* etc.		*Gr* Sicyon taken by Aratus, included in Achæan League. *Rome* Metellus dfts Hasdrubal at Panormus.
250	*Bactria* cir Kdm founded by Theodotus the Syrian Satrap, K—237. *Parthia* Arsaces I K—248 founds dynasty of Arsacidæ (—AD 226). ? 255—253.		
249			*Rome* Claudius dftd off Drepanum; Junius' fleet shipwrecked; Capture of Eryx.
248	*Parth* Tiridates [Arsaces II] K—211 *brother.* ? 253—216.		*Rome* besieges Libybæum and Drepanum.
247	*Egypt* Ptolemy III [Euergetes] K—222 *nephew.*		Sicilian towns retaken by Hamilcar Barca—242.
246	*China* Che Hwang-te 1st "universal Emperor"—210. *Syr Kdm* Seleucus II [Callinicus] K—226 *son.*	Onias II H Priest son of Simon.	Hamilcar ravages Italian coast. War of Egypt *v* Syria.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
	Rome 1st fleet of *quinqueremes*. *Corvi* or boarding bridges invented. Columna rostrata for Duilius' victory.	Lycophron* of Chalcis author of the *Alexandra*. *Rome* Burials within the walls prohibited.	260
			259
			258
			257
			256
Xanthippus the Spartan saves Carthage.			255
Cir T M Plautus Lat com poet *b*.			254
			253
			252
	Cir Ecdemus and Demophanes *philoss* enforce doctrines of *Plato's Republic* at Cyrene.	Sosibius *grammarian* of Laconia now favorite of Ptol Philad.	251
Embassage of Regulus, his legendary death.	Hieronymus* Rhodius *epicur philos*.		250
Antiochus II divorces Laodice, *m* Berenice daught of Ptol Philad.		Cir Heraclitus* of Halicarnassus and Philostephanus* of Cyrene *poets*. *Rome* 1st Ludi Seculares celebrated.	249
			248
	Egypt under Ptolemy III—temple of Karnak enlarged; temple at Canopus built; *latitudes* fixed by Eratosthenes.	Nymphis' *Hist* of *Heraclea* ends. *Alex* under Ptolemy III—Apollonius Rhodius' *Epic* on the Argonauts, Eratosthenes *geograph* and *histn*, Aristophanes *grammarian* and *librarian*, Apollonius *mathemat*.	247
Antiochus II poisoned by Laodice: Seleucus II her son. Se-gan Foo the Chinese capital.	Che Hwang-te's palace at Se-gan Foo—210.	Euphantus of Olynthus writes *contemp Hist*. *China* All records were destroyed by Che Hwang-te. (? in 213).	246

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
245	*Achæan League* Aratus strategus.		Hamilcar retakes Eryx. Ptolemy III invs Syr Kdm and reduces E Provinces —243.
244	*Gr* Agis IV attempts to reform Spartan constitution —241.		Parthians occupy Hyrcania.
243	*Achæan League* joined by Corinth, Megara etc.	Ptolemy III makes a thank-offering in the Temple.	Conquests of Ptolemy III mostly recovered by Seleucus II. Hamilcar opposed by Fundanius at Eryx. Corinth seized by Aratus.
242			*Rome* takes Malta from *Carth*. *Syr Kdm* Civil war of Antiochus *v* his brother Hierax: Ptolemy III acquires Media and Babylon.
241	*Pergam* Attalus I K—197 *cousin*. *Rome* possessed of Sicily by 1st Punic War; 35 Tribes.		*Rome* 4th fleet raised, victory of Ç Lutatius off the Ægates: end of 1st Punic War. *Carth* war with the mercenaries—238.
240			
239	*Maced* Demetrius II K—229—*son*.		
238	*Rome* Annexation of Sardinia. Embassy to Ætolians, 1st Roman interference in *Gr*.		*Rome* War *v* Boii—236. *Syr Kdm* war *v* Parthians —236.
237	*Bactria* Diodotus II cir K—222 cir *son*. *Rome* Annexation of Corsica.		
236	*Carth* Annexation of S Spain by Hamilcar—228. *Gr* Cleomenes III K of Sparta—221.		*Rome* Celtic tribes inv Italy, are dftd. *Syr Kdm* Seleucus II dftd by Parthians.
235			*Rome* Temple of Janus closed.
234			*Rome* Risings in Sardinia and Corsica.
233			
232			
231			*Rome* Sardinia and Corsica reduced.
230			*Rome* Ambassadors kd by Q Teuta.

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			245
			244
	Egypt Conon astronomer notes places of *fixed stars*, names the "*Coma Berenicis.*" Egyptian spoils of Cambyses restored to Temples by Ptolemy III.	Poem of Callimachus on the *Coma Berenicis.*	243
		Rome Instn of the prætor peregrinus: Proscription of lot-oracle at Præneste.	242
Agis IV Spartan reformer *kd.*	Lacydes succeeds Arcesilaus in *2nd Acad.* Lysimachus* *philos.*	*Rome* Census 250,000 citizens. Neanthes* of Cyzicum *histn.*	241
Cleanthes Stoic *d* æt 90.	*Rome* cir Via Flaminia extended to Spoletium. Chrysippus* *Stoic philos.*	*Rome* M L Livius Andronicus adapts Gk *drama.* 1st *play* at Rome.	240
Q Ennius Lat poet *b.*		Græco-Egyptian *Inscript* relating to apotheosis of the Euergetæ.	239
			238
			237
Hamilcar enters Spain with Hasdrubal his son-in-law and Hannibal his son æt 9.			236
	Eratosthenes* *geogr* perfects *armillary sphere*, *measures earth*, fixes 1st *parallel of latitude.*	*Rome* Nævius' *plays* from the Gk—203.	235
M P Cato Rom reformer *b.*		*Rome* Sp Carvilius readjusts *Lat Alphabet.*	234
		MSS of Æschylus, Euripides and Sophocles pledged to Ptolemy for 15 talents.	233
C Flaminius assigns Picenian lands to Roman colonists.		*Rome* Agrarian Law of C Flaminius.	232
		Rome Export of silver money to Celts prohibited.	231
Teuta* queen of the Illyrian pirates.		*Alex* Macho* *com poet.*	230

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
229	*Gr* Athens joins Achæan League. *Maced* Regency of Antigonus Doson. *Rome* Coasts of Dalmatia placed under Demetrius of Pharos.		*Rome* Reduction of Illyrian pirates. Peace betw Ptolemy III and Seleucus II.
228	*Bithynia* cir Prusias I K—180 *son*. *Rome* 1st embassy into *Gr*.	Onias II refuses the Egyptn tribute.	
227	*Carth* Hasdrubal succeeds Hamilcar in govmt of Spain—220: Treaty with Rome. *Rome* Proconsuls instd for Sardinia and Corsica.		War of Cleomenes II *v* Aratus and Achæan League.
226	*Gr* Reforms of Cleomenes III at Sparta, Ephors abolished, Senate transformed. Achæan towns join Sparta. *Syr Kdm* Seleucus III [Ceraunus] K—223 *son*.	Athenion at Jerusalem, demands 24 yrs arrears of tribute: Joseph nephew of Onias mediates.	Cleomenes II dfts Achæans.
225	*Rome* 2nd embassy into *Gr*, admitted to Athenian citizenship.	Joseph farms Egyptn revenue.	*Rome* Conquest of Cisalpine Gaul—222: victory of Telamon.
224			Achæans assisted by Antigonus Doson agst Cleomenes. Colossus of Rhodes destroyed by an earthquake.
223	*Syr Kdm* Antiochus III (the Great) K—187 *brother*.	Joseph *m* niece of Ptolemy III.	*Rome* Flaminius dfts Insubrian Gauls.
222	*Bactria* Euthydemus cir K—200 cir. *Egypt* Ptolemy IV [Philopator] K—205 *son*.		Marcellus dfts Insubrians at Clastidium. Cn Corn Scipio takes Mediolanum.
221	*Gr* Timoxenus prætor of *Achæans*. Heracleidean line at Sparta ends with Cleomenes III. Ephori kd by Spartans.		*Gr* Antigonus and Achæans dft Cleomenes, enter Sparta. *Rome* Submission of Veneti, conqt of Istri.
220	*Carth* Hannibal succeeds Hasdrubal in Spain. *Maced* Philip V K—179 son of Demetrius II. *Rome* C Flaminius removes the freedmen from the centuries.		*Gr* Social war, Philip V and Achæans *v* Ætolians—217. War of Rhodes *v* Byzantines. *Syr Kdm* Antiochus III quells Molo's revolt.
219			*Egypt* war *v Syria*—217: capture of Tyre and Ptolemais. *Carth* Hannibal besieges Saguntum. *2nd Punic War*–201. Æm Paullus dfts Demetrius of Pharos.

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Antiochus Hierax a fugitive and prisoner in Egypt. *China* Lew Pang's capital at Ho-nan afterw at Changgan.		*China* Literature again encouraged.	**229**
Hamilcar Barca Carthgn general *d.* New Carthage founded by Hasdrubal. Achæan fortress of Athenæum.		*Gr* Romans admitted to Isthmian Games.	**228**
		Rome Treaty with Hasdrubal.	**227**
Lycon peripat philos *d.*			**226**
		Rome cir *Chronicles* of Fabius Pictor and Cincius Alimentus—205.	**225**
		Cir Plautus writes *comedies* —184. *Plautine pieces* in vogue.	**224**
			223
Ptolemy IV *ks* his mother and brother, *m* Arsinoe his sister, *ks* her in 203. Marcellus *ks* the Insubrian Viridomas.	*Egypt* under Ptolemy IV. Immense ships built, Temple to Homer.	Nævius' *Clastidium.* Capitoline record of B with Insubrians: ? *corrupted.*	**222**
Cleomenes III flees to Egypt. *Rome* cir Placentia, Cremona, Mutina, Parma, Mediolanum, Brixia, Comum, Verona, Mantua etc colonized.	Archimedes* æt 66 *discvs* laws of *statics*, *hydrostatics*, *conic sections* etc.	Euphorion *poet* and *gramm*, librarian at Antioch.	**221**
Hasdrubal *assassd.* G Flaminius* 1st professed Roman demagogue.	*Rome* Via Flaminia extended to Ariminium. Circus of Flaminius.	*Rome* cir Law limiting tonnage of private merchantmen; Flaminius adds 2nd Festival "plebeian games." Phylarchus* *histn.*	**220**
Pacuvius Lat tragedn *b.*	Archagathus* Roman *med.*		**219**

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
218		Palestine surrendered to Antiochus by Theodotus governor.	Antiochus III dfts *Egypt* at Porphyrea. Hannibal crosses Alps, dfts *Romans* on Ticinus and Trebia. Cn Scipio in Spain.
217	*Achæans* Aratus again strategus. *Ætolians* Agelaus strategus. *Rome* Q Fabius Max dictator after B of Trasimene. Varro's faction elect Minucius co-dictator.	Simon II H Priest *son.*	B of Raphia, Ptolemy IV dfts Antiochus III. Hannibal crosses Apennines, dfts Romans at Trasimene. The Scipios reduce N Spain.
216	*Rome* Patricians cancel electn of Marcellus to Consulship. M Fabius Buteo last dictator with full powers.	Ptolemy IV tries to enter the Sanctuary.	Hannibal dfts Romans at Cannæ, is joined by Capua and S Italians.
215			T S Gracchus slaughters Capuans, Marcellus cuts off a Carthagn regiment.
214	*Syrac* Revolution, royal family kd, Hippocrates and Epicydes seize power.		Gracchus frees slaves, dfts Hanno. Treaty of Philip V with Hannibal. Syracuse besieged by Marcellus—212.
213		Jews help Ptolemy IV to suppress a revolt.	Tarentum betrayed to Hannibal.
212	*Syrac* absorbed by Rome.		*Rome* Syracuse taken by Marcellus. Blockade of Capua. Cn and P C Scipio dftd and kd in Spain.
211	*Parth* Artabanus I [Arsaces III] K—196 *son.* ? 216—196.		*Rome* leagues with Ætolians agst Philip V, takes Zacynthus etc. Mutin *Carthagn* general in Sicily. Fabius takes Capua.
210			*Rome* takes Anticyra and Ægina, recovers Sicily. P C Scipio takes New Carthage.
209			Philip V helps Achæans. Attalus K of Pergamus helps *Rome* and Ætolians. Fabius takes Tarentum. Hasdrubal marches through Gaul.
208	*Achæans* Philopœmen strategus.		Hannibal dfts Marcellus nr Venusia. Hasdrubal winters at Marseilles.
207			B of Mantinea Philopœmen dfts Machanidas and Spartans. Nero dfts Hasdrubal at Metaurus.

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Cincius histn one of Hannibal's prisoners.		Claudian Law debars Senators from mercantile pursuits.	218
Cons C Flaminius *kd* at Trasimene.		*Rome* cir 3rd Festival, that of Ceres.	217
Hicro K of Syracuse Roman ally *d.* L Æm Paullus *kd* at Cannæ.			216
Q Fabius Max* the "shield," M Claud Marcellus* the "sword" of Rome.	Evander succeeds Lacydes in 2*nd Academy*.	*Rome* Oppian Law limiting extravagant dress; tax of ship money.	215
	Engines of Archimedes used in defence of Syracuse. The great wall of China begun by the Hwang-te.		214
Aratus *poisoned* by Philip v. Carneades philos *b* at Cyrene.			213
Archimedes mathematician *kd* at siege of Syracuse æt 77.		*Rome* 4th Festival, that of Apollo.	212
P Corn Scipio (Africanus) in Spain æt 24.			211
Defection of Mutin to *Rome*. P C Scipio offered Kingship in Spain. *Rome* sends throne and robes to Ptolemy IV.	Treasures of Gk Art brought from Sicily to Rome by Marcellus.	*Rome* Coinage depreciated: the patriotic loan.	210
			209
Philopœmen* of Megalopolis Plutarch's "last of the Greeks." Marcellus cons *kd* in B.			208
Hasdrubal brother of Hannibal *kd* at B of Metaurus. Cir Polybius histn *b* at Megalopolis, son of Lycortas. Chrysippus Stoic *d.*	Cir *First gold* coinage struck at Rome.		207

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
206	*Bactrian* Emp extended in E by Demetrius. *China* Han dynasty begins, lasts —9 AD. *Gr* Nabis tyrant of Sparta—192.		Scipio drives Carthagns back to Gades. Mago crucifies Suffetæ of Gades wh surrenders to *Rome*. Hannibal in Bruttium—203.
205	*Egypt* Ptolemy v [Epiphanes] K—181 *son* æt 5. *Rome* P C Scipio and P L Crassus consuls.		Mago invs N Italy. *Rome* withdraws from Gr: peace with Philip v.
204		Judea submits to Antiochus III.	Scipio in Africa, dfts Syphax and Hasdrubal.
203			Successes of Scipio in Africa, defeat of Mago in Italy. Hannibal recalled to Carthage.
202			B of Zama, Scipio dfts Hannibal.
201	*Achæans* Philopœmen again strategus. *Carth* resigns foreign territory, pays fine to Rome for 50 years. *Egypt* Lepidus regent—199.		*Carth* accepts Scipio's terms. 2nd Punic War ends. War of Romans *v* Boii and Insubres—191.
200	*Bactria* cir Demetrius K—180 cir *son*.	? Wisdom of Jesus son of Sirach.	*Rome* 2nd *Maced War*—197. Sulpic Galba invs Epirus. Boii besiege Placentia and Cremona.
199	*Egypt* Aristomenes regent. *Rome* P C Scipio censor and head of senate.	B nr source of Jordan, Scopas recovers Palestine for Ptolemy.	Ætolians join Romans, are dftd by Philip nr Pharcadon. Romans dftd by Insubres.
198	*Rome* T Q Flamininus cons. Cato procons in Sardinia.	Scopas and Egyptns expelled by Antiochus and Jews.	*Rome* T Q Flamininus dfts Philip v. Antiochus III dfts Scopas near Panias.
197	*Maced* Philip resigns Gk cities, pays fine to Rome. *Pergam* Eumenes II K—159 *son*. *Rome* 2 Prætors for Spain.		B of Cynoscephalæ. Flamininus dfts Philip, who comes to terms. Rout of Boii. The Spains revolt agst Rome.
196	*Carth* cir Oligarchy overthrown, democracy estabd. *Egypt* Ptolemy v of full age æt 14. *Gr* declared free by T Q Flamininus at Isthm games. *Parth* Priapatius [Arsaces IV] K—181. *Pontus* Pharnaces I K—160 cir *son*.		
195	*Rome* M P Cato cons settles affairs in Spain. *Gr* Flamininus frees Argos.	Onias III H Priest *son*.	*Rome* M P Cato dfts insurgents in Spain; Spanish fortresses dismantled.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
	Cir Statue torture-instrument of Nabis of Sparta.		206
Agathocles Egyptn regent and family murdered.			205
Ennius brought to Rome by Cato.		Nævius' *Epic* on 1st Punic War. Sotion* of Alex *critic*. *Rome* Salt-tariff for Italy, 5th Festival that of Mater Magna.	204
Q Fabius Max general, and 62 yrs augur *d*. Cir Nævius Lat poet *d* at Utica.		Hermippus of Smyrna writes *Lives of Philosophers*.	203
			202
Triumph of P C Scipio "Africanus."		*Rome* cir *Tripartita* of Sext Æl Pætus; Ennius* 1st Lat *tragedn* adapts Gk tragedy and comedy—169.	201
	Diogenes* *Stoic* philos.	*Rome* cir Gk language largely used; Titinius' *Fabulæ Togatæ*; Plautus' *Stichus* acted.	200
		Rome New customs offices on Campanian coasts (and 179).	199
	M Pacuvius *painter* afterw tragedn.	Cir Q Fabius Pictor's *Roman Hist* in Gk.	198
Ptolemy Epiph crowned at Memphis.	*Milit* superiority of *legion* to phalanx proved at Cynoscephalæ.	Zeno* and Antisthenes* *histns* of Syro-Egyptn War. Statius Cæcilius* *comedn*—168.	197
Hamilcar with Boii in Italy.		*Gr* Alcæus of Messenia *poem* on the war. *Egypt* Rosetta Stone *inscript*. *Rome* Tres viri epulones instd.	196
Hannibal expd from Carth takes refuge with Antiochus III. Terence Lat comedn *b* at Carth.	Cato regulates working of Spanish silver-mines: denarii with Iberian inscriptions.	*Rome* Oppian Law repealed.	195

B. C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
194	*Rome* P C Scipio cons II.		
193		Palestine transfd temporarily to Egypt.	*Rome* dfts Boii at Mutina, war *v* Ligurians—170. Masinissa K of Numidians invs Carthgn prov of Emporiæ.
192	*Gr* Sparta joins Achæan League. *Rome* L Q Flamininus cons, brother of liberator of Gks.		*Gr* Philopœmen dfts Nabis. *Rome* War *v* Antiochus III and Ætolians for protectorate of *Gr*—189.
191			*Rome* Boii cede half their territory: Acilius cons dfts Antiochus at Thermopylæ: Syrian fleet destroyed. Lusitani inv Further Spain.
190	*Syr Kdm* hencef dependent on Rome: Antiochus cedes Asia M North of Taurus and pays fines.		*Rome* B of Magnesia, L Scipio dfts Antiochus III.
189	*Gr* Philopœmen forces Achæan Laws on Sparta. *Rome* Cephallenia and Zacynthus acquired by Ætolian War.		*Rome* Cn Manl Vulso dfts Tectosagi and Tolistoboii. M Fulvius reduces Ætolians. L Æm Paullus dfts Lusitani.
188	*Rome* Cn Manl Vulso procons in Asia M, distributes territories.		
187	*Rome* Ascendancy of M P Cato. *Syr Kdm* Seleucus IV [Philopator] K—176 *son*. Alliance of Egypt and Achæans renewed.	Embassy of Hyrcanus to Egypt.	
186			*Rome* Ligurians dft Marcius. 7000 worshippers of Bacchus sentenced.
185			*Rome* C Calpurnius dfts Lusitani.
184	*Rome* M P Cato and L V Flaccus censors.		*Bithyn* war *v* Pergamus, Hannibal general.
183	*Achæans* Lycortas strategus.		*Egypt* Revolt quelled by Polycrates Ptolemy's minister. *Messenians* revolt *v* Achæan League and kill Philopœmen.
182			Messenians subdued by Lycortas. *Carth* Fresh Numidian encroachments.

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Eratosthenes geogr *d.* *Rome* Triumph of T Q Flamininus: 8 new maritime colonies in Lower Italy.		*Rome* Separation of orders in theatre.	194
Ptolemy v *m* Cleopatra daught of Antiochus III.			193
		Rome cir Bæbian Law regulating Spanish prætorships.	192
			191
Rome repeoples Placentia and Cremona. Bononia founded. L Scipio* "Asiaticus" brother to Africanus.	Cir Oriental luxuries introdd at *Rome*.	*Rome* Cincius *histn* writes the *de Re Militari*.	190
		Gr Lycurgus' laws abrogd at Sparta. *Rome* Ennius' *Ambracia*.	189
Hannibal with Prusias I K of Bithynia.			188
P C Scipio attacked by M P Cato retires. T S Gracchus tribune.	*Rome* Road from Arretium to Bononia constructed. Via Æmilia from Ariminum to Placentia—182.		187
		Rome Bacchanalia prohibited; Gk athletes and beast-baitings introdd.	186
	Hegesinus succeeds Evander in *2nd Academy*.		185
Plautus Lat comedn *d.* Cir —177 Potentia, Pisaurum, Parma, Mutina, and Luna fully enfranchised. Philip v summoned to Rome. Ptolemy v *ks* his late guardian Aristomenes.	*Rome* Contract for extension of cloacæ; Cato's silversmiths' hall.	*Rome* Cato's reforms; purgation of senate-roll; taxes on slaves, dress, equipages; office of Publicani open.	184
P C Scipio "Africanus" *d.* Hannibal *ks hf* at court of Prusias. Roman colony of Aquileia. *Pontus* Royal residence at Sinope.		*Alex* Aristonymus *librarian*.	183
		Gr Nicander* *poet gramm.*	182

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
181	*Egypt* Ptolemy VI [Philometor] K—146 *son* æt 7, Cleopatra regent — 173. *Parth* Phraates I [Arsaces V] K—174 *son.*		Q F Flaccus dfts Celtiberi: revolt of Sardinia and Corsica—167.
180	*Bactria* Eucratides cir K—160 cir. *Bithyn* Prusias II K—149 *son.*	? Ecclesiasticus written (Davidson).	*Rome* 3000 worshippers of Bacchus sentenced.
179	*Maced* Perseus K—166 *son.* *Rome* Auxiliary consuls apptd for Spain.		T S Gracchus reduces 300 Spanish towns, resettles the Celtiberi—178.
178			*Rome* Istrian War, cowardice of troops.
177	*Rome* T S Gracchus cons.	Dispute of Onias III and Simon govr of Temple; Simon offers Temple-treasure to Seleucus IV.	T S Gracchus reduces Sardinia and Corsica, "Sardi venales" at Rome. Istria subdued.
176	*Syr Kdm* Antiochus IV [Epiphanes] K—164 *brother.*	Syrian officer in Temple: is frustrated by Onias III.	*Syr Kdm* Seleucus IV kd by Heliodorus, who is expd by Antiochus IV and Eumenes II. *Rome* recovers Mutina from Ligurians.
175		Onias III deposed. Jason H Priest *brother*, buys the office of Antiochus IV, introds Gk customs.	
174	*Parth* Mithridates I [Arsaces VI] K—136 *brother*, founds an Emp wh extends to Susiana, Persia, Babylonia, Bactria.	Jason sends donation to heathen sacrifices at Tyre.	*Carth* Numidian seizure of Tysca province and 50 cities.
173	*Egypt* Eulæus and Lenæus regents.		*Egypt* Antiochus dfts regents near Sirbonis.
172		Menelaus H Priest *brother*, buys the office of Antiochus IV, wars agst Jason, abjures Judaism.	
171		Onias III kd at Daphne: Lysimachus kd in Treasury.	*Rome* 3rd Macedn War——168. War of Antiochus IV *v* Egypt—168.
170	*Egypt* Physcon (afterw known as Ptol VIII) made K by Alexandrians *brother.*	Antiochus IV plunders Temple, appoints Phrygian governor over Jerusalem.	Coalition of Maced Gr Syr etc *v* Rome. B of Pelusium Antiochus IV dfts Egyptians.
169	*Egypt* Joint rule of Ptol VI and Physcon—165. *Rome* T S Gracchus removes freedmen from the Centuries.	Jason attacks Jerusalem.	Antiochus besieges Alexandria.
168		Apollonius sent by Antiochus Epiph plunders Jerusalem. Altar to Olympian Zeus set up on 15th Chisleu. Resistance of Mattathias.	B of Pydna. Æmil Paullus conqs Maced. Antiochus IV expd from Egypt by Popillius.

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Philip v *ks* his son Demetrius. Ptolemy v *assassd* by officers. Polybius Achæan ambassador to Egypt.		*Rome* Lex Orchia agst luxury. Alleged discovery of *writings* of Numa.	181
Rome settles Ligurian colony near Beneventum. C Calpurn Piso cons *poisoned* by his wife.			180
	Rome Stone theatre for Apollinarian games.	*Rome* cir 10 yrs milit service the qualificatn for magistracies.	179
Graccuris in Spain founded by T S Gracchus.			178
Rome fortress of Luna estabd.			177
		Cir Cæcilius* Lat com poet.	176
Cir Cornelia daught of Scipio Africanus *m* T S Gracchus.			175
		Rome Cir M Pacuvius adapts Gk *tragedy*—139. Stage maintained from public chest.	174
		Rome The festival Floralia instd: cir Ennius' *Annals of Rome*, ending with Istrian War of 178.	173
			172
Carteia founded.	Via Cassia reconstructed.	Cir First bakers' shops at Rome.	171
	? "Venus de Medici" of Cleomenes. Cir *Third Academy* founded by Carneades.		170
Cir Ennius Lat poet *d.* Embassy of Polybius to Cons Marcius.		*Rome* Crates of Mallus *rhetor* recites Homer.	169
Perseus captured by Æmil Paullus, *d* cir 166. Cæcilius com poet *d.* Delos a Roman free-port.	*Rome* C S Gallus* *mathem* predicts lunar *eclipse*, patron of art.		168

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
167	*Maced-Illyria* reorganized by Æmil Paullus.	Mattathias d. Judas the "Maccabee" his 3rd son dfts Apollonius at Bethhoron.	*Rome* Deportation and imprismt of 1000 chief Achæans: devastation of Epirus. Humiliation of Rhodes. Asiatic Celts revolt *v* Eumenes II.
166		Judas dfts Lysias at Emmaus.	*Rome* Successes agst Ligurians and Celts.
165	*Egypt* Ptol VI and Physcon quarrel, Ptol VI expd.	Judas dfts Lysias at Bethsura, occupies Jerusalem, purifies Temple on 25th Chisleu.	
164	*Egypt* divided by Romans; Ptol VI restd. Physcon allotted Cyrene and Libya. *Syr Kdm* Antiochus V [Eupator] K—162 *son* æt 12. Lysias regent.	League of Tribes agst Judea.	*Syr Kdm* overrun by Parthians.
163		Lysias takes Bethsura, besieges Jerusalem. Menelaus H Pt kd by Lysias, who appts Alcimus.	*Rome* War in Corsica—162.
162	*Syr Kdm* Demetrius I [Soter] K—151 *cousin.*	Lysias kd by Demetrius, who sends Nicanor agst Judas.	
161	*Carth* Rome awards Emporia to Masinissa.	Judas dfts Nicanor at Caphársalama and Adasa; negotiates with Rome: Bacchides dfts and ks Judas at Eleasa. Jonathan 5th son of Mattathias continues the war.	
160	*Bactria* Heliocles cir K—150 cir *son.* *Pontus* cir Mithridates IV K—120 cir *son.*	? Book of Baruch.	
159	*Pergam* Attalus II [Philadelphus] K—138 *uncle.*		
158		Bootless campaign of Bacchides. Jonathan retires to Bethbasi.	
157		Jonathan apptd judge at Michmash.	
156		Peace betw Bacchides and Jonathan.	*Gr* Athenian expeditn *v* Oropus. *Rome* War *v* Dalmatians—155. C M Figulus cons dftd.
155	*Rome* P Scipio Nasica cons.		Scipio Nasica reduces Dalmatians.
154	*Carth* Hasdrubal and Carthalo leaders of patriotic party.		*Egypt* War of two Ptolemys. *Rome* War beyond Alps, W Ligurians reduced. Lusitani rise under Punicus. *Carth* arms agst Masinissa.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Rome Great triumph of Æmil Paullus: Polybius a Roman prisoner—150.	*Pictures* by Metrodorus of Athens at Paulus' triumph.	*Rome* First public Library. Pacuvius' *Paullus;* Players of Luc Anicius.	167
		Andria of Terence.	166
		Rome Reelectns to consulship prohibited. *Hecyra* of Terence.	165
			164
Demetrius son of Seleucus IV, Roman prisoner, claims Syr Kdm. T S Gracchus *b*, son of Cornelia daught of Scip Afric.	*Cappadoc* Hellenic culture spreads—130.	*Heautontimoroumenos* of Terence.	163
Demetrius escapes by Polybius' aid, *ks* Antiochus V and Lysias.	Autumnal *equinox* noted by Hipparchus.		162
		Eunuchus and *Phormio* of Terence. *Rome* Law of banishment agst philosophers and rhetoricians.	161
Æm Paullus Rom general *d.*	Satyrus* *peripat philos.*	*Adelphi* of Terence.	160
Cir Terence Lat comedn *d.*	*Rome Clepsydra* or *water-clock* of Scipio Nasica censor.	*Rome* 328,000 arm-bearing citizens.	159
			158
Rome Auximum colonized.			157
Aristarchus educates son of Ptol VI.			156
	Embassage to Rome of Diogenes *Stoic*, Critolaus *Peripat*, Carneades' *New Acad.* Cir Roman cattle-rearing in Dalmatia.	*Rome* Cassius' stone Theatre prohibited by Scipio.	155
			154

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
153			*Rome* L Mummius dftd by Lusitani. Celtiberi join them. *Syr* Alex Balas rebels.
152			*Carthagns* dftd by Masinissa K of Numidia.
151	*Syr Kdm* Alex Balas K—146 son of Antiochus IV.	Demetrius and Alex Balas court Jonathan. He joins Alex and is made H Priest.	*Rome* Lusitani dft Galba.
150	*Achæan League* renewed by Diæus, Critolaus, and Damocritus. *Bactria* cir Kdm absorbed by Scythians and Parthians.	Ptolemy VI decides agst Temple on Gerizim.	Lucullus and Galba dft Lusitani. Galba's massacre.
149	*Bithyn* Nicomedes II K—B.C. 91 *son*. *Carth* Ascendancy of popular party. *Rome* Andriscus [pseudo-Philippus] K—148.		*Maced* Rising of Andriscus: 4th Macedn War—148. *Rome* 3rd Punic War—146 (gallant defence of Carth). Lusitani rise under Viriathus—141.
148	*Rome* demands suppression of Achæan League.	Jonathan with 10,000 men takes Joppa, dfts Apollonius.	Metellus dfts Andriscus. Achæans under Damocritus war *v* Sparta who appeals to Rome. *Rome* Carthagn war, L Piso commands army L Mancinus navy.
147	*Achæans* Critolaus strategus—146. *Rome* P C Scipio Æmil consul.		P C Scipio arrives at Utica, invests Carth.
146	*Carth* a Roman prov. *Egypt* Ptolemy VII [Eupator] K—146 kd by Ptolemy VIII [Physcon] K—117 *uncle*. *Maced* a Roman Prov. *Syr Kdm* Demetrius II [Nicator] K—140 son of Demetrius I, opposition of Diodotus.	Jonathan again dfts Apollonius.	Scipio destroys Carth. Mummius dfts Achæans at Leucopetra; sacks Corinth. Ptol VI and Demetrius dft Alex Balas nr Antioch.
145	*Gr* Cities made municipalities by Mummius.	Jonathan besieges Acra, conciliates Demetrius II.	Viriathus dfts Plautus; conqs W Spain—143.
144		Diodotus invs Palestine, ks 1000 Jews, takes and ks Jonathan: Simon 2nd son of Mattathias succeeds.	*Rome* Rising of Numantines; war—133.
143	*Rome* App Claudius cons. *Syr Kdm* Diodotus [Trypho] rival K—139.	Simon leagues with Demetrius II agst Tryphon. Jewish independence recognized. Syrians expd from Jerusalem. Simon H Priest: receives support of Rome.	App Claudius dfts Salassi.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
C Gracchus Rom reformer *b.*			153
			152
P C Scipio Æmil in Spain. Cato's "delenda est Carthago."		*Rome* Cons Albinus writes *Chronicles* in Gk.	151
		Rome Cato's *Origines* ended. Cir M Brutus' *de Jure Civili* and Cato jun *de Juris Disciplina.*	150
Alex Balas *m* Cleopatra daught of Ptolemy VI. Masinissa K of Numidia *d* æt 90. M P Cato *d.* Prusias II *kd* by his son Nicomedes. *Rome* Release of 300 Achæan prisoners. Carthagn envoys cheated at Rome into a surrender of arms.		*Rome* 1st judicial Commission, Law agst Bribery by L Calpurn Piso, author of *Annals* etc.	149
C Lucilius Lat satirist *b.* Achæans arrest all Spartans in Corinth.		Heraclides Lembus* *histn.*	148
			147
Cleopatra wife of Alex Balas given by Ptolemy VI to Demetrius II. In Syria Diodotus sets up a rival K Antiochus VI infant son of Alex Balas.	Treasures of Gk art brought to Rome by Æm Paullus. Temples of Jupiter Stator and Juno.	*Rome* Cir *Chron* of Cassius Hemina. Universal *Hist* of Polybius ends.	146
		Gr Apollodorus' *Chron.* *Rome Plays* of L Mummius begin. *Forum* made meeting-place of burgesses.	145
	Antipater *Stoic* succeeds Diogenes.		144
Diodotus *ks* the infant Antiochus VI. Scipio Afric ambass to Egypt.	*Rome* 1st *marble* Temple and colonnade. Martius in Camp Martius. Hermodorus *archit* builds Temp of Jupiter Stator.		143

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
142	*Rome* P C Scipio Æmil censor.		*Maced* Alex the Pretender rises, is dftd by L Tremellius. *Rome* Metellus acts agst Celtiberi, Q Fab Servil agst Viriathus.
141		Simon's son John Hyrcanus general.	Viriathus spares army of Q Fab Servil, Numantines that of Pompeius.
140	*Lusitania* a Roman prov. *Rome* G Lælius cons. *Syr Kdm* Captivity of Demetrius II—129.	Simon aids Antiochus Sidetes.	Demetrius II dftd by the Parthian K Arsaces VI. *Rome* Senate disavows treaty with Viriathus. Cæpio invs Lusitania.
139	*Parth* Phraates II [Arsaces VII] K—128 *son.* ? 136—127.	Treachery of Antiochus.	Senate disavows Numantine treaty. Popillius conducts war. Viriathus sues for peace. Chaldn astrologers expd from Rome.
138	*Pergam* Attalus III [Philometer] K—133 *nephew.*	Cendebæus general of Antiochus dftd by Simon.	Numantines dft Popillius. Parthians conq Bactria.
137	*Rome* Brutus procons in Lusitania extends dominion. *Syr Kdm* Antiochus VII [Sidetes] K—129 *brother.*		Numantines dft Host Mancinus cons. Treaty of Mancinus annulled by Senate.
136	*Rome* App Claudius censor.		M Æm Lepidus besieges Pallantia, is dftd. Brutus conqs Gallicians.
135		Simon kd by his son-in-law Ptolemy. John Hyrcanus *son*, Prince and H Priest. Antiochus VII declares war.	Fulvius conqs Dalmatian Vardæi.
134	*Rome* Consular law suspended. P C Scipio Æmil cons.	Antiochus VII besieges Jerusalem.	Scipio Æm dfts Numantians —133. 70,000 Sicilian slaves revolt, war—132.
133	*Pergam* Attalus III leaves dominions to Rome; Aristonicus *son* pretender—129. *Rome* T S Gracchus jun tribune: civil troubles—121.	John Hyrcanus submits to Antiochus VII, pays tribute.	*Rome* Scipio destroys Numantia. War for domains of K Attalus—130: 4000 slaves execd in Italian towns.
132	*Rome* Publ Popillius cons.		Cons Rupilius takes Tauromenium and Enna, and ends Servile War.
131	*Rome* 2 Plebeian Censors.	Hyrcanus helps Antiochus VII *v* Parthia.	*Rome* helped by Mithridates agst Aristonicus.
130	*Egypt* Flight of Ptolemy VIII, Cleopatra Q—127 *sister.*	? Ecclesiasticus transltd into Gk (Davidson).	*Alex* Rebellion, Ptol VIII expd. Crassus dftd by Aristonicus.
129	*Syr Kdm* Demetrius II again K—126. *Pergam* a Roman province. Mithridates of Pontus receives Phrygia.	Hyrcanus throws off Syrian yoke, reduces Samaria and Idumæa, destroys Temple on Gerizim. ? Book of Judith (Ewald).	Perpenna dfts Aristonicus. Antiochus VII invs Parthia, is dftd and kd.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Fannius histn serves in Spain.	Hipparchus* *astron, geogr* discvs *lunar periods, precession of equinoxes;* catalogues stars: places 1*st merid* in Canary Isles.	*Rome* C Acilius' Gk *Chron* ends.	142
Silanus condemned by his father Torquatus.			141
		Rome Lælius proposes agrarian law.	140
Diodotus Trypho *kd.* M Pacuvius Lat painter and tragedn . *d.* Viriathus *assassd.*		*Rome* Lex Tabellaria of Gabinius; Expulsion of astrologers. Accius* Lat *tragedn,* author of *Brutus* and *Decius.*	139
Brutus forms Lusitanian colony in E Spain.	Hermodorus' Temple of Mars in Flaminian Circus.		138
Antiochus VII *m* Cleopatra wife of his captive brother Demetrius II.	Cir Introdn of *vellum books* by Attalus of Pergamus.	*Rome* Lex Tabellaria of Cassius.	137
Romans vote the delivery of Mancinus to Numantines.	Dec Jun Brutus 1st Roman to reach *Atlantic.*		136
	Hipparchus notes *vern equinox* March 23.		135
Marius, Jugurtha, and Semp Asellio in Scipio's army.	Scipio reorganizes Roman army.	*Rome* Plautus' comedies in disfavour: Sempronius Asellio* *histn.*	134
T S Gracchus jun kd by faction of Scipio Nasica.		*Rome* Law of T S Gracchus for redivision of lands. L Calp Piso* *chronicler,* Turpilius* *comedn.* P M Scævola cons collator of City *Annals.*	133
Gracchus' supposed adherents *execd.*		*Rome* Agrarian commission sits.	132
		Rome Lex Tabellaria of Papirius. Metellus' law for compulsory marriage proposed.	131
Ptolemy VIII *ks* his son Memphitis.		*Rome* Perversion of Agrarian Law by Carbo and Flaccus. Tribunes obtain seat in Senate. Lucilius* *poet, gramm.*	130
P C Scipio Æmilianus *d* mysteriously. Carneades philos *d.*	Clitomachus succeeds Carneades in *New Acad.*	*Rome* Agrarian commission suspended; Senators excluded from equestrian centuries; C Sempronius cons author of *Chronicle.*	129

B. C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
128	*Parth* Artabanus II [Arsaces VIII] K—125 *uncle.* ? 127—124.	Roman decrees agst Syrian aggressions on Palestine —127.	
127			Bactria reduced by Tartars.
126	*Syr Kdm* Rival reigns of Cleopatra *widow* (with her son Antiochus VIII "Grypus") and Alex Zabinas alleged son of Balas.	Alliance of Hyrcanus with Zabinas.	*Rome* L Aurelius sent to quell Sardinian revolt. Demetrius II dftd by Zabinas nr Damascus. War of Antiochus VIII *v* Zabinas—122.
125	*Rome* M F Flaccus cons.	Dissensions of Pharisees and Sadducees. Successful wars of Hyrcanus.	*Rome* War *v* Ligurians for protection of Massilia—123. Fregellæ revolts and is dismantled. Africa ravaged by locusts.
124	*Parth* Mithridates II [Arsaces IX] K—87 *son.* *Rome* C Gracchus opposed by Senate.		
123	*Rome* C Gracchus trib begins reforms.		*Rome* M F Flaccus reduces Ligurians. Metellus conqs Balearic Isles.
122	*Rome* C Gracchus reelected Tribune by people, L Drusus rival Tribune.		*Rome* C Sextius conqs Allobroges and Salyes.
121	*Rome* Opimius and Q Fabius consuls. Opimius made dictator to suppress C Gracchus. Triumph of aristocracy. *Syr Kdm* Antiochus VIII sole K—114.		*Rome* Factions and tumults, C Gracchus and party kd: defeat of Allobroges and Arverni.
120	Mithridates V [the Gt] *acc* in *Pontus* æt 11.	? Book of Wisdom (Davidson). ?—100 1st Maccabees (Westcott).	
119	*Rome* C Marius trib.		
118	*Gallia Narbonensis* a Roman province.		Conquests of Q Marcius in S Gaul. War for Numidian succession, and victories of Jugurtha.
117	*Egypt* Ptolemy IX [Lathyrus] K—107 *son.* *Numidia* divided by Rome betw Jugurtha and Adherbal.		
116			

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
	Cn Octavius builds colonnade on Circus.		128
Cir Polybius histn *d* æt 80.	Hipparchus' *observations of sun and moon* at Rhodes.	C Lucilius æt 21 1st Lat *Satirist.*	127
C Gracchus Aurelius quæstor in Sardinia.		*Rome* Severe Alien Act of M J Pennus.	126
	Waters of Tepula brought to Rome by Plautius and Fulvius.	*Rome* Flaccus proposes enfranchisement of Latins and Italians.	125
C Gracchus returns from Sardinia to Rome. *Rome* Colony of Fabrateria.			124
		Rome C Gracchus' laws for corn-largesses and elevation of equites.	123
Zabinas *kd* by Antiochus VIII. Colonies sent by C Gracchus to Carth and Aquæ Sextiæ.		*Rome* Law of C Gracchus for enfranchising Latins vetod. Drusus proposes to extend Agrarian Law to 12 new colonies. Fannius cons author of Lat *Chron.*	122
Antiochus VIII *ks* his mother Cleopatra. Bituitus K of Arverni Roman prisoner at Alba.	*Rome* Temple to Concord dedicated. Year of "Opimian wine" best Roman vintage.	*Rome* Rebuildg of Carth prohibd. L Cæl Antipater *Hist* of *Hannibalic War.*	121
Micipsa K of Numidia adopts Jugurtha (his nephew, grands of Massinissa).			120
C Papir Carbo impeached *ks hf.* C Marius* æt 38, citizen of Arpinum, soldier of Scipio Æm.		*Rome* L Crassus *orat* æt 21 impeaches Carbo.	119
Micipsa *d.* Jugurtha *ks* Hiempsal expels Adherbal, his sons. Narbonne (Narbo Marcius) founded, remains a burgess-city.			118
			117
M T Varro histn, philolog, poet, *b.*		*Rome* Lex Æmilia restores the Libertini to the 4 City Tribes.	116

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
115	*Rome* M Æm Scaurus consul.		C Marius in Spain puts down banditti.
114	*Syr Kdm* Revolt of Antiochus Cyzicenus *half-brother*—111.		*Rome* War *v* Scordisci in Maced, defeat of C P Cato, success of Didius.
113			Celtic and Gothic tribes inv Illyria, dft Cons Cn Papir Carbo in Istria; Jugurtha invs Adherbal's territory, besieges him in Cirta.
112	*Pontus* Annexation of Armenia M, Colchis, Bosporus etc—105.		Drusus dfts Celts in Thrace, Jugurtha takes Cirta, massacres inhabitants. Mithridates v expels Scythians from Bosporus.
111	*Syr Kdm* divided by Antiochus VIII and Cyzicenus.		*Rome* Jugurthine War[1]—104, Calpurnius in Numidia, bribed by Jugurtha to make a treaty, Senate cancels it.
110		Hyrcanus forsakes Pharisees for Sadducees.	Jugurtha dfts Aulus Postumius, 2nd treaty with Jugurtha.
109		Hyrcanus conqs Edom, destroys Samaria.	Senate cancels treaty. Q Metellus conducts Jugurthine war, dfts Silanus in Gaul. Celts are checked by Minucius Rufus in Thrace.
108		Castle of Baris built, residence of Asmonean princes.	Metellus and Marius dft Jugurtha on the Muthul; Zama resists Romans; Metellus treats with Bomilcar; Celts dft M Aurel Scaurus.
107	*Egypt* Ptolemy IX driven by his mother Cleopatra to Cyprus—89. Alex [Ptolemy X] K—89 *brother* jointly with Cleopatra. *Rome* C Marius 6 times cons—100. L C Sylla quæstor.		Vaga revolts, slaughters Roman garrison; is recovered by Metellus, who takes Thala and overruns Numidia. The Tigurini dft L Cass Longinus.
106	*Numidia* a Roman prov.	John Hyrcanus *d.* Aristobulus I [the Cruel] H Priest and K—105 *son.* Antigonus *brother* assocd, is assassd.	Metellus recalled; Marius conducts Jugurthine War; Bocchus K of Mauretania helps Jugurtha; Marius winters at Cirta.
105	*Syr Kdm* Civil War of Antiochus VIII and Cyzicenus —96.	Alexander Jannæus K—78 *brother.*	Marius treats with Bocchus, L C Sulla his envoy. Celts dft consuls Cæpio and Manilius nr the Rhone.

[1] In our chronology of the Jugurthine War we follow Mommsen.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
	Rome Anthemon* *philos.*	*Rome* Censors strike off 32 senators; sumptuary laws prohibit dice-playing, musical instruments etc. Lucilius* *satirist*, Antipater* *histn*, Castor* and Apollodorus* *chronologists.*	115
Antiochus Cyzicenus* youngest son of Ant Sidetes. *Rome* 3 vestals *execd.*		L Crassas' *oratn* on behalf of Licinia vestal.	114
Antiochus VIII driven to Aspendus.		*Hist* of Agatharcides of Cnidus.	113
Adherbal tortured and *kd* by Jugurtha.			112
Jugurtha at Rome, is saved by the tribune Bæbius, has Massiva his cousin *assassd*, is expd.	Philo succeeds Clitomachus in 3rd *Acad.* Diodorus succeeds Critolaus *Peripat.*	Cir Nicander*, Hipparchus*, Agatharcides*, Gk *poets.* *Rome* Thorian Law allocating Italn domainland.	111
		Valerius Antias* and Quadrigarius* *historians.*	110
Atticus Pomponius *b.* C Marius Lat farmer's son Metellus' lieutenant.	M Æm Scaurus' road from Luna to Genua, and drainage works.	M Æm Scaurus cons *orat* and *author.*	109
Jugurtha *execs* Bomilcar.			108
L Crassus trib pleb.		*Rome* Lex Tabellaria of Cælius; Licinius* *poet;* Dionysius* of Thrace *critic.*	107
M T Cicero *b* at Arpinum. Cn Pompeius Magn *b.*		*Rome* Lex Servilia for judicial reform proposed.	106
			105

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
104	*Rome* C Marius consul five years. Chinese Emp extended to Pegu, Siam, Kamskatcha, and Bengal.	Lathyrus of Cyprus dfts Alexander, ravages Judæa.	Bocchus betrays Jugurtha to Romans, war ends. Celts inv Spain, retire before Celtiberians: revolt of Sicilian slaves—99.
103		Cleopatra helps Jews. Jannæus takes Gadara, is repulsed at Amathus.	Celts joined by Teutonic tribes. L Lucullus sent against Sicilian slaves.
102	*Cilicia* a Roman prov.	Opposition of Pharisees to Jannæus.	Marius dfts Teutons nr Aquæ Sextiæ. C Servilius sent against Sicilian slaves, fails. M Antonius suppresses Cilician pirates.
101			Celts inv Italy; are dftd by Marius and Lutatius nr Vercellæ. M Aquilius acts against Sicilian slaves.
100	*Rome* Faction of Saturninus and Glaucia ascendant; befriended by Marius. Cir knights farm provincial revenues.	Esdras I probably written in this century. ? 2nd Maccabees by Jason (Westcott).	
99	Lusitania a Roman prov.		Spain revolts agst Rome—97. Aquilius ends Servile War.
98		Jannæus besieges Gaza—96.	Dolabella reduces Lusitani.
97			Didius cons reduces Celtiberi.
96	*Armen Kdm* founded by Tigranes K—56, son-in-law of Mithridates v. *Cyrene* bequeathed to Rome by Ptol Apion. *Syr Kdm* Seleucus v K—95 son of Antiochus VIII.	Gaza reduced by Jannæus.	Mithridates v invs Cappadocia.
95	*Syr Kdm* Antiochus x [Eusebes] son of Cyzicenus, Philip rival K—69, son of Antiochus VIII.	Pharisees incite people agst Jannæus, civil war—89. Alex Jannæus ks 1000 Pharisees.	*Syr Kdm* Cyzicenus dftd by Seleucus v; Ant Eusebes dfts Seleucus; wars of sons of Grypus for the throne 84.
94	Mithridates v and Rome make rival appointments to the throne of Cappadocia—88.	War with Moab and Gilead.	
93	*Syr Kdm* Pretentions of Antiochus Dionysus son of Antiochus VIII.		

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
L C Sulla brings Jugurtha in chains to Rome, where he is *kd* by starvation. Gauda his half-brother apptd to succeed him. Salvius [Trypho] king of Sicilian slaves, Athenion their general.	Golden sculpture in Capitol commemorating Sulla's capture of Jugurtha.	*Rome* Lex Domitiæ empowering the people to elect priests: cir L Æl Stilo 1st teacher of *Lat rhetoric*, writes on philology and antiquities.	104
Cir C Lucilius Lat satirist *d.* Turpilius com poet *d.*	Artemidorus* of Ephes *geogr.* Cir Lions first exhibited at *Rome.*	*Rome* cir Artemidorus* Gk *poet.* Attius' *Tereus.*	103
Trypho *kd.* Athenion king of Sicilian slaves.	*Rome* Standard of the Eagle adopted: cir House of L Crassus the first with marble pillars.	*Rome* Q Catulus* *poet:* Q Roscius* *actor*—62.	102
			101
Metellus opposes Saturninus, is exiled. Memmius is *kd.* C J Cæsar *b.* Cir Corn Nepos *b.* Varro and Cicero study under Stilo.	*Rome* Proletarii admitted into army by Marius: 1st professional soldiers.	*India* cir *Sutras* of Panini and *Mrich-cha-Kati* of Sudraka. *Rome* Democratic legislatn of Saturninus Tribune. Cir Aulus Furius' *Annals of Gallic War.*	100
Recall of Metellus; retirement of Marius to court of Mithridates.	*Rome* cir Elephants first exhibited.	*Rome* Scenery introdd in Theatres by C Claud Pulcher.	99
Aquilius impeached, Antonius defends him.		*Rome* Schools of *oratory* on the Gk model. M Antonius*, L Crassus* *orators.*	98
		Rome Poetry of L Manlius father of many legends: Senate prohibit human sacrifices.	97
Antiochus VIII, "Grypus," *assassd.*			96
Cyzicenus *ks hf.* Seleucus v *burnt* by the Mopsuestians. Cir Lucretius Lat poet *b.*		Hortensius* *orat* æt 19. Q M Scaevola*, writes 18 books *de Jure Civili.* Meleager collects *Anthologia.* Lex Licinia Mucia.	95
Cir Catullus Lat poet *b* ? 87. Mithridates v *ks* Ariarathes K of Cappadocia.		Cir L Plot Gallus' *school* for *Lat rhetoric.* L Pomponius writes *farces*, introds *mimes.*	94
	Rome 100 lions exhibited by Sulla prætor.		93

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
92	*Syr Kdm* Pretentions of Philip son of Antiochus VIII.		Mithridates V conq Galatia.
91	*Bithyn* Nicomedes III K—74 *son* (expd by Socrates *brother* K—90). *Rome* M Livius Drusus tribune.	Jannæus dftd at Gaulonitis.	
90	*Bithyn* Nicomedes III restd by Rome. *Syr Kdm* Pretensions of Demetrius Eucherus son of Antiochus VIII, anarchy—83.	Pharisees again rebel.	*Rome Marsian War*—88. Thracians overrun *Maced*, plunder Temple of Dodona—89.
89	*Egypt* Ptolemy X expd from Alex. Return of Ptolemy IX K—81.	Pharisees aided by Demetrius Eucherus of Syria, but Civil War ends in victory of Jannæus.	Strabo besieges and takes Asculum—88: Sabellians and Marsi dftd. Sulla reduces S Italy. Ptolemy IX besieges Thebes—86. Nicomedes III invs Pontic Kdm.
88	*Rome* L Corn Sulla cons, Sulpicius tribune. Italian states enfranchd.		*Rome* Q Metellus takes Venusia. Sulla enters Rome by force, routs Marius. Mithridates dfts Nicomedes III and Roman allies on the Amneius: hence 1st Mithridatic War—84. Massacre of Romans in Asia.
87	*Parth* ? Mnasciras [Arsaces X] K—76. *Rome* L Corn Cinna cons, raises revolutn, is deprived, leagues with Marius.		*Parthia* Civil War. *Rome* Octavius massacres Cinna's faction. Marius returns, takes Rome, massacres Sulla's faction. Athens garrisoned agst Rome by Mithridates, besieged by Sulla.
86	*Rome* Cinna and Marius nominate thems to consulship.	Civil war resumed. Pharisees dftd at Bethone; 800 crucified by Jannæus.	Sulla takes Athens, dfts Mithridates at Chæronea: Fimbria ks L Val Flaccus cons, and commands his troops.
85		Rebellion of Pharisees suppressed.	Fimbria dfts young Mithridates at Miletopolis. Sulla dfts Mithridates at Orchomenus.
84	*Pontus* conquests surrendered to Rome, who rests Nicomedes III to Bithyn, and Ariobarzanes to Cappadoc.		Mithridates succumbs. Peace concluded at Dardanus. Fimbria's troops join Sulla, so do Cinna's.
83	*Rome* L Scipio and C Norbanus "Marians," consuls. *Syr Kdm* Interventn of Tigranes of *Armen* who holds all W Asia—69.		Sulla in Italy, wars *v* Marian party—82. 2nd Mithridatic War—82. Murena invs Pontus. Sertorius goes to Spain.

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Sulla in Cappadocia.		*Rome* P Rutilius writes *Memoirs* at Smyrna. Censors' Edict against rhetoricians. Aurel Opilius *rhetor* retires to Smyrna.	92
M L Drusus Roman tribune and reformer *kd*. L Crassus orat *d*. Aquilius Roman envoy to Asia M, causes Mithridatic War.	Metrodorus* of Scepsis *philos*. Asclepiades of Prusa Roman *med*.	*Rome* Lex de judiciis of M L Drusus; financial reserves at their highest point.	91
Ptolemy *ks* his mother Cleopatra. P Rutilius cons *kd* by Marsi. Mithridates *execs* Socrates Bithynian pretender.		Lex Julia for enfranchisg Italian allies. Luc Afranius* *comedn*. Cn Aufidius writes *hist* in Gk. L Cæsar patronizes *drama*. Scymnus* of Chios *poet*.	90
M T Cicero in army of Pompeius.	*Rome* Ivory images of Pasiteles *sculpt*.	Lex Plotia for the immediate execution of Lex Julia. Lat rights conferred on Ital Celts.	89
Silo head of Marsian revolt *kd* in B. Marius flees to Africa, is imprisd at Minturnæ and released.		Leges Sulpiciæ enrolling new voters in the Tribes; recalling exiles etc. Sumptuary laws; Sulla's lex unciaria.	88
Cn Papir Carbo and Q Sertorius heads of Cinna's faction. Among Marius' victims are Luc Cæsar, Publ Crassus, M Antonius orat, Luc Merula.	Antiochus *philos Acad*.	Sisenna* *histn*.	87
Egyptian Thebes effaced. Marius *d* in his 7th consulship. Sertorius massacres 4000 Marian bandits. Sallust histn *b*.		M Mar Gratidianus' assay-office for bad coinage.	86
M Brutus *b*.		*Rome* Q Hortensius *pleader*, and *erotic poet*.	85
Fimbria *ks hf*, Cinna *assasd* in his 4th consulship.		Sulla brings Library of Apellicon from Athens. His war-tax in Asia, wh encourages Roman usurers.	84
Rome Capitol burnt. M Antonius the triumvir *b*. Cn Pompeius æt 23 joins Sulla. Tigranocerta founded by Tigranes. Process of Publ Quinctius—81.		*Rome* Consuls propose Agrarian Law and Extension of Franchise.	83

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
82	*Rome* Marius jun cons æt 27. After B of Colline Gate Sulla is dictator—79. New constitutn on oligarchl basis.	Jannæus returns to Jerusalem.	Sulla and Crassus dft Marius and Carbo at Sacriportus and Colline Gate. Sulla butchers 6000 Samnites, and all the Marians. Mithridates dfts Murena.
81	*Egypt* Berenice *daught*, joint reign with Ptolemy [Alexander] XI her *husband* —80.		Pompey dfts Domitius in Africa. Sertorius Marian exile gains possession of Spain, resists Roman armies—72. Civil wars in Egypt.
80	*Egypt* Ptolemy XII [Auletes] K—51 son of Ptolemy IX.		
79	*Rome* Sulla resigns office and retires.	Jannæus *d*, besieging Ragaba.	
78	*Rome* M Æm Lepidus cons, fails to restore old constitutn.	Alexandra Q—70 *widow* submits to Pharisees. Hyrcanus H Priest.	*Rome* Rising of Lusitani under Sertorius; Metellus and Domitius sent agst him.
77	*Rome* M T Cicero quæstor.		Pompey reinforces Metellus in Spain. Servilius' war *v* Cilician pirates.
76	*Parth* Sanatroeces [Arsaces XI] K—68 ? 69. *Rome* Cn Sicinius tribune, fails to restore ancient tribunate.	Pharisees persecute Hyrcanus' former adherents.	Sertorius dfts Pompey and Metellus. Sanatroeces deposes Mnasciras of Parthia.
75	Cicero quæstor in Sicily.		App Claudius heads war *v* Thracian Tribes.
74	*Bithyn* Nicomedes III leaves his Kdm to Rome.		*Rome* 3rd Mithridatic War —65. Mithridates dfts Cotta in Bithynia.
73			*Rome* War *v* Spartacus and the Gladiators—71. Great successes of Cilician pirates.
72		Aristobulus obtains command of army.	Sertorius dfts consuls, is *kd:* Pompey dfts Peperna, conqs Spain. Lucullus dfts Mithridates. Spartacus dfts consuls.
71			Spartacus dftd nr Brundusium by Crassus, who crucifies 6000 prisoners. Mithridates flees before Lucullus.

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Marius jun *ks hf*. Colonies for veterans founded. P T Varro poet *b*. C Licin Calvus orat *b*.		*Rome* cir Instn of colonies for veterans, and donatives to soldiers.	82
Splendid Triumph of Sulla, his proscriptions.	*Rome* Gk *arts and sciences* patronized.	*Rome* Reforms of Sulla, reconstitutn of Senate, degradation of Tribunate. Cöoptation restd to Priestly Colleges; sumptuary laws. Cicero's *Pro Quinctio*.	81
Ptolemy XI *ks* Berenice. Alexandrians *k* him. Pompey allowed a Triumph. Sulla orders divorce of wives rclated to Marius. J Cæsar neph of Marius, and husb of Cornelia Cinna's daught, refuses, æt 19.		Cicero's *Pro Sex Roscio*. The Mimus introdd on Roman stage.	80
Cicero defends Sext Roscius, retires to Athens.	Cicero at Athens studies with Antiochus *Acad*, and Zeno *Epicur*.	*Rome* Improvemts of the Luculli in theatrical scenery.	79
Sulla *d* at Puteoli æt 60, Cicero at Rhodes.		*Rome* Theatre roofed with canvas; L Corn Sisenna* *histn* of *Social* and *Civil War*. Cir *Chronicle* of Q Claud Quadrigarius.	78
Cicero returns to Rome.	Cicero competes *v* Cotta and Hortensius in forensic *oratory*.		77
Asinius Pollio patron of letters *b*.		C Licin Macer* author of *libri lintei*.	76
Mæcenas patron of letters *b*.			75
Lucullus commands in Asia M. Cicero leaves Sicily for Rome.	Cherry tree brought from Asia to Europe by Lucullus; who also introds Asiatic luxuries at Rome.	Cicero's *Pro Scamandro*. Library of Lucullus cons.	74
		Varro's 3 Books on *Agriculture*.	73
Sertorius *kd* by Peperna at Osca. Mithridates received by Tigranes in Armenia.			72
	Rome Employment of *gold mines* of Sardinia, Gaul, Maced, and *silver mines* of Spain.		71

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
70	*Rome* Pompey and Crassus consuls in defiance of Sulla's lex annalis. Cicero ædile.	Alexandra *d* nominating Hyrcanus. Aristobulus II his brother dfts him; he resigns.	Tigranes receives Mithridates. Capitol burnt.
69	*Syr Kdm* Tigranes expd. Antiochus XII [Asiaticus] K—65 son of Antiochus X.		Lucullus dfts Tigranes nr Tigranocerta. War of Rome *v* Cretans—67.
68	*Parth* Phraates III [Arsaces XII] K—60 *son*. ? 69.		Lucullus dfts Tigranes at Artaxata, takes Nisibis: Mithridates dfts Fabius in Pontus.
67	*Rome* Cicero Prætor. Cæsar quæstor in Spain.		Metellus reduces Crete. Pompey suppresses Isaurian pirates. Mithridates dfts Triarius, recovers Cappadocia.
66		Antipater incites Hyrcanus to claim the throne.	Pompey in Asia leagues with Phraates, dfts Mithridates, receives submission of Tigranes.
65	*Syr Kdm* becomes a Roman province, by expulsion of Antiochus XII: end of dynasty of Seleucidæ.	Aretas an Arabian helps Hyrcanus, Aristobulus is shut up in Temple.	Mithridates retreats to the Bosphorus. 1st conspiracy of Catiline. Pompey in the Caucasus.
64	*Cappadoc* Arisbarzanes II [Philorhomœus] K—42. *Galatian* domin extended by Deiotarus.	Roman interposition: Aristobulus dfts Aretas.	Pompey conqs Syria and Palestine—63.
63	*Rome* Cicero cons, L and C J Cæsar duumviri. *Judæa* made tributary to Rome.	Pompey takes Jerusalem, establs Hyrcanus II K—57, sends Aristobulus to Rome, enters Holy of Holies. Antipater real ruler.	2nd conspiracy of Catiline suppressed by Cicero.
62	*Rome* Cæsar Prætor. Syria and Phœnicia one Roman prov.		Catiline dftd by procons C Antonius.
61			C J Cæsar governor in Spain, conqs Lusitania.
60	*Denmk* ? Sciold 1st K. *Parth* Mithridates III [Arsaces XIII] K—54 ? 55 *son*. *Rome* League of Pompey Crassus and Cæsar.		
59	*Egypt* Ptolemy XII acknowledged by Romans. *Rome* Cæsar and M Calp Bibulus (Senatorial nominee) consuls.		Insurrection agst Ptolemy XII.

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Virgil *b* nr Mantua. Cicero impeaches Verres.	A *water mill* used near the residence of Mithridates in Asia M. *Rome* cir Oriental luxury introdd by Pompey and Lucullus.	*Rome* Lex Aurelia. Restoration of Tribunes, limitation of senatorial powers in judicia, censorship revived. Cicero's *In Verrum*, *In Cæcilium*.	70
Cicero ædile.	*Rome* The Capitol rebuilt by Q Catulus.		69
		Cicero's *Pro Cæcina*. Tyrannio *gramm* transcrs *Aristotle* for Andronicus of Rhodes.	68
Pompey receives extraordinary powers for suppression of pirates.	M P Cato* [Uticensis] Roman *Stoic philos*.	Lex Gabinia extends Pompey's authority. Cir *Poems* of Catullus — 53. Lex Roscia gives Equites privileges. Lex Cornelia defining urban law.	67
	Rome Ebony first introdd by Pompey.	*Rome* Manilian Law. Cicero's *Pro Lege Manilia*, *Pro Cluentio*. Varro's 1*st Digest* of Laws.	66
Horace Lat poet *b* at Venusia. Cæsar ædile.	*Rome* cir Religious rites, auspices and auguries fall into disuse.		65
Cir Tibullus Lat poet *b*.		*Rome* Lex Amphia confers crown on Pompey.	64
Mithridates v *ks hf*. Octavian [Augustus] *b*. M V Agrippa *b*. Cæsar promotes prosecutn of Rabirius whom Cicero defends. Cæsar Pontif Max.		Cicero's *De Lege Agraria*, *In Catilinam*, and *Pro Murena*—62.	63
Rome incited agst Catiline by Cicero and Cato.	Posidonius* *philos* and *traveller* at Rhodes. Q Roscius* Roman actor *d*. Cato styles Cicero *pater patriæ*.	Cicero's *Pro P C Sulla*. Cir *Poems* of Catullus—54.	62
Clodius tried for violating mysteries of Bona Dea. Cæsar divorces Pompeia. Pompey's Triumph.		Cicero's *In Clodium* and *Pro Archia*.	61
Phraates III of Parthia *assassd* by sons. Cato prevents award of a Triumph to Cæsar.	*Rome* Theatre of M Æm Scaurus: cir Neo-Platonism of Nigidius Figulus.	Cicero's *Hist of his Consulate*, *Pro Scipione Nasica*. Aristomedes* of Crete *gramm*. Diodorus Siculus' *Library of Hist*—30.	60
Pompey *m* Julia Cæsar's daught. Cæsar *m* Calpurnia Piso's daught. Clodius impeaches C Antonius. Cicero defends him. Clodius given plebeian status. Livy histn *b* at Padua.		*Rome* Cæsar's Agrarian Law: the Vatinian Law. Cicero's *Pro L V Flacco*. The *Acta Diurna* now publd.	59

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
58	*Egypt* Ptolemy XII expd. Tryphæna—57 and Berenice—55 Queens, *daughts.* *Rome* Cæsar procons of Gaul and Illyricum—54, P Clodius trib pleb.		Cato sent to deprive Ptolemy XII of Cyprus. Cæsar in Gaul—50, dfts Helvetii and Germani.
57	*Rome* Pompey administs supplies of corn.	Insurrection of Aristobulus, Gabinius deposes Hyrcanus II, establs oligarchy—47; 5 supreme independent sanhedrins.	Cæsar conqs Gallia Belgica. Piso's Macedn army mutinies.
56	*Armen* Artavasdes K—34. *India* cir Era of Vikramaditya I.	Revolt of Alexander son of Aristobulus in absence of Gabinius.	Revolt of Veneti put down by Cæsar. *Parth* War *v* Armen.
55	*Egypt* Ptolemy XII restd by Gabinius. *Rome* 2nd consulship of Pompey and Crassus. Provncl govships of the triumvirs prolonged—50.	Defeat of Alexander by Gabinius near Mt Tabor.	Cæsar dfts German tribes nr Coblenz, invs Britain, lands nr Deal.
54	*Parth* Orodes I [Arsaces XIV] K—37 *brother.* *Rome* Rupture of Cæsar and Pompey begins; M P Cato Prætor.	Crassus plunders Temple of 10,000 talents.	Cæsar again invs Britain, dfts Cassivelaun, takes Canterbury and S. Alban's. Ambiorix rises in Gaul, dfts Cotta. Crassus' Parthian campaign—53.
53	*Rome* Agitation abt consr electn, 7 mths interregnum.	Alexander again revolts after B of Carrhæ. C Cassius succeeds Crassus.	Cæsar reinforced, dfts Ambiorix. Crassus routed at Carrhæ, Roman army captured at Sinnaca.
52	*Rome* Agitation renewed. Pompey raised to sole consulship by Bibulus and Cato.	Cassius quells revolt with aid of Herod Antipater.	Gaul under Vercingetorix revolts agst Cæsar who loses B of Gergovia.
51	*Egypt* Cleopatra—30 and Ptolemy XIII—47 joint sovereigns, *children.* *Gaul* made a Roman prov. *Rome* C Marcellus and L Æm Paullus consuls: Curio Tribune Cæsar's partisan.		Vercingetorix dftd; Cæsar completes conquest of Gaul—50. Cassius dfts Parthians under Osaces and Pacorus.

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Cicero driven into exile by Clodius. Cato sent to Cyprus.	Philodamus *Epicur philos* at *Rome*, worship of *Egyptn deities* introdd.	*Rome* Democratic measures of Clodius; street clubs re-estabd; Lucretius' *de natura rerum.*	58
Riots of Clodius at Rome. Recall of Cicero.		Cæsar's *Commentaries.* Cicero's *Post Reditum*, and *Pro Domo.*	57
Meeting of the triumvirs at Luca. Cato returns to Rome. Piso recalled from Maced.		*India* cir 9 gems of Literat, eg Dhanwantari *med*, Vararuchi *gramm*, Amera Sinha *lexicogr*, Kalidasa *dramat, poet. Rome* Lex de Bonis Cedendis. Cicero's *De Responsis, Pro Sestio, Pro Rufo, Pro Balbo, De Provinciis.* Castor's *Chronol* ends.	56
Cir Lucretius Lat poet *ks hf.*	Cæsar's bridge across the Rhine nr Coblentz, built in 10 days.	*Rome* 1st permanent theatre that of Pompey; his high rated census for jurymen. Lex Trebonia assigns provinces to triumvirs. Cicero's *de Polit, In Pisonem, Pro Plancio, De Oratore.* Corn Nepos' *Chron* and *Lives of Generals.*	55
Gabinius impeached and banished. Crassus govs Syria. Cassivelaun commands British forces; his capital at S. Albans? Cir Q V Catullus Lat poet *d.* Julia wife of Pompey *d.*	*Rome* cir Improvemt of dies for coins: cir *Spiritualism* patronized by App Claudius, M Varro, Publ Vatinius etc.	*Rome* Cicero's *Pro Postumo* and *De Republ.* Aristodemus* author of *Art of Flattery.* Parthenius opens school of poetry.	54
Crassus and Roman officers *kd* at Sinnaca. 10,000 legionaries Parthian serfs.		Cir Cæsar's Treatise on *linguistic Analogy.*	53
Clodius *kd* in fray with Milo. Milo banished to Marseilles. Sallust a trib pleb.		*Rome* Cicero's *Pro Milone* and (?) *De Legibus:* cir *Celtic oratorical* movemt of M J Brutus, M C Rufus Calvus, C A Pollio and C S Curio.	52
Cicero governor of Cilicia and Cyprus. Posidonius at Rome. Cir Propertius Lat poet *b.*		Cæsar's *De Bello Gallico* publd; other *Commentaries* written—44. Sallust æt 35 *Hist of Catiline's Conspiracy* and *Jugurthine War.* Serv Sulp Rufus* writer on Roman *Jurispr.*	51

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
50	*Rome* Cæsar defended agst Pompey by M Antonius. Senate recalls both Pompey and Cæsar.	? Jason's original 2 Maccabees epitomized (Westcott).	Pacorus makes peace with Romans, wars *v* his father Orodes. Pompey at request of Cato's party marches *v* Cæsar.
49	*Egypt* Expulsion of Cleopatra. *Rome* Cæsar recalled, and outlawed; Consuls given dictatorial power; Cæsar returns as dictator and pontif max.	Fresh attempts of Aristobulus and Alexander; both put to death.	Cæsar crosses Rubicon, and masters Italy, enters Rome, takes Massilia, dfts Pompeians in Spain Sardinia and Sicily. Curio dftd by Juba on the Bagradas, his army surrenders to Varus. Pompeians successful on E Adriatic coast.
48	*Rome* Cæsar and P Servilius consuls. Demagogic movemt of Rufus and Milo.		Cæsar takes Dyrrachium, dfts Pompey at Pharsalus, burns Alexandrian fleet, is blockaded at Pharos. Pharnaces rises, dfts Gabinius at Nicopolis.
47	*Egypt* Cleopatra made sole sovereign by Cæsar. *Rome* Cæsar cons; and dictator 12 months. Demagogic movemt of P Dolabella. *Pontus* added to the Roman Emp.	Hyrcanus II restd by Julius Cæsar—40. Antipater procurator of Judæa. Herod his son frees Galilee of robbers.	Cæsar dfts Pharnaces at Zela, quells mutiny at Capua, embarks for Africa. Gabinius cut off by Dalmatians, but P Vatinius dfts M Octavius the "Pompeian" leader off Tauris.
46	*Numidia* and *Mauretania* a Rom Prov. *Rome* Cæsar cons (with M Æm Lepidus) præf morum—44. Imperator for life, reduces senatorial privileges, introds personal govmt. Senate 900 members.	Herod obtains rule of Cœle-Syria.	Cæsar dfts Pompeians at Thapsus, takes Utica. Cæcil Bassus revolts in Syria.
45	*Rome* Cæsar cons sine collega.		Cæsar dfts Pompeians at Munda. Cassius dfts Cæcil Bassus.
44	*Rome* Cæsar and M Antonius consuls. Cæsar appd dictator and præf morum for life. After his assassn anarchy prevails—31. M Antonius and P C Dolabella consuls.	Hyrcanus repairs walls of Jerusalem.	Conspiracy of M Brutus, P S Casca, C Cassius, L T Cimber, Dec Brutus, C Trebonius, and murder of Cæsar. Antony in Cisalpine Gaul. The Mutine War—43.

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M Bibulus govs Syria. Curio resigns tribunate, joins Cæsar at Ravenna. Sallust expd from Senate. Q Hortensius orat *d.*	A *water mill* erected on the Tiber? *Blisters* used at Rome by Aretæus *med Cappadoc;* Roman temples of Isis destroyed. M Æm Paullus' Basilica Æmilia.	*Rome* C H Cinna's *Epic of Smyrna.* Lucullus' laws agst usury enforced in all provinces.	50
Pompey retires to Brundusium and Dyrrachium. Curio orat Cæsar's lieut *kd* in B. Gades a Roman municipium.		*Rome* Municipal laws for Cisalpine Gaul, wh is affiliated to Rome.	49
Domitius Ahenobarbus *kd* at Pharsalus. Pompey *assassd* nr Pelusium. Pompeian leaders now are Met Scipio, M Octavius, T Labienus, L Afranius, Cn Pompeius, and Juba K of Numidia.		*Alex* Library of 400,000 vols burnt.	48
Cæsar's "veni vidi vici" despatch from Zela.	*Rome* Cæsar's financial and military reforms.	*Rome* The Lex de Fenore. Cicero's *Pro Marcello.*	47
K Juba *kd* in B of Thapsus. Met Scipio and M P Cato *k thems.* Vercingetorix *kd* at Cæsar's triumph. Corinth and Carth Roman milit colonies.	All scientists given Roman franchise. Cæsar (with aid of Sosigenes *astron*) *reforms* the *Calendar:* year of 455 days. Vitruvius* *architect* at Rome. Basilica Julia built.	*Rome* Cæsar's edicts—44; 1st public Library under C A Pollio *poet, histn, orat.* Cicero's *Brutus.* Cir M T Varro writes *Logistoria, Menippean Satires, de Lingua Latina, de Rebus Humanis et Divinis;* Juba Numidn Prince writes *Hist;* Didymus* *gramm;* Vitruvius' 10 *Bks on Architecture,* only architectl work B C extant.	46
Cicero divorces: his daught Tullia *d.* Horace at Athens. Carthage and Corinth rebuilt. Varus, Labienus and Cn Pompeius *kd* at Munda.	Julian Calendar with *bissextile year* begins from 1 Jan.	Cicero's *Tusculan Disputations, Orat, De Finibus* and *De luctu minuendo.* Municipal laws for Italy.	45
Cleopatra poisons her brother Ptolemy. M Antony cons offers Cæsar the diadem. C Octavius, Cæsar's neph, his heir.	Cratippus* *Peripat philos* at Athens. *Rome* Coins with Cæsar's head, 100,000,000 sesterces in Treasury.	Cicero's *de Senectute, Amicitia, Natura Deorum, Officiis; Philippics*—43.	44

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
43	*Rome* seized by Octavian; triumvirate of Lepidus, Octavian and Antony.	Conspiracy of Malichus, Antipater poisoned. Herod and Cassius resist Malichus who falls at Tyre.	Defeat of Antony at Forum Gallorum and Mutina; reconciliatn of hostile leaders.
42	*Roman Emp* divided after B of Philippi by the triumvirs.		1st B of Philippi, defeat of Octavian; 2nd B and defeat of Brutus. Antony dfts Ariobarzanes.
41		Antony appoints Herod and Phasael tetrarchs of Judæa.	War of Octavian *v* Antony.
40		Hyrcanus deposed by Antigonus who rules—37. Herod at Rome made K of Jews. Cir—25 Esdras II probably written. Parthians expelled from Judea. ?—AD 70 3rd Maccabees.	Octavian takes Perusia. Pact of Octavian and Antony at Brundusium. Labienus under Orodes invs Syria.
39			Pact of Triumvirs with S Pompeius at Misenum. Labienus conqs Silicia.
38		Herod *m* Mariamne granddaughter of Hyrcanus, aids Romans in siege of Jerusalem.	War of Octavian *v* S Pompeius—36. Ventidius, Antony's general, dfts Labienus.
37	*India* Emp of Vicramaditya I. *Parth* Phraates IV [Arsaces XV] K—AD 15 *son.* *Rome* Prolongation of triumvirate.	Jerusalem taken. End of Asmonean dynasty. Judæa under the Herods—AD 44. Herod [the Great] —BC 4, enthroned by Antony, massacres the Asmoneans and the Sanhedrin. Ananel made H Priest; is deposed.	Cons Agrippa secures frontier of Gaul.
36	*Rome* Lepidus degraded from triumvirship.	Aristobulus brother of Mariamne H Priest æt 17.	Agrippa dfts S Pompeius off Naulochus. Parthian expedition and defeat of Antony.
35			Armenian expedition of Antony—34. Octavian attacks Salisci and Taurisci. L Pompeius insurgent, is taken prisoner.
34	Antony gives *Cœle-Syria* and *Cyprus* to Cleopatra.	Herod *ks* Aristobulus. Ananel H Priest restd.	Antony captures Artavasdes K of Armenia. Octavian reduces Dalmatia and Pannonia—33.
33	*Armen* Artaxias K—? *son.*		Parthians conq Media, expel Romans from Armenia.
32		Cir Schools of Hillel and Shammai. Herod dftd by Malchus K of Arabia Petræa.	Octavian prepares for war *v* Antony.

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Cicero proscribed and *kd* æt 63. Ovid poet *b.* Lugdunum founded. Cisalpine Gaul united with Italy.		Diodorus Siculus' *Bibliotheca Hist*—13.	43
Cassius and Brutus *k themselves* at Philippi. Horace, Brutus' tribune.		Virgil's *Eclogues*—39. P T Varro* epic and elegiac *poet.*	42
Fulvia wife of Antony expelled by Octavian. Antony and Cleopatra meet at Tarsus.			41
Antony *m* Octavia sister of Octavian. Catullus *d.*		*Rome* Babius* *poet.*	40
			39
Octavian divorces Scribonia, *m* Livia.	"Era of Cæsars" or "Spanish Era" dates from this year.		38
P T Varro Lat poet *d.* Phraates IV *ks* his father, son, and 30 brothers. Antigonus *execd* at Rome.	Harbour of Misenum.	Virgil's *Georgics*—30. Shema-tsin Chinese *histn.*	37
Antony reunited to Cleopatra. Lepidus remains Pontif Max.		M T Varro's *De re rustica.* Propertius applies hf to *poetry.* Furnii* *orators* at Rome.	36
S Pompeius *execd.*	Rome embellished by M V Agrippa ædile.	Cir Horace's 1st Bk of *Satires.*	35
Sallust histn *d.*			34
	Agrippa restores Roman public buildings and fountains.	Library of Octavian founded.	33
Antony divorces Octavia. Atticus friend of Cicero *d.*		Antony transpts Library of Pergamus to Alexandria.	32

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
31	*Rome* Octavian supreme—AD 14.	Herod dfts Malchus, *ks* Hyrcanus grandf of Mariamne.	Octavian takes Corcyra, dfts Antony off Actium. Earthq in Palestine destroys 30,000 people.
30	*Egypt* a Roman Province. *Rome* Octavian receives title of Imperator; senate of 1000 members.	Dominion of Herod increased by Octavian. Judæa exempt from tribute.	Octavian dfts Antony near Alexandria.
29		Mariamne falsely accused and *execd.*	Temple of Janus closed by Octavian.
28	*Rome* Octavian "princeps senatus," empire of imperial and senatorial provinces.	Rise of sect of Herodians.	
27	*Rome* Octavian [Augustus] accepts sovereign power for 10 yrs, institutes the concilium secretum.		*Rome* Subjugation of German and Dacian tribes—24.
26		Greek theatre of Herod: games and foreign customs introdd.	
25		Samaria rebuilt. Herod *m* Mariamne daughter of Boethus.	Augustus reduces Cantabri and Astures. Temple of Janus closed again. *Parthia* Tiridates' revolt suppressed.
24	Ambassadors from *China* to *Rome*?		Arabian expeditn and failure of Æl Gallus.
23	*Rome* Augustus obtains tribunicia potestas for life.		
22		Building of Cæsarea begun.	Plague and floods at Rome. Revolt of Cantabri in Spain. Abortive conspiracy of Murena and Cæpio. Candace Ethiopian Q invs Egypt, repulsed.
21		Augustus in Syria, confers Trachonitis Auranitis and Batanea on Herod.	
20	*Armen* Tigranes II K—10. Settlement of *Gk* and *Asiatic* provinces by Augustus. Indian and Scythian embassies to Rome.	Augustus dismisses complaints agst Herod's government.	Tiberius settles Armenia.
19	*Rome* Augustus obtains potestas consularis and potestas censoria.		Agrippa suppresses revolt of Cantabri.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Octavian supreme at Rome æt 32.		Tyrannio Gk *gramm* at Rome. Codicils to wills introdd by Trebatius Testa, legalized in 29.	31
Suicides of Antony æt 56 and Cleopatra æt 38. Octavian founds Nicopolis. Athenodorus govs Tarsus. Corn Gallus præf of Egypt.	1st Roman *standing forces* 10,000 prætorians, 400,000 soldiers, 50,000 seamen.	Virgil's *Æncid*—19. Horace's *Epodes*.	30
		Dionysius of Halicarnassus begins "*Roman Antiquities.*" Cir *Elegies* of Tibullus—19. Horace's 2nd Bk of *Satires*. *Elegies* of Propertius—16.	29
M T Varro histn etc *d* æt 88.		*Rome Leges Juliæ* and diminution of popular rights —AD 14. Census 4,164,000 citizens. Livy Lib I written.	28
Augustus visits Gaul and Spain. Tibullus with Messala in Aquitania.	Egyptian treasures brought to Rome. Pantheon erected by Agrippa.	*Rome* Lex de Imperii Principiis.	27
Corn Gallus disgraced, *ks hf.*	*Commerce* of *Rome*—linen from Spain, silks from India, cotton from Malta etc.		26
		Munatius Plancus* *orat.*	25
Strabo in Egypt æt 30. Quint Varus *d* at Cremona.	Worship of Isis at Rome.	Horace's *Odes* Bks I—III (Frankius).	24
Marcellus Augustus' son-in-law *d.* Illness of Augustus.			23
		Pantomimic dances introdd at Rome. Virgil reads Æn VI before Augustus.	22
Agrippa præf urbis, *m* Julia Marcellus' widow. Augustus travels in Italy and Gr —19.		*Rome* Social reforms of Augustus.	21
Caius Cæsar son of Agrippa and Julia *b.*	*Rome* Golden milestones introdd. Splendid buildings.	Horace's *Epistles* Bk I (Frankius). Bathyllus and Pylades pantomimists.	20
Virgil Lat poet *d* æt 50.	*Rome* Aqueducts constructed by Agrippa.		19

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
18	*Rome* Augustus' *imperium* renewed for 5 yrs. Senate reduced to 600 members. Agrippa tribune for life.		
17		Cir Herod begins to rebuild Temple.	
16		Herod visits Rome, returns with his sons Alexander and Aristobulus. Agrippa vists Jerusalem.	*Rome* Troops dftd by German tribes.
15	*Austria, Cantabria, Mœsia. Rhœtia* etc Roman provinces.		*Rome* Successes of Agrippa in Ionia and Cimmerian Bosphorus—14. Drusus and Tiberius conq Rhœti and Vindelici.
14		Herod helps Agrippa in Bosphorus: builds Antipatris, Cyphron, Phasælis etc.	
13			Drusus left to guard Rhenish frontier.
12	*Pannonia* a Roman Province. *Rome* Augustus Pontifex Maximus.		*Rome* Subjugat of N German tribes by Drusus and Tiberius—AD 5.
11		Herod accuses his sons Alexander and Aristobulus before Augustus.	Tiberius' campaigns in Pannonia and Dalmatia. Drusus' campaigns *v* Cherusci and Catti—9.
10	*Armen* Arduasdes III K—7.	Cir Herod dedicates Cæsarea.	
9		Augustus confirms privileges of Alexandrian Jews. Herod plunders Temple Treasury.	
8	Augustus' *imperium* renewed for 10 yrs.	Herod visits Rome. Revolt in Trachonitis suppressed.	Tiberius succeeds Drusus, makes peace with Germans. Sext Aquileius conqs Pannonia.
7	*Armen* Arduasdes expd: rival apptmts of Parthia and Rome.	Herod execs Alexander and Aristobulus. Judæa virtually a Roman province. The 2nd Mariamne divorced, Simon her father deposed.	
6	*Rome* Tiberius receives tribunitia potestas for 5 yrs.		
5		Antipater condemned for conspiracy.	

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B.C.
Tibullus Lat poet *d.*		*Rome* Dedication of books introdd. Lex Julia de Ambitu, and Lex de Maritandis Ordinibus. L Varius and Plotius Tucca prepare Æneid for publication.	18
Augustus adopts sons of Agrippa. Augustus in Gaul—15. Agrippa visits Syria.		*Rome* Ludi Sæculares are celebrated with great magnificence. Horace's *Carmen Sæculare.* Lex Petronia protecting slaves.	17
Æmilius Macer Lat poet *d.*	Nicolaus* of Damascus *philos.*	*Rome* cir Schools of jurisprudence under Capeto and Labeo.	16
Orbilius Pupillus Horace's tutor *d.*	? Tao-tse' religion begins in China.	*Rome* Lex Junia Norbana abt manumission of slaves.	15
	Spain Roman road extended to Cadiz. Ludius* last of early *painters.*		14
Augustus and Agrippa return to Rome.		Horace's *Odes* Bk IV (Frankius); *Epistles* Lib II and *Ars Poetica*—8 (?)	13
Lepidus triumvir *d.* Agrippa permanent tribune *d.*			12
Octavia Augustus' sister *d.* Tiberius *m* Julia.	Augustus completes theatre of Marcellus.		11
Claudius Cæsar [Rom Emp] *b* at Lugdunum. Augustus again in Gaul.	*Rome* Egyptian rites displace national religion.	Julius Hyginus' *de Castrametatione* etc.	10
Drusus Augustus' adopted son *d.*	Augustus *reforms Julian Kalendar.* February of 28 days August of 31.	*Rome* Decline of Comitia Tributa. Lex Papia Poppæa. Livy's *Hist* (in 142 Bks) ends. Ovid's Epicedion on death of Drusus.	9
Horace Lat poet *d.* Mæcenas patron of letters *d.*			8
		Hist of Dionysius of Halicarn completed.	7
Tiberius jealous of Agrippa's sons retires to Rhodes.	Theodorus* of Gadara *philos.*		6
	Rome Survey and repair of water-courses.	M T Tiro's *Life of Cicero* etc. Cir Ovid's *Amores* and *Heroides.*	5

B.C.	Political History.	Jewish Church History.	Wars, Popular Movements, Catastrophes.
4	*Britain* cir Cymbeline K.	Birth of Jesus Christ. Massacre of the "Innocents." Herod shuts up Jewish chiefs in Hippodrome.	
3		Herod execs Antipater, *d* at Jericho. Dominions divided betw Archelaus, Philip, and Antipas. Archelaus proclaimed K by troops, ks 3000 people in Temple.	
2	*Armen* Erato widow of Artabazus Q. Anarchy—AD 2.	Disturbances in Judæa put down by Varus. Archelaus receives title of "ethnarch" at Rome. Will of Herod confirmed.	
1		Eleazar made H Priest by Archelaus.	Caius Cæsar's expeditn agst Phraates.

Biography and Topography.	Inventions, Discoveries, Science, Art.	Laws, Literature, Drama, Institutions.	B. C.
			4
Seneca Latin writer *b* at Cordova. Galba Rom Emp *b*.			3
Julia Augustus' daught banished.		Cir Ovid's *Ars Amatoria*, *Metamorphoses* and *Fasti*. *Rome* Augustus' games and naval pageant.	2
Caius Cæsar in *Armen*, attended by Juba *histn*.		Juba* *histn*.	1

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